ST. AUGUSTINE'S

Messenger



1958

annary

MONTHLY NOVENA TO THE SACRED HEART

WAYSIDE SHRINE DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES

BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

NEXT NOVENA JANUARY 30 - FEBRUARY 7

> For the benefactors and friends of the DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES of the Southern Province



- Novena ends on the First Friday of each month.
- ★ Daily during the Novena a Mass will be said for your petitions.

MY PETITION

- ★ Daily from January to December your petitions will be remembered at the Wayside Send your petition and offering Shrine of the Sacred Heart by before the first day of the our Missionaries.
 - Novena.

	Duit
Dear Father Pung:	
Word Missionaries in the HOME	MISSIONS. Please remember my petitions in d I will offer my prayers and sacrifices for
Name	
Address	
City	Zone State

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES CATHOLIC MISSION WORK

On the Front Lines

BEAR IT SHARE IT

St. Augustine's Catholic

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- the Magazine with a Message

THE UNITY OCTAVE / Editorial4		
CURRENT NEWS / Photographically Told	6	
THE FAMILY COMMUNION CRUSADE / Claire Rendich	•	7
HE IS ONE OF US AGAIN / L. J. Huber	0	/
GOD AND SPUTNIK / Patrick E. Gorman	11	
ST. THERESE AND TEMPTATION / Edwin Geers, S.V.D.		12
THE DIGNIFIED OF GOD / Thomas F. Cassidy	15	13
A MISSIONARY DEPARTS / A Messenger Photo Story	13	
BOOK NOTICE / For Men of Good Will	10	
DIVINE WORD MISSIONARY BROTHERS / At "St. Augustine's"	10	10
SEMINARY NEWS / "St. Augustine's" and "Marygrove"	01	19
ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL / Special	21	
BOYS AND GIRLS CORNER / In the Interest of Youth	.J	28

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Rev. Arthur Winters, S.V.D. Rev. Carlos Lewis, S.V.D.

Rev. Hubert Singleton, S.V.D. Contributing Editors

Mr. Harold F. Hall — Circulation Consultant

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PEACEMAKERS!

On the left is His Holiness, Pope Pius XII, the Visible Head of the Church and Vicar of Christ. He has earned well the title: 'Pope of Peace' during the years of His Pontificate. On the right is Dag Hammarskjold, Secretary-General of the United Nations, who has spared no effort in trying to have nations settle their difficulties.

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The UNITY OCTAVE FIFTY YEARS

A half century ago a non-Catholic clergyman began a movement for religious unity whose effect has been felt around the world. His name was Fr. Paul James Francis, S.A. of Graymoor, N.Y.; his movement: the Chair of Unity Octave, annually observed each January 18-25; his method: prayer and sacrifice and the practice of the virtues, especially charity; his purpose: the reunion of Christendom and the conversion of unbelievers.

The prayer of Christ to His Father, "that all may be one" has sounded in the souls of other men in the course of centuries, but perhaps it was never so permanently effective and inspirational as with Father Paul. It formed the motive of his entire life in working for Christian Unity and particularly in the inauguration and development of the Chair of Unity Octave.

1958 is the golden jubilee of this prayer crusade for religious unity. It began very simply in 1908 at Graymoor. It was unusual that Father Paul should propose such a means to achieve unity, for at the time he was a mem-

ber of the Episcopal Church, although an ardent devotee of St. Francis of Assisi. It was providential that he should begin the movement, for in less than two years after its beginning, Fr. Paul and his small group of Friars and Sisters known as the Society of the Atonement, entered the Church on October 30, 1909. Their conversion seemed to be tangible proof

of the effectiveness of the Octave prayers for Unity.

Today the Unity Octave is part of the devotional life of the faithful in all parts of the world. It was approved by St. Pius X on December 27, 1909 and by each of the Sovereign Pontiffs since. It was extended to the universal Church by Pope Benedict XV on February 25, 1916 through the Apostolic Brief Romanorum Pontificum. Each year witnesses an ever widening development of this . . . spiritual crusade for Christian Unity.

The choice of the dates for the Octave, between the feast of the Chair of St. Peter at Rome and the feast of the Conversion of St. Paul was by definite design. "There is a peculiar fitness," wrote Father Paul, "in this particular Octave for united prayer and effort to further true Catholic Unity, because it links the names of the two great Apostles who jointly founded the Holy Roman Church with the Chair of Peter, which is by divine appointment the center around which all must rally and whose authority all must acknowledge before the whole body of Christians can constitute one fold under one shepherd."

"A Unity Octave," he explained, "which begins with the festival of St. Peter's Chair and ends with the feast of the Conversion of St. Paul brings us at once into touch with the foundation principles of Catholic Unity and

raises the whole subject to the solid rock of divine institution, scriptural revelation, and apostolic tradition."

This anniversary of the Unity Octave is a milestone of special importance. It recalls the memory of Father Paul and his labors for Unity. It reminds the faithful of their duty of apostolic activity within the sphere of action in which divine



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The recent gatherings of various non-Catholic groups concerned with unity should furnish additional incentive to prayer by the faithful. The meeting of officials of the World Council of Churches at Yale University, the North American Conference at Oberlin, Ohio, and the World Lutheran Federation meeting in Minneapolis have revealed their concern for Unity. Their idea of unity is so different from ours - for they see it as some Unity to be gained - while we say the Unity desired already exists in the Catholic Church. But our prayers and our love can help them to receive the grace that God seeks to pour into sincere hearts and bring them to the unity of the Church.

Archbishop Giovanni Montini of Milan has well expressed the charity that should characterize the Catholic. "We must bear witness to our love for each other," he said, "and then love those whom we wish to evangelize. The great policy of the apostolate is that it should not be a conquest but a service. We shall keep vigilant watch and not forget that the world can be converted only through love. We shall love everyone — friends, enemies, nations, all people whatever their color or the creed they profess, be it Protestant, Anglican, pagan, or atheist. We shall love even those who ridicule us."

With such love and motivation, the prayers for Unity will surely be effective. Love is not narrow or confining. It does not set limits upon those whom it includes. The love of Christ reaches out to all men and the love of the Christian must do likewise. Father Paul displayed this kind of charity when he answered the attack of an Anglican minister in these words: "I cannot tell you how great an affection I have for the clergy of the Anglican Church and how I long that all of them might learn to know better, to reverence, and to love that Blessed Church of Rome which is truly Mother of us

To such a spirit of all-embracing charity we must join the virtue of unceasing hope, confident of the mercy of God and the intercession of Our Blessed Lady. The words of Pope Leo XIII may be made fittingly our own: "But let not this hope be considered utopian, for that would be unworthy of Christians. The promise of Our Lord must be fulfilled: 'there shall be One Fold and One Shepherd' . . . Difficulties there are but they should in nowise discourage our apostolic zeal and charity. It is true that rebellion and estrangement have fostered a deeprooted dissent in men's hearts - but shall that make us give up hope? Please God, never!"

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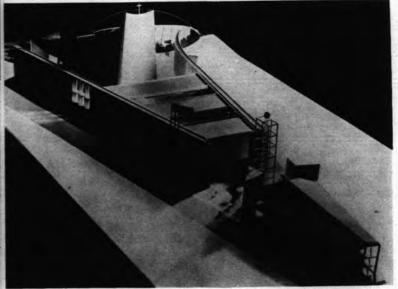
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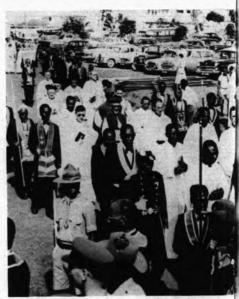
His Excellency, the Most Rev. Karol Pekala, Auxiliary Bishop of Tarnow, Poland comes to America to express the thanks of the Polish people for American aid. Msgr. Swanstrom and Msgr. Wycislow of NCWC are pictured with the prelate.



The Vatican Pavilion at the Brussels International Exposition will cost \$1,500,000. It will be called the 'City of God'.



Medical Mission Sisters march in the recessional during departure ceremonies in Philadelphia's Cathedral of Sts. Peter and Paul.



Knights of St. John flank His Excellency Bishop J. O. Bowers, S.V.D. and others of the African Hierarchy in the Diocese of Accra, Ghana.

New Auxiliary for New York. Pictured with Cardinal Spellman of New York is Bishop-designate John Michael A. Fearns of New York. He is the eighth of the Auxiliaries of His Eminence.





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by Claire Rendich

Remember the old "cops and robber" days, when we "bang-banged" and "shot" our bad men? To our small fry today, the "bang-bang" is kid stuff. Now with new-fangled toys they "disintegrate" their opponent who most of the time is the good man. Fortunately though the "disintegration" is only in the fired-up imagination of the children, even as our "shooting" was.

But the change of outlook is symbolic.

Years ago when evil forces pounced on an ideology, or institution, it "bangbanged" its blustering way to the kill. You knew where the enemy was going, what he was driving at. You could counterattack him face on. Maybe you got hurt, but you locked horns with him and at least slowed his attack.

Today things are different. The enemy doesn't "bang-bang" anymore. He sneaks up on you and uses all this diabolical arts to undermine, to disintegrate.

Take family life, for example. It is only too evident to our so-called modern progress and its materialistic philosophy has brought about the disintegration of real family life. A direct attack on the family would have brought howls of protest from all sides. So the forces of evil went the long way around. They removed God from hearts and minds, and in the same stroke struck at the basis of family life.

Without God you simply cannot have true family life. Without God, instead of unity, harmony, loyalty and love you have disunion, discord, argument, and selfishness. Without God, you have a sick, a dying family — a disintegrating family.

Countless cures have been ventured. Social and economic panaceas galore have been tried. But, in the spirit of the times and in true secular fashion, the cures have ignored the Great Healer, Christ Himself.

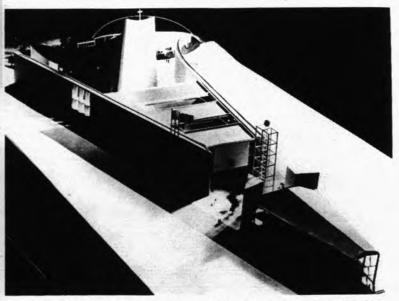
That's why we are not getting anywhere! If the family is to be brought back to its divinely ordained unity and harmony, it must be brought back to Christ. It must, through every one of its members, become aware that its only true unity is unity in Christ. It must be made to realize that it can function true to its basic vocation of leading souls to God only when there courses through each of its members the living grace of Christ.

It is with this fundamental principle in mind that the FAMILY COMMUNION CRUSADE has, for seven years, encouraged families to receive Holy Communion together. If all the members of a family kneel together at the altar rail to receive the Christ of unity, harmony, and love, they will drink deep of the true Christian family spirit. The Feast of the Holy Family (Jan. 12, 1958) is again to be observed as FAMILY DAY all over the world. This is an invitation to start, on that day, the practice of Family Group Communion.

CURRENT



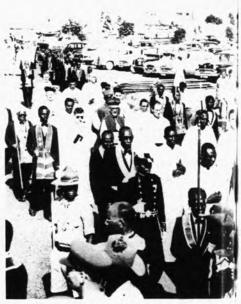
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Help Complete a Burse

A Burse or Scholarship of \$5,000, invested, will support a seminarian until ordination. Then this same burse will be applied to another, and another, generation after generation.

Won't you please help us to complete burses so that worthy boys can reach their lofty goal, the missionary priesthood?

INCOMPLETE BURSES AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S" — BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

Rec'd	Last Month	Total	Need
Our Lady of Sorrows\$	81.00	\$4,908.74	\$ 91.26
Blessed Martin de Porres #6	37.00	3,195.66	1,804.34
St. Joseph	6.00	2,772.50	2,227.50
St. Jude	4.00	1,785.50	3,214.50
Little Flower	1.00	1,294.25	3,705.75
Holy Ghost	40	1,081.70	3,918.30
Our Lady of Fatima		1,190.00	3,810.00
St. Mathias		866.50	4,133.50
St. Elizabeth	Salah k	583.00	4,417.00
St. Madeline Sophie Barat	2.00	466.50	4,533.50
St. Martha		356.00	4,644.00

AT "MARYGROVE" - ARLINGTON, CALIFORNIA

Little Flower No. 2	\$501.00	\$3,130.00	\$1,870.00
Sacred Heart		818.00	4,182.00
St. Anthony		137.00	4,863.00
St. Joseph		100.50	4,899.50
Holy Spirit		17.25	4,982.75
Blessed Martin		16.00	4,984.00
Our Lady of Fatima		4.00	4,996.00
St. Jude		94.00	4,906.00

Our Lord, Our Blessed Mother and the Saints will be pleased with your sacrifice to help supply priests to work among the neglected Colored, Mexicans and Japanese of the South. In this hidden way you will also have your own adopted priest sons or brothers for all time.

Dear Father Pung:

I wish to assure you of my prayers and sacrifices for the education of worthy young boys for the priesthood. Please accept my offering of \$ towards the completion of your					
				us the completion of y	
Name					
Address					
City			Zone	State	

Send your contributions to: Father Pung, S.V.D., Provincial
Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

HE IS ONE OF US AGAIN

By L. J. HUBER

Otto is one of us again and I'm mighty happy about it. In fact, if he had not been on our side during the recent uprising, many of us would be on our way, packed in boxcars, into the cold and distant unknown.

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That's what makes me glad and proud to be talking about him. There was a time when his name left a bad taste in my mouth but that's all changed. On the morrow he and I are going out again to work among the people and to try, in some small way, to alleviate some of their troubles.

As an auto mechanic there is none better than Otto and the Captain of the People's Army discovered this soon after they took over our village. Nor is there any doubt that he is a trifle slow in his thinking; a fact that was also quickly utilized by the ruthless Captain.

Casimer and I had always suspected Otto but one night we had to take a chance. We had a radio transmitter hidden in the hills and it was of the greatest importance that we change the location. So I, against my better judgment and my own wishes, gave Casimer permission to dismantle it. I kept watch near the army headquarters, just to be close in the event that anything went wrong. Otto came out of the Captain's office and he saw me.

"Lose something, Ignace?" he asked.
"No, Otto," I said with a snap. "But you did."

"I did?"

"Yes, you did. It's your self-respect, your honor, even your religion."

"There is no God," he pronounced imply.

"You hang around with these usurpers and voice their untruths. You let them use you and your ability as a mechanic. They make a fool out of you."

"You'll see, Ignace," he smiled and he was not angry at my words. "Just today they handed over a sports car to me for repairs and, when I am done with it, I'll be allowed to use it."

"So what is that?" I tried to belittle.

"It's a fast car and you'll all be green with envy when you see me with it. How would you like a ride in it now?" he asked.

"Tonight?" I asked. "No, thank you, Otto."

"Casimer won't show up tonight so there is no need in your waiting," he purred.

His manner indicated that he was talking ahead of the time at hand. I hesitated as I weighed my next words. It wasn't necessary. From out of the hills, where we had the hidden radio station, came the sound of racing motors. They came fast. In the bright moonlight we could see them approaching.

There were two vehicles and Casimer, all alone, was in the first. Behind him, trying to close in for a shot, were three soldiers. Now I knew the story. They had discovered Casimer and he had taken one of their own jeeps to get away. As he passed us he had a short lead but they had the guns.

"They'll never catch him," I predicted. "He knows the roads too well."

"No, they won't," he snorted. "But I shall."

"You? You are not in this," I reminded him.

"The sports car," he pointed at me. "And I know the roads very well."

I heard myself asking if I could go along and he did not object to it. Rather, I think he was glad that I suggested it. In a few short steps we were at the garage and the low model car with a motor that hummed its power. With the border a full ten kilometers away Otto had a good chance to fill his threat.

We had a short stretch of straight road and then we wound into the hills. Otto loved motors and knew how to get the most out of one. When we reached the top of a small rise we could see the fugitive's car. Then we passed the soldiers in their jeep.

"What are you going to do when you overtake him?" I wanted to know.

There was no answer from Otto, I had to do my own reasoning. He could ride him off the road on a sharp turn; he could pass him and warn the guards. We took a sharp turn to the right and up another small hill. Casimer had just passed over it, he was less than three kilometers from safety.

In my frustration I planned to grab the wheel and wreck the car in which we were riding. The steep side of the mountain would mean certain and sudden death for both of us. I prayed. Hard and as best I could under the conditions. My friend was only a few hundred yards in front of us when Otto had to raise his foot off the accelerator to ease into a curve. When he tried to step on the gas again there was no response from the engine. Our car slid to a stop.

"What's wrong?" I asked.

"I don't know," he shouted in desperation. "The gas pedal won't go down."

He reached under the seat for a searchlight. It took a bit of time to find it and Casimer was widening the gap. I saw the trouble first. A pair of pliers had slipped under the mechanism and stopped its way to the floor. Otto pulled it out.

"Where did that come from?" I

asked.

"I used these today when I worked on the car," he told me. "I must have left them on the floor and they slid under the pedal."

"The hand of God," I whispered.

"You and your hand of God," he shrieked. "It was this pair of pliers."

We were on our way again. As we neared the gate I knew that Casimer had gone through. There was much commotion around the guard house as they failed to stop one of their own cars. I turned to Otto.

"Now I can tell the Captain that your neglect caused the escape," I

said.

"My neglect?" he frowned.

"If you had been careful with the pliers they would not have caused any—"

"They will never know," he said

quickly.

"They might," I said with menace

and malice in my voice.

"You won't tell them?" he asked. "You won't," he pleaded this time.

"Suppose you could tell the Captain

this same story about me?"

"I would have done it, Ignace," he confessed honestly. "Now I can suddenly see where I would have been wrong. I'm just beginning to realize the error."

"You will stop co-operating with

the Captain?" I asked.

"Better yet, Ignace, I shall work against him."

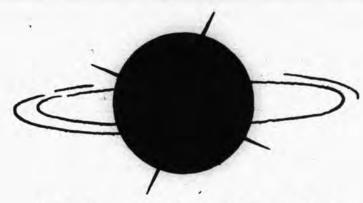
"The hand of God-" I started once

more.

"It was a pair of mislaid pliers," he insisted.

"The hand of God has many shapes, Otto," I tried once more. "And it works in many ways. And you'd better think along those lines."

So it stands now. And so it stood when the trouble was at its greatest fury. We were busy guiding and leading the refugees. Both Otto and I. And handing them over, at the border, to one we know quite well. A man named Casimer.



GOD and SPUTNIK

By PATRICK E. GORMAN

The Russian earth-satellite is still encircling our globe once every one and one-half hours. This Russian gadget goes round and round several hundred miles up in outer space. This scientific achievement of the Soviets cannot be underestimated; it cannot be talked down.

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Our own geophysic intellectuals are astounded and our nuclear specialists are disappointed; the superstitious feel it is the end of the world and our lackadaisical Government is still permitting too many cooks to spoil our scientific soup. Everyone talks about the Russians and Sputnik. How about a little talk about God and Sputnik?

The total weight of the renowned satellite is said to be a mere 189 pounds. Because we know the Russians both made it and launched it, all admit that Sputnik was conceived and is the handiwork of man. The earth around which the little metal ball revolves is calculable, but staggering, in weight.

The two billion souls who make our own sphere their place of habitation are amazed with Sputnik. Too many give, however, too little thought to the Creator of the earth—God Almighty. We look at the Sun, the heart of our own solar system and take it for granted. We gaze at the earth's own natural satellite, the Moon, and feel that it hangs in the sky only to encourage moonstruck lovers to cuddle up a little closer. The wonders of the night and the mysteries of our solar system evoke nothing more than casual

interest in most of us. Jupiter, Venus and Mars are just little twinkling lights in the night—so what? Pluto is just another bottle of purging water which only makes us sick to the stomach. The milky way needs only a little malt to make it worthwhile. Those galaxies of stars, stretching out into unfathomable 'light years' of space mean nothing. Too many of our own industrial tycoons think that a 'light year' means only that business was bad for a period of twelve months.

All these inconceivable heavenly wonders, stars of a magnitude so infinitely great that our entire solar system could be swallowed by just one of them—not just some stars— but billions of them.

All of this is scoffed at by too many of us as being the work of Divine Creation; but the Russians made Sputnik, that's for sure.

Until we can develop faith in the eternal vast works of God there can only be heartaches in this vale of tears. May God give us more scientific minds to work in vineyards which will bring forth fruits of happiness, world peace and world brotherhood. May Sputnik yet cause us to realize that the peoples of the world must live together in friendship, understanding and cooperation, as God intended. As between the benefactors of science and the benefactors of faith, we will string along with both. If there must come a parting of the ways, it is our prayer that Almighty God preserve our faith -in Him.

Join Our MONTHLY NOVENA

in honor of

ST. MONICA



- *For the conversion of loved ones
- *For those away from the Sacraments
- *For special intentions

ST. MONICA MOTHER of ST. AUGUSTINE

Saint of North Africa, mother of St. Augustine, who is the special patron of the Divine Word Missionaries in the Southland Missions, we honor St. Monica in a special way.

For nearly 20 years Monica prayed for the conversion of her pagan husband, and had the joy of seeing him baptized before his death.

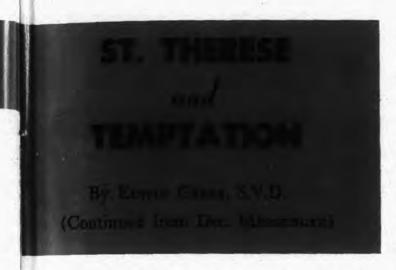
For 20 more years she prayed for the conversion of her son, Augustine, who had strayed into heresy. Again she had the joy of seeing him return to the Faith.

St. Monica is loved and venerated by all

St. Monica is loved and venerated by all Christian mothers who have husbands, sons and loved ones outside the Fold and away from the Sacraments. Surely she will hear our pleas in behalf of your dear ones.

Novena of Masses to be offered January 9-17

Please i	ther Pung, clude the following petitions in your Novena of Masses in honor of
St. Mor	
HOME made in Name Address	For the work of your Fathers in the MISSIONS of the SOUTH, I wish to send you my alms of \$, honor of St. Monica.
City	Zone State
	biography of St. Monica and a suggested Novena prayer will be
	your petitions to: Father Pung, S.V.D., Divine Word Missionaries Bay Saint Louis, Mississippi



Once in Carmel, temptations to discouragement were not slow in coming to this child. Divine Providence permitted that Therese should find in the character of certain superiors and companions a source of suffering in addi-

tion to the rigors of the rule.

The convent had been governed for two years by Mother Marie de Gonzague. Although she had greatly desired the entrance of Therese Martin in the Carmel, she judged that a vocation so young required special testing. As a result of this theory, she made the child's early religious life very painful. She reasoned somewhat as follows: Here is a girl who has never been outside her home, the youngest of the family and much coddled. She has traveled a bit, but only with decent people among whom life was easy, and everything corresponded to her wishes and often to her fads. She believes that she has been favored with special graces, and even a vision. She is strong willed, so she will not be easy to deal with. She has put her pride and ambition in the hands of God, and that means she still has them. In spite of her desires for perfection, she imagines that everything will make way for her and all will be a path of roses because she has two sisters here. She has to learn that such a thing is not true, and the kindest thing to do is to teach her.

So, Therese met the unmoved and severe expression of a prioress instead of the smiling motherly face that she had expected. Note Therese's frank admission: "From the beginning, my way was strewn with more thorns than roses. Bitter dryness was the daily food of my soul. Then Our Lord permitted that I should be very severely treated by our Mother, even unconsciously. I could never meet her with-

out some reproof."

When Therese was reproved, she found it hard not to make excuses. Her pride was still popping up. Her first victory against that pride in this regard was not very big, but it did cost her a great deal. Someone had left a little vase on the window sill, and shortly afterwards it was found broken. The Novice Mistress thought that Therese was at fault and was very annoyed at her, telling her that she should not have left the vase there in the first place and that she should be more careful in the future, adding too that she had no idea of tidiness. Without a word, Therese kissed the floor and promised to be more careful next time. She remarks about this: "Such little things cost me a great deal because I was so lacking in virtue."



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made in honor of St. Monica	SOUTH, I wish to send you my alms of \$
Name	
Address	
City	Zone State
(A short biography of St. sent you.)	Monica and a suggested Novena prayer will be
Please mail your petitions to	o: Father Pung, S.V.D., Divine Word Missionaries

ST. THERESE and TEMPTATION

By Edwin Geers, S.V.D. (Continued from Dec. Messenger)

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If Therese was disappointed because she could not enter Carmel at the time

that she wanted, she was still more so when her profession was postponed for eight months more. At first she found such a sacrifice very hard to accept. She had been meditating from Surin's "Foundations of the Spiritual Life" and realized that her eagerness to take vows was tainted with self-love. She abandoned herself to God's Will and set to work with renewed zeal to be better prepared for her profession.

(to be concluded in the February issue)



Catholics in the Cathedral Church at Little Rock, Ark., pray for a peaceful solution to the school integration problem.



ROSARY CASE

All metal. Enameled top in blue or ivory.

Satin lined. Ideal relic case.

\$2.00

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(Sorry, No C.O.D.)



His Excellency, the Most Rev. John J. Rudin, M.M., is shown after his consecration as Ordinary of the newly-created Diocese of Musoma in Tanganyika.

(All photos R N S)

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THE DIGNIFIED OF GOD By Thomas F. Cassidy

The dignity of a human being . . . As the Presence of Christ . . . Is often found In most unlikely places.

This, in the design of God . . . That, in searching,
We must spend the currency
Of "Self" to purchase.

Frequently the dignity of Man Has become a Cross
Upon which the pagans . . .
Of all ages . . .
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Always, however . . .
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Has voice to cry out:
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Singer Josephine Baker pictured with a group of her adopted children at her home in Paris.

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A MISSIONARY DEPARTS

THE DEPARTURE of a missionary to the foreign mission fields is always a great joy in the Society of the Divine Word. After personal sanctification, the foreign missions and the conversion of the pagans is the paramount aim of the Divine Word Missionaries.

Recently, St. Augustine's Seminary was again the scene of the departure of a missionary to the far-off mission field of West Africa. Father Raymond Guidry, S.V.D. was missioned to one of our most promising Missions—that of Ghana, presided over by His Excellency, the Most Rev. J. O. Bowers, S.V.D., an alumnus of St. Augustine's. The pictures on this page present a graphic account of the momentous occasion that a missionary's departure calls forth.



At the civic reception, Father Guidry receives the Robert DeGravelles of Bay St. Louis.



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The Missionary poses with long time benefactors of the Seminary, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Jackson of New Orleans.



The departure banquet at the Seminal



TO GHANA, AFRICA

Father Guidry, Missionary to Ghana, kisses the Mission Cross. -

Father Hubert Posjena, vice-provincial is assisted by Rev. Deacon Fisher Robinson (left) and Fathers Kemper and Olivier (right) during the departure ceremonies.

Under the oil painting of the founder of St. Augustine's Seminary, Father Matthew Christman, S.V.D., Father Guidry tells one of the guests of his new mission field.

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The solemn ceremonies conclude with a blessing by the Missionary.

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Father Guste, a priest of the Archdiocese of New Orleans, writes this booklet for "sincerely good persons who intend to remain loyal to their Church and their Bishop, but who honestly have great difficulty in seeing the reasons for integration." Himself Southern born and bred, the author writes for his fellow-Catholics in the Archdiocese.

Father Guste devotes an informative chapter to the genesis of Negro parishes in the Archdiocese of New Orleans. The sole reason for the introduction of such parishes was the curbing of the leakage of Negro Catholics who were going over to the Protestant sects by the thousands because they were being treated like stepchildren, and unwanted ones at that, in their

Father's House.

Archbishop Francis Janssens, who dedicated the first church for Negroes in the Archdiocese, made it plain that he did not intend to divide the Mystical Body of Christ. In fact, it was not his aim at all to exclude colored Catholics from the Catholic parishes around them. On May 19, 1895, the day of the dedication of St. Katherine's Church (the first colored parish church of the city), the Archbishop stated: "The Church is one general, immense brotherhood, and should not know any distinction between its members. It is not intended in the opening of this church to convey the idea that there is a religion for the white people and one for the colored people. Mother Church accepts them all as her common children, because every one stands on the same footing before the judgment seat of God . . . Here in this church the colored people will be at home. It is a church for their own special benefit

and occupation. It is for all the colored people of New Orleans, but none of them are compelled to come here. If they prefer to remain in their own parish, they are at liberty to do so, but I want to say that St. Katherine's is for them at all times."

Church history, Holy Scripture, science, and the teaching and practice of the Church are all marshalled together by the author to prove his thesis, namely, that integration is the

ideal Catholic "way of life".

We hope that this book will find its way into the hands of many Southern Catholics "of good will"—even of those outside the Archdiocese of New Orleans, for the basic problem is the same throughout the South. And not a few Northern Catholics can read it with great profit. The author's frank, yet considerate presentation of the facts should convince any sincere Catholic infected with prejudice—if the latter reads the book in a spirit of prayer and charity, the same spirit in which it was written.

(Carlos A. Lewis, S.V.D.)



MARCH OF DIMES JAN. 2-31, 1958

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARY BROTHERS

AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S"

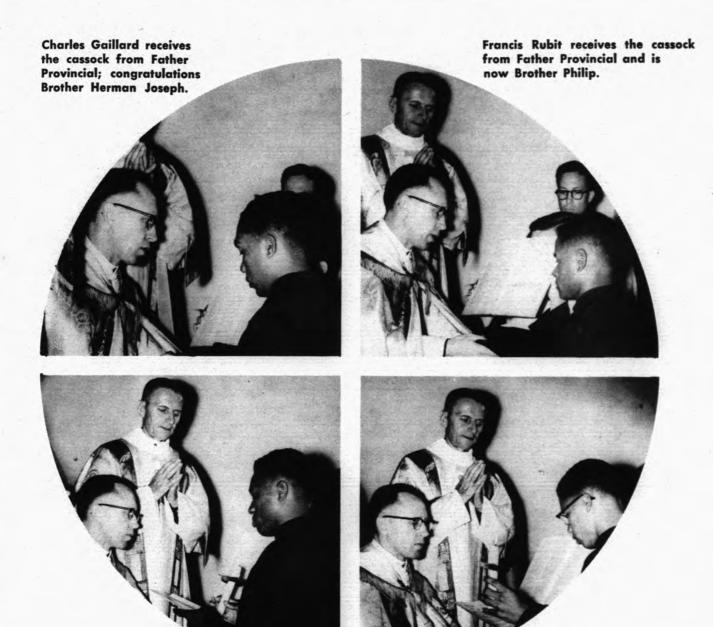
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On November 1 each year, the Divine Word Missionary Brothers stationed at "St. Augustine's" renew their Vows of Poverty, Chastity and Obedience. The postulants receive the habit of a Novice of the Society of the Divine Word. The Very Rev. Robert E. Pung, S.V.D., Provincial of the Southern Province of the Divine Word Missionaries was celebrant at November's ceremonies. The Rev. Hubert Posjena, vice-provincial assisted.

The Novice, Brother Ambrose,

pronounces his first vows.

The Novice, Brother Raymond,

also pronounced his first vows.

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Join MARCH OF DIMES



MARCH OF DIMES JAN. 2-31, 1958

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARY BROTHERS

AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S"

Charles Gaillard receives the cassock from Father Provincial; congratulations Brother Herman Joseph.

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Francis Rubit receives the cassock from Father Provincial and is now Brother Philip.





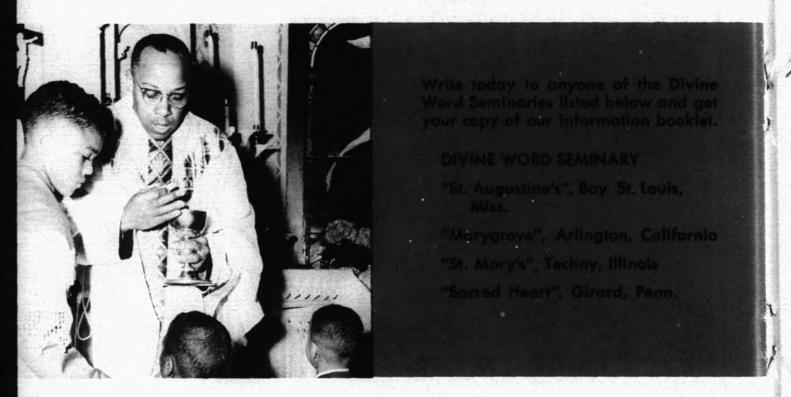




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Join the DIVINEWORD MISSIONARIES

- The Divine Word Missionaries are one of the Church's chief missionary societies.
- Our PRIESTS and BROTHERS work for Christ in the home and foreign missions.



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Address		
City	Zone Stat	A

 Boys ready for high school or in high school are accepted into our seminary. Also young men beyond the high school level. SEMINARY

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NEWS



His Excellency, Bishop Joseph B. Brunini, D.D., ordaining Prelate, poses with the Revenend Deacons: William Oliver and Fisher Robinson.



His Excellency with the Reverend Deacons and the minor Ordinati.

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES

- The Divine Word Missionaries are one of the Church's chief missionary societies.
- Our PRIESTS and BROTHERS work for Christ in the home and foreign missions.



Write today to anyone of the Divine Word Seminaries listed below and get your copy of our information booklet.

DIVINE WORD SEMINARY

"St. Augustine's", Bay St. Louis, Miss.

"Marygrove", Arlington, California

"St. Mary's", Techny, Illinois

"Sacred Heart", Girard, Penn.

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A close-up of Novice Marion Brignac of New Orleans

The newest of the Bay Novices at Conesus, First and Second Bay Novices at the Novitiate New York in Conesus



Philosophers of the Western and Southern Provinces at Techny



Theologians of the Western Province at Techny



Brother Candidates and future missionaries at the Candidate Training School in Techny

Divine Word Missionary - "Marygrove" - Arlington, California



The New Students' Building - Under Construction

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the Gulf Coast it would have been headlined a hurricane, but here it was just a gale. It took all hands a whole afternoon to gather up and cart away the worst of the litter and restore order to the grounds. Apart from the gap left by the one tree that was uprooted, however, no lasting damage was done.

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Tree is uprooted by the 'hurricane'



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Send for this FREE BOOKLET



SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD ANNUITY DEPT. BAY ST. LOUIS . . . MISSISSIPPI

DEAR FATHER:

I AM INTERESTED IN AN ANNUITY . . . PLEASE SEND ME YOUR BOOKLET "HOW TO INVEST", WITHOUT ANY OBLIGATION.

NAME_____

ADDRESS_____

CITY_____ZONE STATE

Society of the DIVINE WORD

ANNUITY PLAN

For LIFE
LIBERAL
and ASSURED INCOME

ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL

Missionaries To New Guinea

Father Arnold Steffen, S.V.D., of Dunkerton, Iowa and Father William Liebert, S.V.D., of Coffeyville, Kansas left San Francisco for New Guinea by plane on October 29th. Father Steffen is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Steffen of Dunkerton. Father Liebert is the son of Mr. and the late Mrs. Al Liebert of Coffeyville, Kansas.

In September, 1943, Arnold Steffen and William Liebert, both then 14 years of age, entered the Divine Word Seminary in Epworth, Iowa to begin together as freshmen, their studies for the Priesthood.

Ordained together on June 9th of this year, Fathers Steffen and Liebert left the Divine Word Seminary, Techny, Illinois on October 16th for the west coast. They made the trip to San Francisco in a new jeep which will be shipped to New Guinea.

The two missionaries will be assigned to either the Divine Word Vicariate of Alexishaven under Most Rev. Adolph Noser, S.V.D., from Belleville, Ill. or to that of Wewak under Most Rev. Leo Arkfeld, S.V.D. from Panama, Iowa.

These two Vicariates are in North Eastern New Guinea, a United Nations Trusteeship under Australia. New Guinea is the second largest island in the world, for the greatest part swampy or mountainous. The island has a population of about a million and a half.

The young priests will join 160 other Divine Word Missionaries laboring among the natives of New Guinea.

Boston Missionary To Philippines

Father Bernard Donaghey, S.V.D., a recently ordained Divine Word Missionary and native of Charlestown, Mass., is a new missionary to the Philippine Islands. There, on the northern part of the island of Luzon, he will begin work in the administration of the boys' high school attached to St. William's College (Laoag, Ilocos Norte). Both of these institutions are among the 30 high schools, colleges, seminaries, and university in the care of the Divine Word Missionaries.

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Father Stanley Gootee Has Built A Church and School In Waco

Manila.



Father Gootee stands before the new church he built (school adjoins on other side)



Interior view of Waco, Tex.

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Rev. Stanley Gootee, S.V.D. St. John's Catholic Church 1312 Dallas Street Waco, Texas

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\$11,030.04

Even though we still lack \$2,369.96, we are trusting in Divine Providence and are going ahead to have the organ installed this winter.

IF YOU HAVE NOT ALREADY SENT US YOUR QUARTER ... or if you would like to send us another ... PLEASE DO SO TODAY SO THAT WE CAN REACH OUR GOAL.

GOD BLESS ALL WHO HELPED!



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Merely att a c h 25c with a bit of scotch or a d h e s ive tape, slip it into an envelope and mail it to:

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES

Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

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I am happy to add my quarter for the new organ and ask that you and the members of your community include me in your Masses and prayers.

Gratefully,

Name

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INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

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(Note: St. John's Church in Waco will be dedicated this month. Father Gootee informs us that his parish has 36 members; the church will seat 200. The harvest in Waco is ripe. Of the children who attend St. John's School, only one is a Catholic.

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Boys' and Girls' CORNER

My dear Boys and Girls:

Happy New Year to everyone of you! Maybe you remember the noise that is made when an old year passes out. Perhaps you heard the whistles blowing, the bells ringing, firecrackers popping, and people shouting and cheering. That's what happens when New Year's Eve comes, and people are telling the Old Year goodbye, and welcoming the New Year.

Most people are happy to be able to start out with a brand new year. Many of them make the resolution to "turn over a new leaf." That means that they are going to try to do better during the new year than they did in

the old one.

Just between you and me, I think that a good resolution is a fine thing. You see, even though a person does not keep ALL his resolutions, still, if he is sincere, he will really TRY to keep them. But if he never makes a resolution, perhaps he won't even try! So you see, it is a wise thing to make good New Year's resolutions and to

TRY TO KEEP THEM.

If you take a good look at yourself, you would think of any number of good New Year's resolutions to make. For example: to be more faithful in your religious activities and duties, to be more obedient, to be more pure in the way you talk and act, to be more kind to everybody, so that people are made happier because they have met

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AUTOBIOGRAPHY CONTEST

Last month I announced the beginning of our AUTOBIOGRAPHY CONTEST, and explained that it

means to write the story of your own life. Something about your whole life, or just a part of your life—anything that will be interesting for the other boys and girls to read. I have already received the first AUTOBIOGRAPHY and an interesting one it is too. It is very nicely written and is easily the winner for this, the first month of the New Year. Here it is:

THE STORY OF MY LIFE

Rose Connelly, 11 Grade 6

North Abington, Mass.

My life started in the Faulkner
Hospital in Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass. Since the government wanted our house for a hospital site, we moved our home to North Abington. I don't remember much about my babyhood, but from my mother's stories, I judge that it was pleasant. I do remember, however, such things as: sprinkling Ivory Flakes over my aunt's bathroom floor, throwing my uncle's woolen socks into the washing machine, and picking potato bugs off plants in our garden.

Another thing I remember about my life is going to Canada in the fourth grade West Point in the fifth

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Come on, Boys and Girls! What Rose has done you can do, too. Write your AUTOBIOGRAPHY and send it to me right away. If it is good, you will see it printed in the CORNER. And besides, you will get a prize for it. Here are the rules:

- 1. Each AUTOBIOGRAPHY must be written by the boy or girl who sends it in, and must be true to life.
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I like to participate in the FILL 'ER UP Contest. Here is my solu-

tion: THINKING

At night when in the bed I lie, I look up at the starry sky; And often times I stop to think Just why the sky is blue, not pink.

Your fan, Laura Brown Oakland, Calif.

Thanks a million, Laura, for solving the FILL 'ER UP for me. Since I printed your correct version, I won't have to print it again later on in our CORNER. The boys and girls can read it right here.

Dear A. Corne,
I am 11 years and my name is Wendy. I am in the 6th grade. I am sending you a picture for you to enter in the contest. My favorite hobby is horses so I'm sending you a picture of a horse head for the contest. I'll probably be sending you some more horse pictures. So long!

Wendy M. Bills Haines, Alaska

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Mr. William J. Kelley of Boston who is more than 80 years old and his grandson, James Kelley, 9 serve Mass together at the Paulist Fathers Information Center in Boston. (RNS photo)

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When I look deep into my mail box, I find that I also heard from Joseph Heineke of Colorado Springs, Colo.; Joseph Sebek of Norwalk, Calif.; Joyce Ostrowski of Chicago, Ill.; Beverly Marshall of Fort Lauderdale, Fla.; Prudence White of Yazoo City, Miss.; Maria L. Eikenberry of Santa Rosa, Calif.; Romuald Domkus of Chicago, Ill.; Mary Ellen Kopan of Elmhurst, L. I.; Lisa Slad of Chicago, Ill.; Carol Ann Prejean of Lafayette, La.; Dianne Raesler of Vernon, British Columbia; Betsy Rapp of Palo Alto, Calif.; and a Mission Club of St. Symphorosa School in Chicago, Ill., whose members are Marilyn Moore, Mary Kapustianyk, Madonna Motal, Angelina Ledvora, Mary Ann Zautis, Patsy Eileen Odon, John Bondi, George Wallace, Cecelia Yokup, and Norice Harvey.

To all of them I say, HELLO for a Happy Happy New Year!

FILL 'ER UP

Our November poem has been correctly filled up and completely finished by Laura Brown of Oakland, Calif. You can see how she did it above. Here is a new poem with some empty blanks for you to try your sense of rhyme on:

THE FIRST CHRISTMAS

On the first merry Christmas

Everyone was happy and
Because the Queen of Heav'n and
The lovely Mary, had given
To a divine and holy

Lying so humble, meek and
A wonderful Star shone

Just like the Angels and Prophets

There you are, boys and girls. If you can fill up the blanks with the correct

words, and without any help from anyone else, you have a good ear for poetry.

Don't forget to pray hard for the missions during this year. And add a little prayer that nations may be at peace, and that the fear of war may cease. God bless and keep all of you!

A. CORNE Divine Word Seminary "St. Augustine's" Bay Saint Louis, Miss.



ACORNS

by A. Corne

LIP SERVICE

When it comes to games and exercise Big Jake can turn a flip; But for Sundays and worshipping, His service is hardly lip—.

THE SCHOOL

There are schools and schools
Anywhere you roam;
But the one that counts
Is the one called "HOME".

ST. CHRISTOPHER MEDAL
KEY CHAIN
Plated key chain for

Auto and home \$1.00

Sections easily opened to leave ignition key with car when desired.

St. Augustine M Bay St. Louis,	Miss.		
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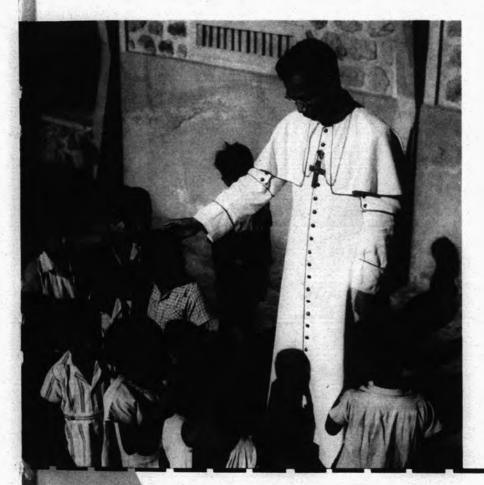
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HOME AND FOREIGN MISSIONS

by enrolling in

The Society for the Propagation of the Faith



MEMBERSHIPS

ORDINARY Membership enrolls an individual for one year. Offering is \$1. Your deceased may be enrolled that both the living and deceased may share in the spiritual favors of the Society.

SPECIAL membership for \$6 yearly may include ten persons living or deceased.

PERPETUAL membership links a living or deceased person forever to the mission work of the Church. The offering is \$40 for each individual (payable at once or within a year).

FAMILY PERPETUAL membership at \$100 may include immediate members of one family—mother, father, sons and daughters — whether living or departed.

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MA	IL

To
St. Augustine's
MESSENGER
Bay St. Louis
Mississippi

Dear Father:

Enclosed is my offering of \$Society for the Propagation of the Fair Foreign Missions.	as myth, to help the	membership work in the	fee in the Home and
Name			
Address			
City	Zone	State	

Note: Your Offering and name will be forwarded to your local Diocesan Director for the Propagation of the Faith by St. Augustine's Messenger.

INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

When I look deep into my mail box, I find that I also heard from Joseph Heineke of Colorado Springs, Colo.; Joseph Sebek of Norwalk, Calif.; Joyce Ostrowski of Chicago, Ill.; Beverly Marshall of Fort Lauderdale, Fla.; Prudence White of Yazoo City, Miss.; Maria L. Eikenberry of Santa Rosa, Calif.; Romuald Domkus of Chicago, Ill.; Mary Ellen Kopan of Elmhurst, L. I.; Lisa Slad of Chicago, Ill.; Carol Ann Prejean of Lafayette, La.; Dianne Raesler of Vernon, British Columbia; Betsy Rapp of Palo Alto, Calif.; and a Mission Club of St. Symphorosa School in Chicago, Ill., whose members are Marilyn Moore, Mary Kapustianyk, Madonna Motal, Angelina Ledvora, Mary Ann Zautis, Patsy Eileen Odon, John Bondi, George Wallace, Cecelia Yokup, and Norice Harvey.

To all of them I say, HELLO for a Happy Happy New Year!

FILL 'ER UP

Our November poem has been correctly filled up and completely finished by Laura Brown of Oakland, Calif. You can see how she did it above. Here is a new poem with some empty blanks for you to try your sense of rhyme on:

THE FIRST CHRISTMAS

On the first merry Christmas
Everyone was happy and
Because the Queen of Heav'n and
The lovely Mary, had given
To a divine and holy
Lying so humble, meek and
A wonderful Star shone
Just like the Angels and Prophets

There you are, boys and girls. If you can fill up the blanks with the correct

words, and without any help from anyone else, you have a good ear for poetry.

Don't forget to pray hard for the missions during this year. And add a little prayer that nations may be at peace, and that the fear of war may cease. God bless and keep all of you!

A. CORNE Divine Word Seminary "St. Augustine's" Bay Saint Louis, Miss.



ACORNS

by A. Corne

LIP SERVICE

When it comes to games and exercise Big Jake can turn a flip; But for Sundays and worshipping, His service is hardly lip—.

THE SCHOOL

There are schools and schools
Anywhere you roam;
But the one that counts
Is the one called "HOME".



Sections easily opened to leave ignition key with car when desired.

St. Augustine N Bay St. Louis,			
Send Key	Chain (s)	@	\$1.00
Name	111111111		1-0 1000-0-000-0
Address			
City		State	
	(Sorry, N	40 (C. O. D.)

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HOME AND FOREIGN MISSIONS

by enrolling in

The Society for the Propagation of the Faith



MEMBERSHIPS

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FAMILY PERPETUAL membership at \$100 may include immediate members of one family-mother, father, sons and daughters — whether living or departed.

CUT	Dear Father:
OUT	Enclosed is my offering of \$ as my membership fee in the
AND	Society for the Propagation of the Faith, to help the work in the Home and Foreign Missions.
MAIL	Name
To	Address
St. Augustine's MESSENGER	City Zone State
Bay St. Louis Mississippi	Note: Your Offering and name will be forwarded to your local Diocesar

Director for the Propagation of the Faith by St. Augustine's Messenger.

ARYGROVE'S

future is in YOUR hands!



WE MUST

WON'T YOU GIVE
US A LOAN OF
\$500., \$1000.
OR MORE AT A
LOW RATE OF
INTEREST . . .
SAY – 3%?

Help educate
worthy boys for the
missionary priesthood
with your donations
or a low-interest loan.

Dear Father Pung:

I appreciate the opportunity to help educate worthy boys for the missionary priesthood by contributing to your new students' building at Marygrove, Arlington, California.

Accept my loa	n of \$	at% interest	
Accept my don	ation of \$	<u> </u>	
Name			
Address			
City	Zone	State	

MAIL TO: Father Pung, S.V.D., 201 Ruella Ave., Bay St. Louis, Mississippi.

T. AUGUSTINE'S

Messenger



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february

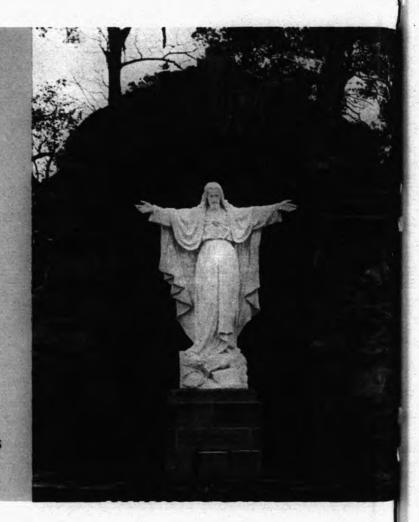
MONTHLY NOVENA SACRED HEART

WAYSIDE SHRINE DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES

BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

NEXT NOVENA FEBRUARY 27-MARCH 7

> For the benefactors and friends of the DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES of the Southern Province



- Novena ends on the First Friday of each month.
- ★ Daily during the Novena a Mass will be said for your petitions.

MY PETITION

- * Daily from January to December your petitions will be re-Shrine of the Sacred Heart by our Missionaries.
 - membered at the Wayside * Send your petition and offering before the first day of the Novena.

	Date
Dear	Father Pung:
Word	Missionaries in the HOME MISSIONS. Please remember my petitions in Sacred Heart Novena, and I will offer my prayers and sacrifices for Missionaries.
Name	
Addre)SS
City .	Zone State

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES CATHOLIC MISSION WORK On the Front Lines

BEAR IT SHARE IT

St. Augustine's Catholic

Messenger

- the Magazine with a Message

THE WHOLE TRUTH / Editorial	36
CURRENT NEWS / Photographically Told	38
TURNING THE OTHER CHEEK / Marie Antoinette de Roulet	39
LOURDES CENTENARY	41
CITATION OF THE MOST REV. R. O. GEROW, S.T.D. Doctorate from Mt. St. Mary's	42
ST. THERESE AND TEMPTATION (concluded) / Edwin Geers, S.V.D.	44
NO GREATER LOVE / Most Rev. Floyd Begin, D.D.	45
CARDINAL TIEN OPTIMISTIC / News Brief	47
ST. BENEDICT'S BOARDING SCHOOL / Center page pictorial review	ew 48
FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY-ST. PETER'S OF PASCAGOULA / Felix Co	asimir, S.V.D. 50
SEMINARY NEWS / At. St. Augustine's	
ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL / Elmer S. Powell, S.V.	′.D 57
BOYS' AND GIRLS' CORNER / A. Corne 60	
BOOK NOTICES / Dr. John J. O'Connor (courtesy COMMUNITY)	63

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State

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	Date
Dear Father Pung:	
Word Missionaries in the HOME MISS	towards the work of the Divine SIONS. Please remember my petitions in will offer my prayers and sacrifices for
Name	
Address	

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CATHOLIC
MISSION
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On the Front
Lines
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SHARE

DIVINE WORD

St. Augustine's Catholic

Messenger

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THE WHOLE TRUTH

(Editor's Note: February is Catholic Press Month. The MESSENGER presents as its Press Month editorial the text of the talk delivered at the Civic Banquet of the CPA Eastern Regional Convention late in 1957 by the Most Rev. George W. Ahr, S.T.D., Bishop of Trenton)

As Catholic journalists you have an obligation to the WHOLE TRUTH. I mention this because for some time now we have been subjected to a rather pronounced propaganda of silence. We are being told that we should not speak about certain things lest perchance we offend someone.

The latest manifestation of this mentality was an invitation that was issued to us recently to inaugurate a kind of permanent "Be Kind to Atheists Week." Now, I have no great difficulty or hesitancy about being kind to anyone. (I am even kind to animals.) But I wonder sometimes where the real kindness lies. The Holy Spirit did not think it unkind to call atheists fools. "The fool hath said in his heart there is no God." But even so, if anyone wishes to be a fool that will be no reason for me to be unkind to him.

But suppose a particular fool, a professor of Political Science, on the first day of class in laying down the "presuppositions" of his course, says to a group of gullible, uncritical, hero-worshipping freshmen: "Gentlemen, if any of you have any delusions about Godgiven rights, you might just as well put them aside right now. There are no God-given rights because there is no God to give them."

Is it unkind to point out that this gentleman is destroying the foundation of all religion? Is it unkind to point out that he is also undermining the foundations of our government? It seems that I have heard that our government is founded on the "presupposition" that all men are created equal and that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights.

It is a strange anamoly that if you dare to present the truth—the whole truth—you run the danger of being charged with anti-intellectualism. For years now I have been living in a fool's paradise. I used to think that to be an intellectual all that was necessary was to have an intellect and to use it honestly and fearlessly in the pursuit of truth. There were moments when I toyed with the idea that I might even be an intellectual myself. But now I have it on the highest authority that I am wrong on both counts.

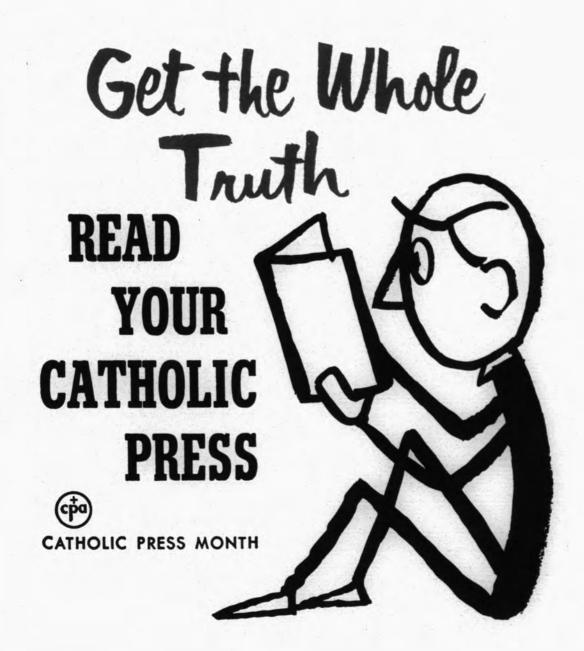


His Excellency, the Most Reverend George W. Ahr, Bishop of Trenton is pictured (center) as Msgr. John S. Randall, president of the Catholic Press Association presents a set of luggage to His Excellency the Most Rev. Thomas K. Gorman, Bishop of Dallas-Fort Worth at the eastern regional meeting of the C. P. A. in Trenton. Bishop Gorman is retiring episcopal chairman of the press department, N. C. W. C. Bishop Ahr's address at this meeting is our Press Month editorial.

To be an intellectual I am informed that you must not be intellectually committed to anything. In English that means either that there is no truth or that the intellect cannot discover the truth, or that it cannot know it with certainty. As an intellectual you may have an opinion. But you may not say that you are right. And above all you may not say that anyone else is wrong.

This kind of intellectualism is the equivalent of universal skepticism.

I could not possibly be an intellectual because I am committed to the Apostles Creed. Neither can any other Catholic be this kind of intellectual because presumably they, too, are committed to the Apostles Creed. And conversely this kind of an intellectual cannot be very much of a Catholic.



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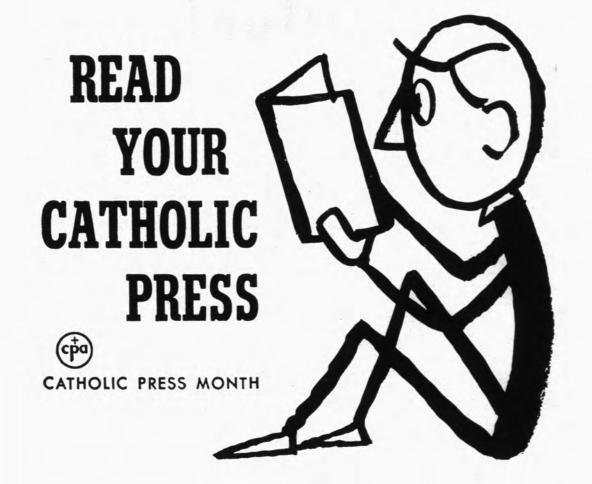
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CURRENT

NEWS



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Members of the St. Vincent de Paul Society in Kansas City, Mo., have made more than 10,000 hospital visits during the last four years. Pictured is a typical visit of the Kansas City Vincentians.

(all photos-Religious News Service Photo)



Chicago Industrialist, Sir Knight Frank Lewis presents a check for \$200,000 to Samuel Cardinal Stritch, Archbishop of Chicago for the work of the Catholic Church Extension Society. On the right is the president of the Society since 1925, His Excellency, the Most Rev. Archbishop William D. O'Brien, D.D.



The Holy Father, Pope Pius XII receives in audience 41 newly-ordained American priests from the North American College in Rome recently. The new priests represent 32 archdioceses and dioceses in the United States.



Louis Minsky, managing editor of Religious News Service (one of the MES-SENGER services) died of a heart attack at his home in Kew Gardens, New York recently. Mr. Minsky was 48 years old. He organized the Religious News Service in 1933 and had been its managing editor since then. (R. I. P.).

Recently in a Human Relations Study Group someone raised the question:

"How should one counsel Negro parents who wish to prepare their children to meet discrimination and deal with prejudice, yet want, at the same time, to give them the Christian ideal of love?"

The group was a non-sectarian one. Someone suggested lightly (though it was hard to tell whether the advice was given seriously or derisively):

"Oh, for Christians the answer is simple; tell them to tell the children to

'turn the other cheek'".

The answer is not as simple as all that. In the first place the line 'Turn the other cheek' was taken out of context, as it so often is, whether recommended as a counsel of perfection or

decried as a weak and mistaken policy of appeasement. What the Scriptures really record

Our Lord as saying, is:

"If one strike thee on thy right cheek, turn to him also the other"—
in other words, a counsel of perfection to one as an individual, wronged by another individual, not to seek revenge, but to love his enemy.

Our Lord never told anyone to turn other people's other cheeks, nor to be a party to injustice against any group of people, even the group of which one is a member. In fact, in the earlier part of that same Sermon on the Mount in which the "other cheek"

"Blessed are they that hunger and thirst after justice; for they shall have their fill."

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It would certainly seem, therefore, that the precept of "turning the other cheek" applies to charity of heart and graciousness of demeanor when one is subjected to *personal* unkindness, but does not preclude combatting injustice whenever it rears its head.

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By Marie Antoinette de Roulet

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However, if Mr. X tells Mr. Y: "You can't eat here; you're a Negro;" or

"You can't live here; you're a Jew;"

"You can't work here; you're a Catholic;" or

"Your veteran son can't be buried here; you're an Oriental;" Mr. Y is not fulfilling the Sermon on the Mount if he "turns the other cheek" of the entire group that is discriminated against; he is himself, then, a traitor to that "hunger and thirst after justice" for which men have suffered and striven through the ages.

Mr. Y can turn the other cheek in the sense that he loves the sinner while hating sin, and is gentle and courteous while opposing discrimination and fighting for decency.

The individuals "too proud to go where they are not wanted" are not merely depriving themselves, and possibly their own families, of decent housing; they are helping to keep numerous of their fellows in disease-ridden and crime-breeding fire-traps.

That favorite quotation, which present day writers have re-discovered and popularized from 17th century literature, "No man is an island" applies nowhere more tellingly than in this matter of discrimination.

The man who stands by while employers interpret the "right to work" as merely the "right" to scab during a strike, and not as the right to hold a job for which one is qualified regardless of one's race, creed or color, is not only failing to utilize his own talents to the fullest extent; he is also helping to hamper others in the exercise of their abilities.

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The individual who allows a restaurant to refuse to serve him, or a hospital to turn him away because of his race is, in the one case concurring in an affront to the God-given dignity of the human person (and in some States is also an accessory to the violation of State Civil Rights law!). In the case of the hospital he may also be helping to continue a policy that can (and sometimes has!) cost human lives.

The obligation to take a stand for justice is the same whether it is one's own group or another whose rights are attacked.



President Eisenhower receives Ambassador Daniel Ahmling Chapman from Ghana, Africa just before he left for NATO meeting in Paris.

The people who stand up only for their own, and those who make a stand only for the rights of other groups, are equally derelict. Justice is justice. Those who compound the perpetuation of injustice not only fail those whose rights are assailed. Only too often they also injure the persecutors, who may be sinning in ignorance, and could be brought to 'a decent viewpoint and a just course of action, if some one made a stand for the right.

These principles apply not only in material matters; their exercise is even more imperative in the fields of the soul and the mind. The man "who goes by on the other side" when his fellow man is deprived of the consolations of religion, of educational opportunities, the respect due to his human

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Governor Averell Harriman greets Ruth Taylor of New York as she steps from the Mohawk Airlines Plane in Albany. Miss Taylor is the first Negro to become a stewardess on any of the nation's airlines. A graduate nurse, she is 25 years old.

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We have a definite obligation to take a stand against untruth, whether directed against our own or others. We are all "Members of one another" whether the other members belong to the Soul or the Body of the Church. Even as we have a duty in justice to

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OF LOURDES

1858

CENTENARY 1958

Mountains of Southern France. Between Feb. 11th and July 16th, Our Lady appeared on eighteen occasions to the peasant girl, who was later canonized St. Mary Bernard of the Sisters of Charity of Nevers.

Lourdes, the scene of miracles each year, has become the most famous Marian pilgrimage shrine of this present day. To mark this centenary, millions from all over the world will travel to Lourdes this year to beg cures of their physical afflictions, although the material favers are insignificant besides the spiritual potency of Lourdes.

TO COMMEMORATE ...

the Marian Year of Lourdes, we are establishing a BURSE IN HONOR OF OUR LADY OF LOURDES and invite you to contribute towards it. It is intended to be a Burse made up of offerings exclusively from subscribers of "St. Augustine's Messenger." We know that you will want to add your alms and have a part in this commemorative Memorial.

A BURSE consists of a sum of \$5,000, which as specified by Canon Law is then invested safely. The Burse is assigned to one particular seminarian preparing for the priesthood, and the interest accruing from it supports this particular seminarian during his 14 years of study. Once ordained, the Burse is assigned to another seminarian, and on and on in perpetuity.

An offering of a mere QUARTER (25¢) from each of our readers and subscribers will insure a Burse in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for both St. Augustine's and Marygrove Seminaries. Our Lady will appreciate the little sacrifice!



Merely attach 25c with a bit of scotch or adhesive. tape, slip it into an envelope and mail it to:

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES BAY SAINT LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

Dear	Father	Pung
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Gratefully,

Name

City Zone State

INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

The individual who allows a restaurant to refuse to serve him, or a hospital to turn him away because of his race is, in the one case concurring in an affront to the God-given dignity of the human person (and in some States is also an accessory to the violation of State Civil Rights law!). In the case of the hospital he may also be helping to continue a policy that can (and sometimes has!) cost human lives.

The obligation to take a stand for justice is the same whether it is one's own group or another whose rights are attacked.



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Citation of The Most Reverend Richard Oliver Gerow

Our beloved College, which rightly rejoices in honoring her sons, today points with special pride to the Most Reverend Richard Oliver Gerow, of the Class of 1904, Bishop of Natchez-Jackson, Mississippi, who, on the completion of his undergraduate work with highest honor, continued his philosophical and theological studies in Rome. Having enrolled at the Pontifical Anthenaeum of the Propagation of the Faith, he received his Doctorate in Sacred Theology and was ordained on June 5, 1909.

On returning to the Diocese of Mobile, Alabama, he began his sacerdotal ministry under the late Most Reverend Edward P. Allen, Class of '78, Bishop of Mobile, Alabama. During his fifteen years of service in his native city, those with whom he came in contact, Catholic and non-Catholic alike, remember kindly the piety and devotion which characterized his priestly actions. Appointed successively Chancellor of the Diocese and Rector of the Cathedral, he displayed in both capacities that exceptional administrative ability which merited his appointment as Bishop of Natchez. He was consecrated for this high office on October 15, 1924.

His episcopal record is bright with works of education and charity. Fortunate is this diocese to have had his prudent leadership for thirty-three years. Until his advent the longest term was twenty-three years, that of the Most Reverend William H. Elder of the Class of 1837, later Archbishop of Cincinnati. These two Mountaineers have ruled the diocese for almost onehalf of the years since its establishment.

Although he has been singularly blessed with zealous priests, devoted Sisters and loyal subjects, his own

warm, affable personality united them in a spirit of greater cooperation. He has met practically every person in his diocese personally and can greet most of them by name. He can truly say with the Good Shepherd, "I know mine and mine know Me."

The increase in the past thirty-three years in the number of Priests, diocesan and religious, and in the number of Religious Communities of Sisters and Congregations of Brothers laboring in his diocese, together with the additional churches, schools, hospitals and orphanages, bespeak an expansion inspired by the tireless efforts of this

exemplary "Alter Christus."

St. Augustine's Seminary for the education and training of colored religious for missionary work among the members of their race, was established as a Minor Seminary before his arrival. Under his cordial encouragement it expanded into a Major Seminary and he had the singular blessing and happiness of ordaining to the priesthood the first graduates of this excellent institution.

From the inception of his priestly career he has been vitally interested in the youth and the added responsibilities of the episcopacy have not dimmed that enthusiasm but rather intensified it. He was the first one appointed as Assistant Chairman of the Youth Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference and has been reappointed by each succeeding chairman. He is also the Episcopal Chairman for Catholic Scouting and in both positions warmly supports every movement which will enrich the religion of the adolescent and promote his good citizenship.

On this, the Sesquicentennial Year of the founding of this Missionary Seminary, the Faculty rejoices in the opportunity to present to you, Right Reverend Monsignor, one who himself has inspired, fostered and cherrished that indomitable missionary and Mountaineer spirit.

Admission To the Degree

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Your Excellency, the composure and personal satisfaction resulting from

your staunch efforts to fulfill faithfully the exacting duties of your high office, are undoubtedly the only rewards you seek. But, you who have done so much for others, deservedly merit the highest award within our power to grant. We salute you and with just pride confer on you, the Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws, admitting you to all its rights and privileges.



His Excellency, the Most Reverend Richard O. Gerow, S.T.D., Bishop of Natchez-Jackson who was awarded the Doctor of Laws degree, honoris causa at the sesquicentennial Convocation of Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Maryland last November. The Southern Province, Divine Word Missionaries congratulates our beloved Bishop on receiving this award.

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The eight months passed and the Profession was fixed for September eight. The day before, Therese had to weather a spiritual storm. Her vocation suddenly appeared to her to be only a dream or some idle fancy. The devil made her feel that she was quite unsuited for the Carmelite life, and that she was only deceiving her superiors by persisting in a life to which she was not called. One fact alone seemed clear to her, that she did not have a religious vocation and that she must return to the world. Listen to her own description:

"My anguish was indescribable. What did one do in such a crisis? Only one thing, tell the Novice Mistress about it at once. So I went out of the choir, and in great embarrassment revealed the state of my soul. Fortunately, she could see things more clearly than I could. She only laughed at my fears and reassured me completely. Moreover, my act of humility acted like a charm in putting the devil to flight. He had hoped to catch me in his foils by getting me to keep my trouble to myself. But it was I who caught him. I, then, completed my humiliation by revealing the whole thing to Mother Prioress too, and her consoling reply dispelled my doubts entirely."

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Therese says, "This is a picture of my soul, but it is only a rough sketch compared with the reality, but I dare not say more for fear it might be blasphemy. Perhaps I have said too much already. God forgive me, but He knows that I try to practice my faith, even though it brings me no joy. I



(Editor's Note: Sermon preached by His Excellency, Most Reverend Bishop Floyd Begin at the Requiem Mass for Sister M. Thomas Aquinas and Anita Black)

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We honor ourselves and we were privileged indeed to be here this morning as these two caskets were rolled up the aisle—one black and the other white-bearing the mortal remains of two who died together; the one in an act of perfect and complete sacrifice and the other in the purity of perfect innocence. What more could we ask tor inspiration, for courage to live and

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You will never learn a more beautiful lesson than that of this morning. This is the answer to atheism, to materialism, to religious indifference. This is the answer to "liberty", to all

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hand in hand.

The little girl, her mother told me the day before yesterday, was never baptized. What is she doing here? This is a Catholic funeral—this is the burial of Christians. They who are not baptized are not Christians. But the mother also told me with tears in her eyes and voice that her only regret was that Anita did not have the opportunity to be baptized, to make her first Holy Communion. The mother's only regret is that Anita did not have the opportunity to be a Catholic. And I said, "My dear Mrs. Black, why do you suppose she is being buried with Sister as a Catholic? She did not fail to accomplish her purpose. She is a Catholic." This poor woman had never heard of baptism of desire. Baptism of desire produces sanctifying grace even before the Sacrament is administered. If ever there was one who had baptism of desire, it was Anita Black. Shortly after this tragedy, if we can call it a tragedy, Archbishop Hoban called me and said, "Bury that little girl as a Catholic. She was baptized as she had baptism of desire," and I said, "Archbishop you are so right."

Through this baptism of desire this little girl has saved her soul and has gone ahead to prepare a place for Daddy and Mother, her sister and brother and any other children God may send

INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

ST. THERESE and TEMPTATION

By Edwin Geers, S.V.D.

(Continued from Jan. Messenger)

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(Continued on Page 47)



NO GREATER LOVE

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"Archbishop you are so right." Through this baptism of desire this little girl has saved her soul and has gone ahead to prepare a place for Daddy and Mother, her sister and brother and any other children God may send



Sister Mary Thomas Aquinas, S.B.S. who gave her life trying to save drowning Anita Black.

to this sorrowing family to take Anita's place. None of them are Catholics, but all of them are already baptized the same as Anita with baptism of desire. In a few months when their instructions are completed they will receive the Sacrament of Baptism and make their First Holy Communion, and then they will be with Anita looking down on them and encouraging them to follow her to perfect happiness.

And what shall we say of the martyr? Some twenty years ago a young woman in the full vigor of her youth, a happy American girl, daughter of a very normal and faithful family, gave up all hope of a happy marriage, her hope of possessing anything in this world. She gave up even her free will and in a perfect act of martyrdom on the day of her profession she offered her life to God-her talents, her time, her energy, her prayer, every faculty she had and in one glorious act of resignation, dedication and surrender, she became a martyr on that day. She offered her life for the conversion of the Negro and American Indian both of whom have been so sadly neglected in

our society. She offered her life for them. So what happened the other day was just God's way of accepting her sacrifice. It was as if God said—Sister, you offered your life and I accept it. I shall take it in such a way that the whole world will be inspired and under such circumstances that this child will be the first fruit of your vocation and the answer to segregationists, to those who carp about religious vocations; an inspiration to many and many a soul to join this very community to give their lives for the instruction and salvation of the Negroes and Indians.

This death will bear much fruit for "Unless the grain of wheat falling into the ground die itself remaineth alone." And here in a Christian, unselfish act of perfect surrender, careless of herself, this young woman hurled herself in the whirlpool of an angry river. The water was cold; she did not know how she was going to get out, but never thinking of herself, she saw in trouble the struggling little girl of nine years old — she would be ten tomorrow and thoughtless of anything concerning her own safety, she risked and gave her life to save this child. God was pleased to take the life of both of them to prepare us, to inspire us, to teach us, to give us the courage to live lives worthy of these two who are



Little Anita Black who drowned with Sister Mary Thomas Aquinas.

buried today. They offered their lives and you have just witnessed another

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You came here to the funeral Mass. What does that mean? It means you came here to witness a death, an execution, another act of charity so supernatural, for Christ Himself has said, "Greater love than this no man hath, that a man lay down his life for his friend." In the separate consecration of bread and wine into the Body and Blood of Jesus Christ, I offered and you offered with me and He offered His death for Sister M. Thomas Aquinas and Anita. He gave His life for them. That is what the Mass means. That is why it is so powerful. That is why other religions who have cast out the Mass have nothing to offer; they do not honor God because they cannot offer sacrifice. Just as Sr. M. Thomas Aquinas offered her life, Jesus Christ offered His life for her. God grant that nothing is wanting to these two souls that they may be immediately admitted to the happiness of Heaven. Nothing soiled, nothing imperfect can enter there. We know that God has arranged for vicarious offering. We can pay other's debts. One of the most consoling doctrines of the Church is that of Purgatory, which means that we can help souls by our sacrifices, by our prayers, indulgences, Masses. We can have Masses said for them. We can help to pay the debt they owe and we can shorten or remit their Purgatory that they may be admitted to the happiness of Heaven. What a consoling thing that is, that we may still help them. They are not gone from us; they are still our sister, our friend, our beloved and we can still help them more than we could help them on earth and they can help us because they are close to God and their prayers for us bring a flood of benediction into our lives. There is enough prayer power in this Church today to wipe out anything that might still be against them.

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whole diocese to the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament from Archbishop Hoban, Bishop Krol, the priests, religious and people; and I offer these condolences, prayers and even congratulations to the mother and father and family of Sr. M. Thomas Aquinas and I offer these condolences, prayers and congratulations to the mother and father and family of Anita. May their souls and the souls of all the faithful departed rest in peace. Amen.

DISCIPLINE

When children begin to lose respect for their parents they also lose respect for authority wherever they come in contact with it, whether in the home, in the school, or in public affairs; and in the end this leads to youngsters becoming problems which the juvenile courts thruout the country must deal with.—Judge W. R. Culbreath, Juvenile & Domestic Relations Court, Miami, Fla., "Homemade Delinquents."

St. Therese and Temptation

(Continued from Page 44)

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"Whenever I find myself faced with the prospect of an attack by my enemy, I am most courageous. I turn my back on him, without so much as looking at him, and then run to Jesus. I tell Him I am ready to shed all my blood to prove my faith in heaven."

Despite the lack of sensible joy over the closeness of Heaven, Therese lived in complete confidence and abandonment to the will of God. Let temptations come, let pride show itself, let self-love appear; she would conquer them all with God's help. "God has always helped me, leading me by the hand, and I rely on Him now."

The day before she died she whispered her secret to her sister:

"Celine, love alone counts!"

INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE



Sister Mary Thomas Aquinas, S.B.S. who gave her life trying to save drowning Anita Black.

to this sorrowing family to take Anita's place. None of them are Catholics, but all of them are already baptized the same as Anita with baptism of desire. In a few months when their instructions are completed they will receive the Sacrament of Baptism and make their First Holy Communion, and then they will be with Anita looking down on them and encouraging them to follow her to perfect happiness.

And what shall we say of the martyr? Some twenty years ago a young woman in the full vigor of her youth, a happy American girl, daughter of a very normal and faithful family, gave up all hope of a happy marriage, her hope of possessing anything in this world. She gave up even her free will and in a perfect act of martyrdom on the day of her profession she offered her life to God-her talents, her time, her energy, her prayer, every faculty she had and in one glorious act of resignation, dedication and surrender, she became a martyr on that day. She offered her life for the conversion of the Negro and American Indian both of whom have been so sadly neglected in

our society. She offered her life for them. So what happened the other day was just God's way of accepting her sacrifice. It was as if God said—Sister, you offered your life and I accept it. I shall take it in such a way that the whole world will be inspired and under such circumstances that this child will be the first fruit of your vocation and the answer to segregationists, to those who carp about religious vocations; an inspiration to many and many a soul to join this very community to give their lives for the instruction and salvation of the Negroes and Indians.

This death will bear much fruit for "Unless the grain of wheat falling into the ground die itself remaineth alone." And here in a Christian, unselfish act of perfect surrender, careless of herself, this young woman hurled herself in the whirlpool of an angry river. The water was cold; she did not know how she was going to get out, but never thinking of herself, she saw in trouble the struggling little girl of nine years old — she would be ten tomorrow and thoughtless of anything concerning her own safety, she risked and gave her life to save this child. God was pleased to take the life of both of them to prepare us, to inspire us, to teach us, to give us the courage to live lives worthy of these two who are



Little Anita Black who drowned with Sister Mary Thomas Aquinas.

buried today. They offered their lives and you have just witnessed another

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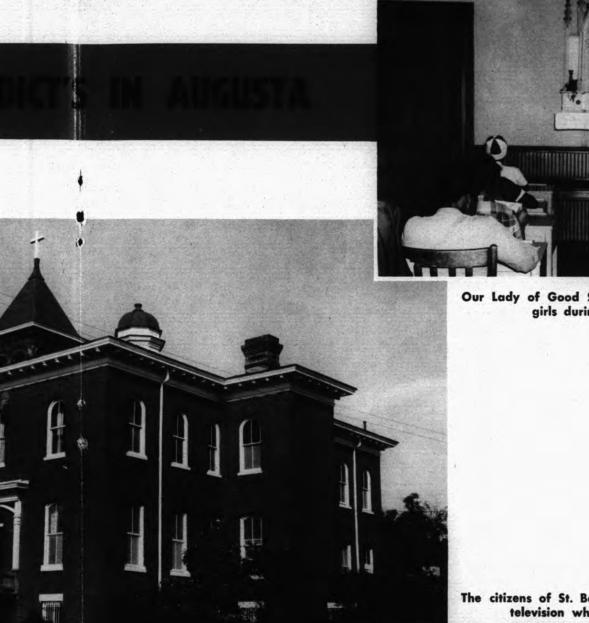




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Fiftieth Anniversary

By Felix Casimir, S.V.D.

On the Mississippi Gulf Coast half-way between the city of Biloxi and the Alabama state line is the town of Pascagoula. On December 1, 1957 Catholics gathered there from a wide area to celebrate the Golden Anniversary of the founding of St. Peter's Parish. His Excellency Bishop Richard O. Gerow, S.T.D. of the Natchez-Jackson Diocese came for the ceremonies. Present also was the Very Reverend Thomas McNamara, Superior General of the



Dignitaries who took part in the Golden Jubilee Celebration of St. Peter's in Pascagoula: left to right front row: the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph McCarthy, V.F., pastor of Our Lady of the Gulf Church in Bay St. Louis; Father Joseph McKee, S.S.J.; the Very Rev. Father McNamara, S.S.J., Superior General of the Josephites—celebrant; His Excellency, the Most Rev. Richard O. Gerow, S.T.D., Bishop of Natchez-Jackson; Father O'Connell, S.S.J., Master of Novices; and Father Edward Lawlor, S.S.J., pastor of St. Peter's.

Josephite Fathers who have administered the parish since its founding.

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The original church was destroyed by fire in August, 1917. The present church was dedicated by the late Bishop Gunn on the Vigil of Pentecost in 1920.

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Father McNamara at the Consecration.

School building would have to go. It was Father Edward Lawlor who erected the parish's beautiful new elementary school in 1956.

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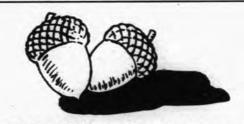
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"Seek ye first the Kingdom of God and His Justice and all these things shall be added unto you."



ACORNS

by A. Corne

APOSTOLATE

If I can lift a finger to give another bread, Or do a little penance for grace upon his head; Just so I'll never rue it,— I'll do it.

QUESTION

It has been tested clinically
That calories turn to fat;
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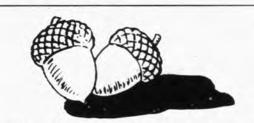
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MONTHLY NOVENAS IN HONOR OF ST. MONICA

A Saint for Mothers and Housewives



A Saint for Housewives and Mothers



Novena Prayer to St. Monica for Conversions

> Divine Word Missionaries Southern Province of St. Augustine Bay Saint Louis, Mississippi

SEND FOR THIS TREE LEAFLET!

For nearly 20 years St. Monica prayed for the conversion of her pagan husband, and had the joy of seeing him baptized before his death.

For 20 more years she prayed for the conversion of her son, Augustine, who had strayed into heresy. Again she had the joy of seeing him return to the Faith.

(An offering is opposited but not necessary. — Please mell your patitions to:

DIVINE WORD

MISSIONARIES

Dear Father,

Please include the following

in your Novena in honor of St. Monica for conversions. I also wish to help you in your work for souls in the South by enclosing my alms of

Name

Street _____

City_____ Zone____ State_

SEMINARY



NEWS

Classes resumed

Rested or unrested from the Christmas holidays, both minor and major seminarians took to their books on Jan. 2. All is in anticipation for the semester exams this month.

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Scholastic stage operetta

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The entire Community at St. Augustine's Seminary is deeply grateful to Very Rev. Father Provincial for his goodness in launching a successful drive to install a new pipe organ in the main chapel. Thanks as well must be given to all the good benefactors who have made this possible. A few

AGUITAN BARAN BAND SON STIMEAS

Frater Reynold Schnyder as Charley Dalrymple in 'Brigadoon' sings that he is going to stop his life of roaming and settle down.

thousand dollars are still lacking and we hope that some good folk will help Father Provincial's drive go over the top. God's glory is thus increased by the accompaniment of an instrument worthy of the Holy Chant and Polyphony rendered by our choirs and Community.

Brother Juda Aloysius, F.S.C to speak

The Rev. Brother Jude Aloysius, F.S.C., president of St. George's High School in Evanston, Illinois and vice president of the Catholic Inter-racial Commission of the Archdiocese of Chicago will come to St. Augustine's to speak the middle of the month. Brother will bring us up to date on the praiseworthy work being accomplished by Chicago's Commission under the patronage of His Eminence, Samuel Cardinal Stritch, Archbishop of Chicago.

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Merry-makers in the Market Scene of 'Brigadoon'.

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place at the Collegio del Verbo Divino in the Eternal City. The principal item of business on the roster is the election of a new Superior General to fill the place left vacant by the untimely death of the Very Rev. Aloysius Grosse Kappenberg, S.V.D. last summer.

Lent begins

On February 19, Ash Wednesday, with solemn ceremonies in the main chapel, the Community will usher in the penitential season of Lent. The Holy Season here at St. Augustine's is observed by individual mortifications, Way of the Cross solemnly conducted on Sunday afternoons and weekly

Lenten devotions. Our many friends and benefactors are remembered in the many offerings which go heavenward at this time.

Beautification on the campus

The nursery department at St. Augustine's has been busy re-landscaping the grounds around the chapel and courtyard. All the shrubbery has been removed from either side of the chapel. The chapel is now flanked on the two sides by a greensward with stately cedar trees between the windows. The classic simplicity of the chapel may now be admired by the many visitors who come to St. Augustine's.

Divine Word Missionary - "Marygrove" - Arlington, California

MARYGROVE CHRONICLE

In the second week of December, work began in earnest on preparing the construction site for the new student building. Three big 'cats' pushed and ripped and sliced away at Mother Earth for several weeks. One stubborn section of granite had to be blasted apart in four separate blasting operations. Another row of towering eucalyptus trees was also brought down to make way for a re-routing of our entrance road. These preliminaries leave the landscape bare and scarred; but they suggest the shape of better things to come.

Our students went home on Friday, December 20 to spend Christmas vacation with their families. Despite the clatter of earth-moving equipment and the rat-tat-tat of the drills boring deep into the rock for the dynamite blasts, the place somehow seemed too quiet. All that was changed on January 2 when the boys returned. Classes resumed on the 3rd.

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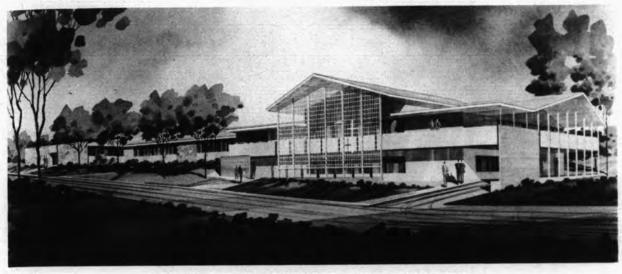
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CHINESE CARDINAL OPTIMISTIC

ROME, ITALY. Cardinal Tien, S.V.D. had an optimistic report to present to His Holiness Pius XII regarding the Church in Formosa, where he had been visiting for almost two months.

"Please pray for the mission in Formosa," he pleaded. "The condition of the Church there is very wonderful. Attendance at church and instructions is very encouraging. The progress being made is astonishing. If the missionaries make proper use of the present opportunity, we can expect a third of Formosa to be Catholic in a matter of ten years."

Cardinal Tien intends to return to the United States, his land of exile. At the present moment he is being detained in a hospital in Rome as the result of a heart ailment.

INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

place at the Collegio del Verbo Divino in the Eternal City. The principal item of business on the roster is the election of a new Superior General to fill the place left vacant by the untimely death of the Very Rev. Aloysius Grosse Kappenberg, S.V.D. last summer.

Lent begins

On February 19, Ash Wednesday, with solemn ceremonies in the main chapel, the Community will usher in the penitential season of Lent. The Holy Season here at St. Augustine's is observed by individual mortifications, Way of the Cross solemnly conducted on Sunday afternoons and weekly

Lenten devotions. Our many friends and benefactors are remembered in the many offerings which go heavenward at this time.

Beautification on the campus

The nursery department at St. Augustine's has been busy re-landscaping the grounds around the chapel and courtyard. All the shrubbery has been removed from either side of the chapel. The chapel is now flanked on the two sides by a greensward with stately cedar trees between the windows. The classic simplicity of the chapel may now be admired by the many visitors who come to St. Augustine's.

Divine Word Missionary - "Marygrove" - Arlington, California

MARYGROVE CHRONICLE

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A Burse or Scholarship of \$5,000, invested, will support a seminarian until ordination. Then this same burse will be applied to another, and another, generation

Won't you please help us to complete burses so that worthy boys can reach their lofty goal, the missionary priesthood?

INCOMPLETE BURSES AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S" - BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

	Received Last Month	Total	Amount Needed
Our Lady of Sorrows	\$ 91.26	\$5,000.00	
Blessed Martin de Porres #6	202.00	3,397.66	\$1,602.34
St. Joseph		2,772.50	2,227.50
St. Jude		1,785.50	3,214.50
Little Flower		1,294.25	3,705.75
Holy Ghost		1,081.70	3,918.30
Our Lady of Fatima		1,190.00	3,810.00
St. Mathias		866.50	4,133.50
St. Elizabeth		583.00	4,417.00
St. Madeline Sophie Barat		466.50	4,533.50
St. Martha		356.00	4,644.00
Our Lady of Sorrows #2	83.74	83.74	4,916.26

AT "MARYGROVE" — ARLINGTON, CALIFORNIA

Little Flower No. 2\$	527.00	\$3,156.00	\$1,844.00
Sacred Heart		818.00	4,182.00
St. Anthony	20.00	147.00	4,853.00
St. Jude	16.00	103.00	4,897.00
St. Joseph		100.50	4,899.50
Holy Spirit	25.00	42.25	4,957.75
Our Lady of Fatima	11,00	16.00	4,984.00

Our Lord, Our Blessed Mother and the Saints will be pleased with your sacrifice to help supply priests to work among the neglected Colored, Mexicans and Japanese of the South. In this hidden way you will also have your own adopted priest sons or brothers for all time.

Dear Father Puna:

I wish	to assure you of my prayers and sacrifices for the education of worthy young boys for the
	Please accept my offering of \$ towards the completion of your
	burse for your seminary in
Name	
Address	
City	Zone State

Send your contributions to: Father Pung, S.V.D., Provincial Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL

The Missionary Ideal

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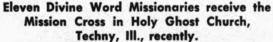
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This ideal that ALL nations are to be reached with the glad tidings of great joy is the ideal which shines before every Divine Word Missionary. When the Missionary stands before his Superior and is given the cherished mission cross and 'missioned', it is then that this Missionary Ideal fires his heart anew and he promises to burn out his life in the service of God for the salvation of the souls of pagans and infidels. It is then that he feels that no price, no sacrifice is too great to pay in order that Christ's mission command might the sooner be fulfilled.













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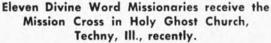
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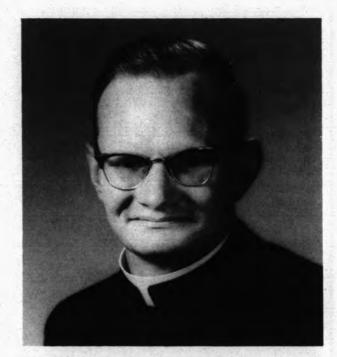
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Novices and Postulants for the Brotherhood are pictured at Techny, Illinois.

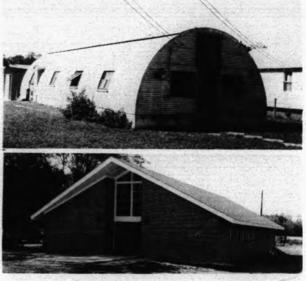


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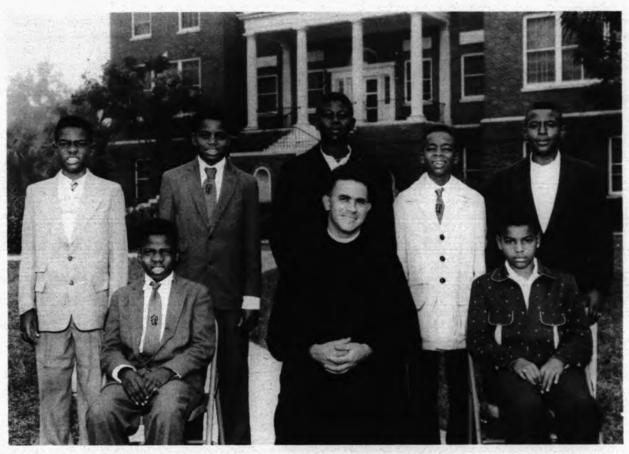
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The family of Dr. H. B. Young of St. Peter's parish in Pine Bluff, Ark., recite the Rosary each evening.



Father Clement Roach, C. S. Sp. pioneers and builds in Olivier, La.: a) Old quonset hut chapel; b) New chapel built by Father Roach.



Father Hubert Singleton poses with the first group of Altar Boy retreatants. These retreats are held each week-end during the school year at the Seminary in Bay St. Louis.

BOOK NOTICE

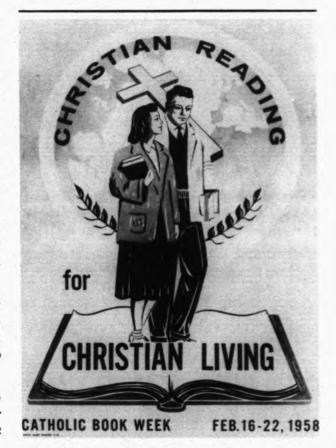
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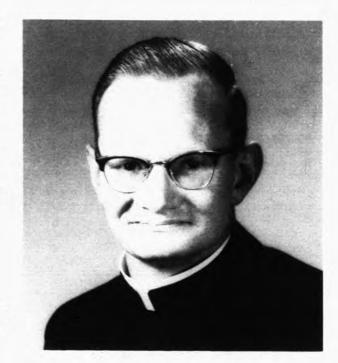
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- 1 Common Sense in Courtship by John Patrick Gillese. Pg. 64; price, 20 cents. A down-to-earth, easy-to-understand manual for those contemplating marriage. Topics treated: Meeting a mate, picking a partner, God's gift of sex, proposal, the eve of the wedding, and spinsterhood.
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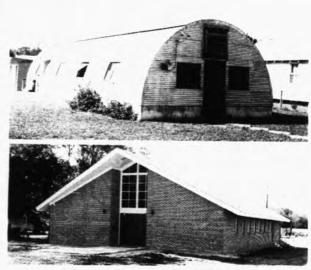


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CATHOLIC BOOK WEEK

FEB.16-22, 1958

Boys' and Girls' CORNER

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BARBARA ANN MAGYAR

I go to St. Ambrose school. I am in the sixth grade. The organ you are getting for the chapel looks very beautiful in the picture. I hope it will be paid for very soon. I send another

denation for it, with this letter. I wish to thank you also, Father, for the green scapular, and the lovely book. Please, write to me again. Yours in Christ, Barbara Ann Magyar Bridgeport, Conn.

I'm glad that you won the prize, Barbara. Thanks for sending me a picture of yourself. Thanks, too, for the donation that you enclosed for our organ. When we finally do pay for it, I will play a piece on it in your honor. God bless you.

Dear A. Corne:

Back in October I won the drawing prize. Thank you very much for the book that you sent me. I read it and lent it to my pal in the same grade with me. When I told him how good it was, he read it and told may it was a warr good to the least than told may it was a warr good to the least than told may it was a warr good to the least than told may it was a warr good to the least than told may it was a warr good to the least than told may it was a warr good to the least than told may be a least than told the least than the least t me it was a very good story. I hope I can win another one. So km trying my hand in your new contest. I really hope I win again. God bless you. George King

Dallas, Tex. George, I'm glad that you are getting the chance to enter our new Contest. I really think that it is quite interesting. Read the autobiographies printed below, and tell me if you don't think the same.

Dear A. Corne,

I found a copy of your MES-SENGER and came across the COR-NER. What I saw really surprised me. The art work by other boys and girls is very very good. So just to see how good mine is, I am sending a few pictures along. I hope they can win a prize. I hope you print at least one in the magazine.

JoAnnie French Mobile, Ala.

It must have been an old copy of the MESSENGER that you came across, JoAnnie. All this year's issues

are featuring our big new AUTO-BIOGRAPHY Contest. That means the story of your life. Just write down all you know of your life up to now, everything interesting or pleasant that other boys and girls will like to read. I'll be waiting to hear from you.

AUTOBIOGRAPHY CONTEST

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Well, another month has rolled around, and here are the winning AUTOBIOGRAPHIES for this month.

MY AUTOBIOGRAPHY Life on a Farm

Carolyn Ruth Zinser, Dalhart, Texas My life is exciting at times and dull at other times. I live on a ranch of 1800 acres. It is a lot of space to live in. Sometimes I feel sorry for some children who have hardly any room to play in and I have all I want. I live 15 miles out of town with a closest neighbor of about three miles. So I don't have any girls my age to play with like other children do. But I don't mind. I have lots of fun by myself.

I'm 12 years old and my name is Carolyn Ruth Zinser. I live in Texas (that's the only state I would prefer to live in.) I was born and raised on a farm. Some of you might be wondering if I have any sisters or brothers to play with. Yes, I do. I have five sisters and two brothers. They are all older than I. Four of my sisters are married and have children. My brothers are nineteen

and twenty-one.

Well, now about farm life. I have a horse named Poncho. She is a pretty brown colt. She is real tame. We have another horse named Cricket. She belongs to my Father. On the farm you can have almost all the playmates you want. I have several. I used to have 11 cats but they all died or were killed, now I have two, little Whitey and Tige. I used to have six ducks but the coyotes got four of them. They all were so pretty. A white drake would come up and eat right out of a bucket that you were holding. He wouldn't go to strangers but he would to me. I have three guineas. Some of you might not know what they are. Well, they're about the size of a chicken but smaller. Some are white, some are black and white. We have chickens, turkeys, and cows. Little calves are cute when they are little.

We have a brand new barn stock

full of hay. It is a lot of fun to play in. Well that should give you a pretty good example how life on a farm is. It is wonderful. My daddy owns the farm, we don't rent. We have a two story house and I have a room upstairs. It is a pretty big room. I hope that if my story is a winner I hope all of you boys and girls will enjoy to read my story.

MY LIFE STORY

Prudence White, Yazoo City, Miss. I was born June twentieth, nineteen forty seven, the daughter of Lawrence Lee White and Earle Pepper White of Yazoo City, Mississippi. I weighed only eight pounds when I was born. Having been fed on Carnation Milk and Gerbers baby food along with a daily bath, made me a healthy baby. At four months old my first tooth appeared. Cutting teeth never made me sick.

Seeing all the children at the first birthday party to which I was invited seems to have started me walking because it was after that party that my legs carried me across the room. When I was four years old, I had my first train ride. My mother took my four cousins and me to Chicago. There we saw the Bud

Biliken parade.

On September eighth, nineteen fifty, I attended my first day at kindergarten. Having known my alphabet, which I recited, set my kindergarten days to a successful start. At the age of six, I attended first grade at Saint Francis School. My teacher was Sister M. Camille, O.S.F. I am now in the sixth grade. My teacher is Sr. M. Noella, O.S.F. My music teacher is Sister M. Fides, O.S.F. I am taking piano, voice, and violin.

My life at school is one of enjoyment. My membership as a girl scout gives me something to do with

my out of school hours.

Here we surely have two fine AUTOBIOGRAPHIES. Carolyn Ruth, and Prudence Ann, this month's winners, will receive a fine prize. Now, I'm waiting for other boys and girls to write their Autobiographies and send them in. Just make them true to life, don't make up any stories just to make it as interesting as possible. Your true AUTOBIOGRAPHY may win you a prize.

(Continued on Page 63)

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I would like to thank you for selecting my picture to put into the Catholic MESSENGER. I was very thrilled to show it to my relatives and friends.



BARBARA ANN MAGYAR

I go to St. Ambrose school. I am in the sixth grade. The organ you are getting for the chapel looks very beautiful in the picture. I hope it will be paid for very soon. I would like to send another donation for it, with this letter.

I wish to thank you also, Father, for the green scapular, and the lovely book. Please, write to me again. Yours in Christ,

Barbara Ann Magyar Bridgeport, Conn.

I'm glad that you won the prize, Barbara. Thanks for sending me a picture of yourself. Thanks, too, for the donation that you enclosed for our organ. When we finally do pay for it, I will play a piece on it in your honor. God bless you.

Dear A. Corne:

Back in October I won the drawing prize. Thank you very much for the book that you sent me. I read it and lent it to my pal in the same grade with me. When I told him how good it was, he read it and told me it was a very good story. I hope I can win another one. So I'm trying my hand in your new contest. I really hope I win again. God bless you.

George King Dallas, Tex.

George, I'm glad that you are getting the chance to enter our new Contest. I really think that it is quite interesting. Read the autobiographies printed below, and tell me if you don't think the same.

Dear A. Corne,

I found a copy of your MES-SENGER and came across the COR-NER. What I saw really surprised me. The art work by other boys and girls is very very good. So just to see how good mine is, I am sending a few pictures along. I hope they can win a prize. I hope you print at least one in the magazine.

JoAnnie French Mobile, Ala.

It must have been an old copy of the MESSENGER that you came across, JoAnnie. All this year's issues are featuring our big new AUTO-BIOGRAPHY Contest. That means the story of your life. Just write down all you know of your life up to now, everything interesting or pleasant that other boys and girls will like to read. I'll be waiting to hear from you.

AUTOBIOGRAPHY CONTEST

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Well, another month has rolled around, and here are the winning AUTOBIOGRAPHIES for this month.

MY AUTOBIOGRAPHY Life on a Farm

Carolyn Ruth Zinser, Dalhart, Texas My life is exciting at times and dull at other times. I live on a ranch of 1800 acres. It is a lot of space to live in. Sometimes I feel sorry for some children who have hardly any room to play in and I have all I want. I live 15 miles out of town with a closest neighbor of about three miles. So I don't have any girls my age to play with like other children do. But I don't mind. I have lots of fun by myself.

I'm 12 years old and my name is Carolyn Ruth Zinser. I live in Texas (that's the only state I would prefer to live in.) I was born and raised on a farm. Some of you might be wondering if I have any sisters or brothers to play with. Yes, I do. I have five sisters and two brothers. They are all older than I. Four of my sisters are married and have children. My brothers are nineteen

and twenty-one. Well, now about farm life. I have a horse named Poncho. She is a pretty brown colt. She is real tame. We have another horse named Cricket. She belongs to my Father. On the farm you can have almost all the playmates you want. I have several. I used to have 11 cats but they all died or were killed, now I have two, little Whitey and Tige. I used to have six ducks but the coyotes got four of them. They all were so pretty. A white drake would come up and eat right out of a bucket that you were holding. He wouldn't go to strangers but he would to me. I have three guineas. Some of you might not know what they are. Well, they're about the size of a chicken but smaller. Some are white, some are black and white. We have chickens, turkeys, and cows. Little calves are cute when they are little.

We have a brand new barn stock

full of hay. It is a lot of fun to play in. Well that should give you a pretty good example how life on a farm is. It is wonderful. My daddy owns the farm, we don't rent. We have a two story house and I have a room upstairs. It is a pretty big room. I hope that if my story is a winner I hope all of you boys and girls will enjoy to read my story.

MY LIFE STORY

Prudence White, Yazoo City, Miss.

I was born June twentieth, nineteen forty seven, the daughter of
Lawrence Lee White and Earle Pepper White of Yazoo City, Mississippi.
I weighed only eight pounds when I
was born. Having been fed on
Carnation Milk and Gerbers baby
food along with a daily bath, made
me a healthy baby. At four months
old my first tooth appeared. Cutting
teeth never made me sick.

Seeing all the children at the first birthday party to which I was invited seems to have started me walking because it was after that party that my legs carried me across the room. When I was four years old, I had my first train ride. My mother took my four cousins and me to Chicago. There we saw the Bud

Biliken parade.

On September eighth, nineteen fifty, I attended my first day at kindergarten. Having known my alphabet, which I recited, set my kindergarten days to a successful start. At the age of six, I attended first grade at Saint Francis School. My teacher was Sister M. Camille, O.S.F. I am now in the sixth grade. My teacher is Sr. M. Noella, O.S.F. My music teacher is Sister M. Fides, O.S.F. I am taking piano, voice, and violin.

My life at school is one of enjoyment. My membership as a girl scout gives me something to do with my out of school hours.

Here we surely have two fine AUTOBIOGRAPHIES. Carolyn Ruth, and Prudence Ann, this month's winners, will receive a fine prize. Now, I'm waiting for other boys and girls to write their Autobiographies and send them in. Just make them true to life, don't make up any stories just to make it as interesting as possible. Your true AUTOBIOGRAPHY may win you a prize.

(Continued on Page 63)



CATHOLIC NEGRO BISHOPS

by Rev. Carlos A. Lewis, S.T.D., S.V.D.

A brief survey of all living (23) and deceased (4) Negro Bishops of the Catholic Church.

- Illustrated with a photo of each living Bishop and of most of the deceased Bishops.
- Maps showing location of ecclesiastical territories.
- Latest (1957) statistics.
- Interesting factual thumbnail sketches of each Bishop.
- Some controversial points discussed.
- Sixty pages.

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Book Notice

THE GOLDEN DOOR: THE LIFE OF KATHARINE DREXEL by Katherine Burton, 329 pages. P. J. Kenedy & Sons. New York 8, New York, \$3.75.

Katharine Drexel, one of the great women of our country, was the daughter of a wealthy Philadelphia banker who dedicated her immense fortune and the greater part of her life to the temporal and eternal welfare of the Indian and Negro peoples. She founded the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament for this work at a time when very little was being done to enable American minorities to enjoy all the rights and privileges of citizenship.

More than half a century ago, Mother Katharine discovered two things in the South — the terrible ache and longing of Negroes for education, and the determined effort of white people to keep it from them.

Up North, in the year 1912, there were 30,000 Negroes in Columbus and only one Catholic among them. In that same year Chicago had one Catholic parish and no school for Negroes.

Mother Katharine pioneered the higher Catholic education of Negroes by founding a high school, and later a university, for the Negro people.

During her busy and fruitful career, Mother Katharine established no less than 48 elementary and 12 high schools. The initial cost to her of founding Xavier University in New Orleans was \$656,000. She gave away altogether about \$15 million of her inheritance not only to the work of her own congregation but to help many struggling missions in many parts of the world.

The Blessed Sacrament Sisters formerly did not accept Negro postulants. Although Miss Burton does not touch on this subject, the reason probably was the fear that Negro religious sisterhoods would suffer in recruitment if Negro young women were accepted into Mother Katharine's popular and fast-growing community. Today this fear is no longer present, and Blessed Sacrament Sisters do have Negro members.

Miss Burton has given us an inspiring and heart-warming biography of a zealous leader who opened the door of opportunity to countless Indians and Negroes in the North as well as in the South.

At this time, when we are witnessing the "fatigue of the world," Mother Katharine's life and valiant deeds may remind us that heaven is won only by those who persevere in righteousness.

> Dr. John J. O'Connor, Georgetown Univ. (Reprinted from COMMUNITY, Chicago, Ill.)

Boys' and Girls' Corner

(Continued from Page 61)

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Boys and Girls, say an extra prayer this month for the success of the mission work of the Church. And let us pray, too, for one another. God bless and keep you.

A. CORNE

Divine Word Seminary of St. Augustine Bay Saint Louis, Miss.



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Divine Word Seminary of St. Augustine Bay Saint Louis, Miss.

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ST. AUGUSTINE'S ATHOLIC

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MONTHLY NOVENAS in honor of

ST. MONICA and THE SAC

(Next Novena: March 18 - 26)

(Next Novena: March 27 - April 4)

ST. MONICA

A Saint for Housewives and Mothers



Divine Word Missionaries Southern Province of St. Augustine Bay Saint Louis, Mississippi



your petitions.

*Daily during each Novena *Daily from January to December your a Mass will be said for petitions and all our benefactors will be *Send your petition and remembered at the Wayside Shrine of the Sacred Heart by our Missionaries.

offering before the first day of the Novenas.

Dear	Father	Puna.
Dear	rainer	rung,

Please remember my petitions in your Novenas in honor of the SACRED HEART and SAINT MONICA, and I will offer my prayers and sacrifices for your missionairies. Enclosed is my offering of \$_____

towards the work of the Divine Word Missionaries in the Home Missions.

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St. Augustine's Catholic

Messenger

- the Magazine with a Message

STOP, LOOK AND LISTEN / Editorial—Hubert Singleton, S.V.D. 68	
ANOTHER PRIEST / 77th U. S. Negro Priest 69	
CURRENT NEWS / Photographically Told	70
THE LAST PEBBLE / Thomas Potts, S.V.D	
SISTER NORBERTA, P.H.J.C. / 17 Years in the Service of God	2
THE MARQUIS ANTHONY, CONGOLESE AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN / Carlos Lewis, S.V.D.	73
ACCRA MUSIC FESTIVAL / Curtis Washington, S.V.D. 75	
CARDINAL TIEN REPORTS TO THE HOLY FATHER / S.V.D. News Brief 77	
THE RED CROSS SAINT / William A. Johnston, O. S. Cam.	78
COME, FOLLOW ME / Pictorial Review for Vocation Issue 80	
BISHOP CHARLES GACHET, F.M.I. / Brother Herman Joseph 82	2
SEMINARY NEWS / St. Augustine's	84
Marygrove87	
ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL	
Address of Very Rev. R. E. Pung, S.V.D., Provincial 89	
BOYS' AND GIRLS' CORNER / A. Corne	92

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Rev. Hubert Singleton, S.V.D. Contributing Editors

Mr. Harold F. Hall - Circulation Consultant

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The MESSENGER is most happy to feature His Holiness, Pope Pius XII, with His Eminence, Thomas Cardinal Tien, S. V. D., exiled Archbishop of Peiping, China. His Eminence has just finished a rather extensive tour of Formosa and Japan and other accessible places in the Orient and returned to his country of exile (United States) by way of Rome where he made his ad limina visit to the Pope. Cardinal Tien's one request is "please pray for China!"

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STOP LOOK and LISTEN

By Hubert Singleton, S.V.D. Assistant Director of Vocations

Sullivan Brothers is a large printing concern in Lowell, Mass. which distributes small desk calendars to its customers each month. On the calendars there are printed sayings "wise and otherwise." A different saying appears each month. Sullivan Brothers' desk calendar for January of this year bore the following observation: "Marriage is like a railway sign. You see a girl and stop. Then you look. And after you're married you listen."

This is an observation doubtlessly expressed purely for the sake of hilarity, for the ever listening husband is an everlasting joke.

However, in their attempt to give a morsel for laughter the printers have provided food for thought in this month of March — traditionally called "Vocation Month" by Catholics.

If there is any sensible advice recommendable to one groping for his life's vocation it is hidden here in Sullivan Brothers' morsel for laughter, disguised as a joke. Stop, Look and Listen. This advice will be most sensibly taken by him who wants to know what is his vocation.

Any reasonably well informed Christian knows that God's children are not left to blind chance as they begin their journey through life. From the first moment of each person's existence God begins to put into play for him a plan conceived from all eternity. Inherent in that plan is a particular path in life willed by God. Little by little that path or calling or vocation is indicated as the pattern of a person's life unfolds.

Signs are given letting each person know what vocation is his . . . the married state, the single state, the religiously dedicated state. The signs are in themselves helpful enough and usually quite clear. But no matter how clear they are they will be of little or no help to one who rushes heedlessly by them.

To know his calling in life a person must first stop to observe God's directional signs. If the Creator is so kind as to point out life's path, His creature ought to stop long enough to see in which direction He is pointing.

But to see it a person must look. That is, he must look to God, to competent human advisers, to himself.

In looking to God for vocational guidance a person will find that prayers to know his vocation are quite plentiful. They are well prepared formulas for making a specific inquiry of Almighty God. However, a person may bypass prepared formulas and make inquiry in his own informal way.

A level headed adviser is essential and available to nearly everybody to know his life's calling. The adviser, of course, must be competent and unprejudiced. It would be a mistake for him to advise the dedicated calling, for instance, simply because he himself enjoys that vocation. His advice must be entirely objective, calculated only for the best interests of his client.

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ing, imvice ted ent. Self scrutiny to a degree is also essential for finding one's calling in life. A person's attractions and qualifications for a particular state in life can be recognized by himself.

Looking for signs of God's Will in relation to one's vocation is indeed essential. Just as essential is the need to listen to or heed His Will once it is learned. It is a mistake for a person to force himself into one state intentionally deaf to God calling him to another. It is a mistake for others to similarly force him. The human soul is most responsive to God's graces, hence most happy, when it is legitimately uncramped. But it will be cramped and stymied when forced along a path not meant for it.

A vocation, that is a calling or path in life, willed by God for each individual, is admittedly not always easily discernible. Even less discernible will it be unless a person stops in good time to look and listen for signs of his vocation.

77th U. S. NEGRO PRIEST



The Reverend Vincent de Paul M. Henry, O.F.M. Conv., who was ordained to the priesthood February 8 at the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception by His Excellency, the Most Rev. John M. McNamara, D.D., Auxiliary Bishop of Washington. Father's first Solemn Mass was celebrated the next day in the Cathedral of St. John the Baptist in Charleston, S.C. His Excellency, the Most Rev. John Russell, D.D. Bishop of Charleston preached.

THE YOUNGER BROTHER OF CRUELTY

Meaness may be called the younger brother of cruelty. It is the habit of taking pleasure in small hurts inflicted on others. Check your conduct for these examples of downright meaness.

- 1. Backbiting, which is telling a person how much he is disliked by a third person, or what unkind things have been said about him in his absence.
- 2. Criticizing some highly esteemed and cherished possession of another, or some accomplished work of which he is quite justifiably proud.
- 3. Using a nickname or designation to or of another person that is known to be highly offensive to him.
- 4. Making natural defects or bodily deformities an object of jest or ridicule. (There is no lower form of meanness than this.)
- 5. Laughing in the face of a person who makes mistakes in grammar and rhetoric.
- 6. Frightening people, who are known to be gullible, by wild tales of imminent danger or disaster.
 - 7. Ridiculing a person's nationality, race or religion.
- 8. Drawing attention repeatedly to a person's mistakes, even after they have been corrected and atoned for.
- 9. Perpetrating so-called practical jokes, in which somebody is humiliated, hurt or ridiculed.

All these examples are of little things, and the hurt inflicted by them will vary according to the sensitiveness and refinement of the person involved. The important point to be remembered is that to hurt another without reason is always a sign of meanness, and meanness is the younger brother of genuine cruelty. (From: The Liguorian, Liguori, Mo.)

EDITORIAL

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Any reasonably well informed Christian knows that God's children are not left to blind chance as they begin their journey through life. From the first moment of each person's existence God begins to put into play for him a plan conceived from all eternity. Inherent in that plan is a particular path in life willed by God. Little by little that path or calling or vocation is indicated as the pattern of a person's life unfolds.

Signs are given letting each person know what vocation is his . . . the married state, the single state, the religiously dedicated state. The signs are in themselves helpful enough and usually quite clear. But no matter how clear they are they will be of little or no help to one who rushes heedlessly by them.

To know his calling in life a person must first stop to observe God's directional signs. If the Creator is so kind as to point out life's path, His creature ought to stop long enough to see in which direction He is pointing.

But to see it a person must look. That is, he must look to God, to competent human advisers, to himself.

In looking to God for vocational guidance a person will find that prayers to know his vocation are quite plentiful. They are well prepared formulas for making a specific inquiry of Almighty God. However, a person may bypass prepared formulas and make inquiry in his own informal way.

A level headed adviser is essential and available to nearly everybody to know his life's calling. The adviser, of course, must be competent and unprejudiced. It would be a mistake for him to advise the dedicated calling, for instance, simply because he himself enjoys that vocation. His advice must be entirely objective, calculated only for the best interests of his client.

77th U. S. NEGRO PRIEST

Self scrutiny to a degree is also essential for finding one's calling in life. A person's attractions and qualifications for a particular state in life can be recognized by himself.

Looking for signs of God's Will in relation to one's vocation is indeed essential. Just as essential is the need to listen to or heed His Will once it is learned. It is a mistake for a person to force himself into one state intentionally deaf to God calling him to another. It is a mistake for others to similarly force him. The human soul is most responsive to God's graces, hence most happy, when it is legitimately uncramped. But it will be cramped and stymied when forced along a path not meant for it.

A vocation, that is a calling or path in life, willed by God for each individual, is admittedly not always easily discernible. Even less discernible will it be unless a person stops in good time to look and listen for signs of his vocation.



The Reverend Vincent de Paul M. Henry, O.F.M. Conv., who was ordained to the priesthood February 8 at the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception by His Excellency, the Most Rev. John M. McNamara, D.D., Auxiliary Bishop of Washington. Father's first Solemn Mass was celebrated the next day in the Cathedral of St. John the Baptist in Charleston, S.C. His Excellency, the Most Rev. John Russell, D.D. Bishop of Charleston preached.

Meaness may be called the younger brother of cruelty. It is the habit of taking pleasure in small hurts inflicted on others. Check your conduct for these examples of downright meaness.

- 1. Backbiting, which is telling a person how much he is disliked by a third person, or what unkind things have been said about him in his absence.
- 2. Criticizing some highly esteemed and cherished possession of another, or some accomplished work of which he is quite justifiably proud.
- 3. Using a nickname or designation to or of another person that is known to be highly offensive to him.
- 4. Making natural defects or bodily deformities an object of jest or ridicule. (There is no lower form of meanness than this.)
 - 5. Laughing in the face of a person who makes mistakes in grammar and rhetoric.
- 6. Frightening people, who are known to be gullible, by wild tales of imminent danger or disaster.
 - 7. Ridiculing a person's nationality, race or religion.
- 8. Drawing attention repeatedly to a person's mistakes, even after they have been corrected and atoned for.
- 9. Perpetrating so-called practical jokes, in which somebody is humiliated, hurt or ridiculed.

All these examples are of little things, and the hurt inflicted by them will vary according to the sensitiveness and refinement of the person involved. The important point to be remembered is that to hurt another without reason is always a sign of meanness, and meanness is the younger brother of genuine cruelty. (From: The Liguorian, Liguori, Mo.)

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CURRENT NEWS



His Excellency, the Most Rev. Maurice Schexnayder, D.D., Bishop of Lafayette (La.) at the pulpit during the recent dedication of the Immaculate Heart of Mary Church in Lafayette. (Messenger photo)



The Rev. Avery R. Dulles, S.J., of Woodstock (Md.) College and his mother Mrs. John Foster Dulles sign the visitors' book at the Cologne Museum in Cologne, Germany. Father Dulles is a convert.

(RNS photo)



Columbia, S.C., Columbia High School students repair the home of an aged Negro woman in order to bring the building up to the standards of a city zoning ordinance.

(United Press Telephoto)



The Most Rev. Howard J. Carroll, D.D. newly consecrated Bishop of Altoona-Johnstown, Pa. (left) shown with his brother, the Most Rev. Coleman F. Carroll, D.D., Auxiliary Bishop of Pittsburgh. The Bishops Carroll are the only brother-Bishops in the United States.

(United Press photo)



The Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., president of Notre Dame University (second from left) swears in with other members of the Civil Rights Commission recently in Washington. Ceremony was witnessed by President Eisenhower.

(RNS photo)



Little Rock, Ark.—Michigan All-American Jim Pace left gets an enthusiastic hero welcome in his native Little Rock, Ark. when he visited home recently.

(United Press photo)

The story is told of an old fisherman who was strolling along the edge of the sea musing to himself. He was thinking of money. As he walked in the twilight he noticed a small bag full of pebbles lying on the beach. He picked it up and began to toss the pebbles into the sea, one by one.

"If I had a million dollars," he said to himself, "I would no longer have to work in the summer's heat and in the winter's cold. I could build a huge mansion overlooking the sea. I could buy a limousine and new clothes. My wife would no longer have to wash clothes, and cook, and sew. My children could receive the very best education." All this he said and more, as he walked, tossing the pebbles into the sea.

Finally he had but one pebble left. As he was about to toss it, a beam of moonlight fell upon it and it sparkled. The pebble was a diamond! He had been throwing thousands of dollars worth of diamonds into the sea!

The fisherman turned pale. He was overcome with disappointment. Then he became angry with himself. And in his anger, he flung the last diamond into the water.

If we knew a man who really did such a thing, we would pity him. But if we would pity such a man, how much more should we pity ourselves. We each have a bag of diamonds. Each diamond is an opportunity to do good. Yet, as we walk through life, we toss our diamonds into the sea of time where they are lost forever.

True, we may use some of the diamonds to purchase riches in heaven, but how many more we toss away.

Finally, many of us arrive at a time when we have only one pebble left. That pebble is an incurable disease, perhaps cancer or a heart ailment. Some become angry. "Why did this have to happen to me?" they cry. And in their anger they fling the last diamond away.

But others use the diamond. Rev. Pedro Sevald, S.V.D., a missionary in India tells of one such person.

The Last Pebble

By Thomas Potts, S.V.D.

"There was a young man named Bondar," he writes. "This young man was married to a Catholic girl, and that is why four years ago he asked for baptism. But unfortunately the parents of his wife, who were fallen away Catholics, objected, as did his own father. In fact, his baptism had to be given up because of the great influence of the old man.

"But Bondar still kept contact with the mission. Still unbaptized, he even enlisted in the Legion of Mary. His father raged even more, and thus the situation lasted.

"I wrote to several people, asking for prayers to save Bondar. Five months ago, an incurably sick woman of San Francisco wrote me a letter offering all her sufferings for any soul I would assign to her. I assigned her Bondar.

"Almost at once, the old man changed his attitude toward the mission. Eight days ago I had the consolation of baptizing Bondar. His name is now Joseph. His conversion was the most edifying one I have seen in my eight years in India.

"His father became a great supporter of our work. He is now the first to raise hell against any suspicious inquirer of semi-official circles roaming around the mission.

"If the invalid of San Francisco does not put a stop to her generosity, it will not be long before the father-in-law and mother-in-law of Bondar Joseph will also kneel before the Communion rail of my little mission church."

God does not give everyone visible proof of the value of suffering offered up for others. But the suffering is valuable nevertheless. If or when you are down to your last pebble, do not throw it away.

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Father Langenkamp Loses Sister



Sister M. Norberta, P.H.J.C. is seated second from left on the front row. On her right is Brother Berchmans; on her left is Father Arnold Langenkamp; Sister Mary Anastasia, C. PP. S., and Father August Langenkamp.

Late in the evening of January 30, a somewhat stunned Father August Langenkamp boarded a Delta airliner bound for Cincinnati, Ohio. Just a few hours earlier, a phone call had brought the shocking news: Sister M. Norberta, P.H.J.C. (Poor Handmaid of Jesus Christ), one of Father's sisters, had succumbed to a heart attack. The very day before, Sister had still shown her usual energy in hastening through her daily chores at St. Vincent's Villa (orphanage) in Fort Wayne, Ind. Yet during the night of the 29th, she slept peacefully to her reward. Seventeen of her thirty-six years had been spent in the service of God as a Sister of the Poor Handmaids of Jesus Christ.

Funeral services were held on Saturday, Feb. 1 at the Motherhouse of the Handmaids in Donaldson, Ind. Sister Norberta's brother, Rev. Arnold Langenkamp, S.V.D. sang the Mass with the Rev. August Langenkamp, another brother, assisting. The body was laid to rest in the cemetery of the Poor Handmaids in Donaldson.

Members of the family who still survive are the parents: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Langenkamp, and the following brothers and sisters: Mrs. Marie Mohlman, Mr. Norbert Langenkamp, Sister Mary Anastasia, C. PP. S., Mrs. August Miller, Brother Berchmans, S.V.D. (a missionary in New Guinea), Mr. Richard Langenkamp, Mrs. Paul Muhlenkamp, Rev. Arnold Langenkamp, S.V.D., Mr. Ralph Langenkamp, and the Rev. August Langenkamp, S.V.D.

The Marquis Anthony Congolese Ambassador to the Vatican

Bust of the Marquis Anthony, Congolese Ambassador to the Vatican, who died in Rome in 1609. The bust is in the baptistry of St. Mary Major Basilica.

By Carlos A. Lewis, S.V.D.

There stands in the baptistry of St. Mary Major Basilica in Rome a bust of the Marquis Anthony, a native of the Congo, Africa. (The Portuguese began the colonization of the Congo around the latter part of the 15th century.)

Marquis Anthony was sent by Alvarez III, the native king of the Congo, as ambassador to the then-reigning Pope, Paul V (1605-1621). The chief mission of the ambassador was to petition the Holy Father for more priests and Bishops for the Congolese kingdom.

The marquis, who spoke both Spanish and Portuguese fluently, died at the Vatican in the year 1609, before his mission was terminated. Pope Paul saw to it that the ambassador was given a solemn funeral. The corpse was carried with great pomp from the Vatican to St. Mary Major Basilica where it was interred.

Urban VIII (1623-1644) was the

first of the Roman Pontiffs who received the solemn oath of obedience to the Christian Faith from the native kings of the Congo. He had a special tomb erected in 1629 for the ambassador as a "monument of pontifical charity." The bust was produced by the Bernini school of artists.

The Latin epitaph (a summary of which was given above) on the tomb reads: Marchioni Antonio Nigritae/regis Congo oratori/ quem Paulus V nondum peracta legatione/ in Vaticano mortum/ in exquiliis funeravit/ Urbanus VIII/ qui primus Romanorum Pontificum/ a regibus Congi/ per oratorem Joannem Baptistam Vives/ solemne Christianae obedientiae/ juramentum excepit/sepulchrum exstruxit/pontificiae charitatis monumentum; A.D. MDCXXIX. pont. VI."

(Cf. "Les missions a l'époque des découvertes," in Histoire Generale Comparée des Missions, edited by Baron Descamps, Paris, 1932.)

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Accra Music Festival Honors

By Curtis Washington, S.V.D.*

Recently, a two-day festival of music was held in honor of the official visit to Accra of the first Ghanaian Catholic Bishop, the Most Rev. John K. Amissah, Auxiliary-Bishop of Cape Coast. The festival included a competition of the bands of the Catholic girls' middle schools, a Cantata presented by the Ewe Catholic community in Accra and a competition of the school and church choirs or 'singing bands' as they are called in Ghana.

Accompanied by His Excellency, the Most Rev. Joseph O. Bowers, S.V.D., Bishop of Accra, Bishop Amissah attended the competition of the girls' school bands at the CYO Sports Stadium in Nsawam, about 25 miles from Accra. Seven schools from different parts of the Diocese participated; each with its members dressed in colorful uniforms. Several had American-style drum majorettes. Following the competition, Bishop Amissah presented a silver cup to the winners—St. Mary's School in Accra.

The highlight of the festival was the cantata presented by the Young Ewe Drama Association at the Community Center in Accra. The cantata on the 'Reign of King Nabuchodonosor of

Babylon' combined the Biblical story with traditional African dances.

The final event was a competition in the Holy Spirit Cathedral of the 'singing bands' or church choirs of the various mission stations and of the school choirs. The winner for the second successive year was the band from an out station, Aperade.

One of the judges of the competition was Mr. Philip Gbeho, the composer of the Ghana National Anthem. An active Catholic layman, Mr. Gbeho delights in directing the Cathedral choir for High Mass.

The various sections of the music festival are examples of programs encouraged by His Excellency, Bishop Bowers in order to bring Catholics together, under Church auspices, in activities which will develop their talents and leadership. At the same time, they are doing what they enjoy most—singing and dancing.

*(Father Curtis Washington, Divine Word Missionary is an alumnus of the Divine Word Seminary at Bay St. Louis and has been actively engaged in mission work in the Diocese of Accra since his ordination in 1949)



King Nabuchodonosor of Babylon and his court. The King is second from the left.

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First Ghanaian Catholic Bishop



Women doing traditional Ewe dance during the Cantata.



A girls' band carrying the Papal and Ghanaian flags. Their uniforms are gold and white.





The Aperade singing band which also took first prize last year. Brother Stephen, SVD, (left foreground) is on the panel of judges.



Bishop Amissah presents the silver cup to the leader of the winning "singing band." Looking on is Mr. Philip Gbeho, one of the judges and composer of the Ghana National Anthem.

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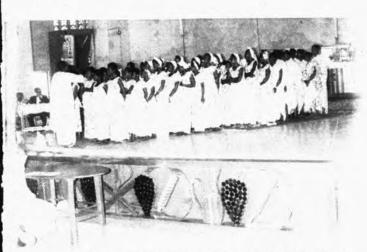
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Women doing traditional Ewe dance during the Cantata.



A girls' band carrying the Papal and Ghanaian flags. Their uniforms are gold and white.



The Aperade singing band which also took first prize last year. Brother Stephen, SVD, (left foreground) is on the panel of judges.



The drummer works hard.



Bishop Amissah presents the silver cup to the leader of the winning "singing band." Looking on is Mr. Philip Gbeho, one of the judges and composer of the Ghana National Anthem.



A Burse or Scholarship of \$5,000, invested, will support a seminarian until ordination. Then this same burse will be applied to another, and another, generation after generation.

Won't you please help us to complete burses so that worthy boys can reach their lofty goal, the missionary priesthood?

INCOMPLETE BURSES AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S"-BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

	Received	Total	Need
Blessed Martin de Porres #6	\$ 23.00	\$3,420.66	\$1,579.34
St. Joseph		2,793.50	2,206.50
St. Jude		1,790.00	3,210.00
Little Flower		1,294.25	3,705.75
Our Lady of Fatima	2.00	1,192.00	3,808.00
Holy Ghost		1,081.70	3,918.30
St. Mathias		866.50	4,133.50
St. Elizabeth		583.00	4,417.00
St. Madeline Sophie Barat		466.50	4,533.50
Our Lady of Sorrows		367.26	4,632.74
St. Martha		356.00	4,644.00

AT "MARYGROVE" - ARLINGTON, CALIFORNIA

Little Flower No. 2	\$	\$3,156.00	\$1,844.00
Sacred Heart	127.00	945.00	4,055.00
St. Anthony	20.00	167.00	4,833.00
St. Joseph	20.00	120.50	4,879.50
St. Jude		104.00	4,896.00
Our Lady of Fatima		71.00	4,929.00
Holy Spirit		43.25	4,956.75

Our Lord, Our Blessed Mother and the Saints will be pleased with your sacrifice to help supply priests to work among the neglected Colored, Mexicans and Japanese of the South. In this hidden way you will also have your own adopted priest sons or brothers for all time.

Dear Father Pung:

I wish	to assure you of my	prayers and sacrifi	ces for the education	of worthy young boys for the
priesthood.	Please accept my	offering of \$	towards the	completion of your
	k	ourse for your sem	inary in	
Name				
Address		***************************************		
City			Zone	State

Send your contributions to: Father Pung, S.V.D., Provincial Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

S. V. D. News Briefs

HIS EMINENCE THOMAS CARDINAL TIEN, S.V.D. IN PRIVATE AUDIENCE WITH POPE

ROME, His Holiness, Pope Pius XII welcomed in private audience His Eminence, Thomas Cardinal Tien, S.V.D. on Sunday, Jan. 5, 1958. The Cardinal Archbishop of Peiping reported the state of the Church in China. The Holy Father expressed his special joy over the brave and courageous attitude of the Church in China. His Holiness felt confident that the Church will overcome the Red persecution in China. He imparted his Apostolic Blessing to the clergy and people of the Chinese Church.

His Eminence, Cardinal Tien accepted an invitation to visit Austria, Germany and Switzerland before he returns to the States. He will participate in a ceremony marking the 50th anniversary of the death of the Servant of God, Father Joseph Freinademetz, S.V.D. first missionary of the Divine Word Missionaries. Father Freinademetz assisted the Cardinal in his entrance into the Catholic Church and later into the seminary. The Cardinal him-

self will celebrate his 40th sacerdotal jubilee on June 9th of this year.

88 Newly Ordained Divine Word Missionary Priests in 1957

For the first time since the war, the number of newly-ordained Divine Word Missionaries mounted the 88 mark. The Polish Province is first with 21 new missionary priests; the United States comes second with 20 priests; Germany follows with 19 and Holland with 8. Five priests were ordained in each Austria, Brazil, Argentina and the Philippines.

More Catholic Schools for Formosa

The rapid growth of the Church in Formosa demands an all out building of Catholic schools and other eleemosynary institutions. Thus declared His Eminence, Thomas Cardinal Tien, S.V.D. in Rome for his ad limina visit to the Vatican. The three Catholic middle schools on Formosa are far inadequate for the continued growth in the Catholic population. There is not a single elementary Catholic school there. As regards a university there, the Protestants have been most progressive. Such is the report of China's Cardinal.



His Holiness, Pope Pius XII poses with His Eminence, Thomas Cardinal Tien, S.V.D. of Peiping (exiled) some of His Eminence's priests and Rev. Father John Schutte, S.V.D., Secretary of the Missions (2nd from left)



Help Complete a Burse



A Burse or Scholarship of \$5,000, invested, will support a seminarian until ordination. Then this same burse will be applied to another, and another, generation after generation.

Won't you please help us to complete burses so that worthy boys can reach their lofty goal, the missionary priesthood?

INCOMPLETE BURSES AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S"—BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

	Received	Total	Need
Blessed Martin de Porres #6	\$ 23.00	\$3,420.66	\$1,579.34
St. Joseph	21.00	2,793.50	2,206.50
St. Jude	4.50	1,790.00	3,210.00
Little Flower		1,294.25	3,705.75
Our Lady of Fatima	2.00	1,192.00	3,808.00
Holy Ghost	*******	1,081.70	3,918.30
St. Mathias		866.50	4,133.50
St. Elizabeth		583.00	4,417.00
St. Madeline Sophie Barat		466.50	4,533.50
Our Lady of Sorrows	283.59	367.26	4,632.74
St. Martha		356.00	4,644.00

AT "MARYGROVE" - ARLINGTON, CALIFORNIA

Little Flower No. 2	\$	\$3,156.00	\$1,844.00
Sacred Heart	127.00	945.00	4,055.00
St. Anthony	20.00	167.00	4,833.00
St. Joseph		120.50	4,879.50
St. Jude	1.00	104.00	4,896.00
Our Lady of Fatima		71.00	4,929.00
Holy Spirit		43.25	4,956.75

Our Lord, Our Blessed Mother and the Saints will be pleased with your sacrifice to help supply priests to work among the neglected Colored, Mexicans and Japanese of the South. In this hidden way you will also have your own adopted priest sons or brothers for all time.

Dear Father Pung:

I wish to assure you of my prayers and sacrifices for the education of worthy young boys for the priesthood. Please accept my offering of \$ towards the completion of your

burse for your seminary in

self will celebrate his 40th sacerdotal jubilee on June 9th of this year.

ROME, His Holiness, Pope Pius XII welcomed in private audience His Eminence. Thomas Cardinal Tien, S.V.D. on Sunday, Jan. 5, 1958. The Cardinal Archbishop of Peiping reported the state of the Church in China. The Holy Father expressed his special joy over the brave and courageous attitude of the Church in China. His Holiness felt confident that the Church will overcome the Red persecution in China. He imparted his Apostolic Blessing to the clergy and people of the Chinese Church.

His Eminence, Cardinal Tien accepted an invitation to visit Austria, Germany and Switzerland before he returns to the States. He will participate in a ceremony marking the 50th anniversary of the death of the Servant of God, Father Joseph Freinademetz, S.V.D. first missionary of the Divine Word Missionaries. Father Freinademetz assisted the Cardinal in his entrance into the Catholic Church and later into the seminary. The Cardinal him-

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VOCATION MONTH PRESENTATION

THE RED CROSS SAINT

By WILLIAM C. JOHNSTON, O.S. Cam.

In a country where the emblem of the Red Cross has become the very symbol of organized charity, of help in every emergency, of comfort and aid to the poor and homeless, few know of the man who first used this insignia as one of charity long before the establishment of the International Red Cross. This man was Camillus de Lellis, now honored by the Church as the patron saint of the sick, of hospitals, and of nurses.

In 1586, two years after forming his hospital Order, he conceived the idea and received papal permission to wear a red cross on the habit adopted by himself and his followers; not as a mark of distinction for them or for their work, but as a constant reminder to all who saw it of Christ's Cross covered with His Precious Blood.

It seems Camillus was also the first to use on a large scale the sixteenth century equivalent of ambulance service on the field of battle. Not only in time of war, but in every disaster, epidemic, or plague, the men in black with the red cross would be found quietly going about their duties of caring for the sick and dying, with the same loving devotion as their leader.

The life story of this remarkable saint is a most colorful one. Camillus de Lellis was born in Bucchianico,



St. Camillus administering to the sick and infirm.

Italy, on May 25, 1550—that particular era of history which produced great saints and great sinners. It is significant that Camillus' life was a combination of both.

At the age of thirteen, deprived of his mother by death and his father by war, he was left to himself—since he was the only child—but seemingly not to his dismay. His mother, a very holy woman, was called by the villagers of Bucchianico, "Lady Elizabeth," since as St. Elizabeth, the mother of John the Baptist, she was advanced in years when she finally gave birth to her son, being over sixty at the time. His father was a professional soldier, often away from home. On his own, Camillus soon found reckless companions in the back alleys of his native town. As time went on, he became inflamed more and more with the desire for adventure. At last, he enlisted in the army of emperor Charles V., and saw battle against the Turks. Whenever the army camped, cards and dice were at his side, for gambling was his daily 'food'. So irresistible was this passion that when he had lost everything else, he even staked his outer shirt as prize—and lost it, too. Yet, through the grace of God, he turned to a life of self-denial and charity towards his fellowmen.

Shortly after this turning point in his life Camillus asked for admittance into the Capuchin Order. He was invested as a choir novice and received the name 'Christopher' because of his striking resemblance to this great saint. He, like Christopher, was a giant of a man. Having been with the Capuchins only a few months, an old ankle wound—received while in the army and which was also the reason for his discharge from the service—developed an infection. It became so bad that Camillus had to be dismissed.

He went to the hospital of St. James in Rome where he had his leg treated once before. After four years he was readmitted into the Capuchins, but his stay was short lived because the wound again became infected. When he left the Order this time, he knew that there would be no hope of returning.

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Camillus studied for the priesthood at the then recently established Jesuit college in Rome. Since he began his elementary seminary course later in life than usual, he had to attend basic classes with the youths of the college. Camillus' physical stature even made him more conspicuous. He was finally ordained at the age of thirty-four.

This ex-soldier was a veritable prodigy of charity. When he was occupied with a patient, he was so intensely absorbed in his task that all else was forgotten. No desire or request of the sick, no matter how thoughtless or arduous, went unanswered. His secret of sanctity was found in the fact that in each patient he saw the figure of the agonizing Christ. During the forty years of his life-from the time of his turning to God to the time of his death—the sustaining force and incentive of all his work was the love of his Creator which urged and drove him. Goodness and kindness were diffused wherever he went, even though he himself suffered intense pain throughout all those years because of his incurable and ulcerous foot.

The red cross of St. Camillus and his followers was always found where most needed. These heroic men joyfully embraced every opportunity to serve God by caring for His creatures, not only in hospitals and private homes, but also on the fields of battle.

(Continued on Page 83)



A priest of the Order of St. Camillus administering Extreme Unction to a patient.

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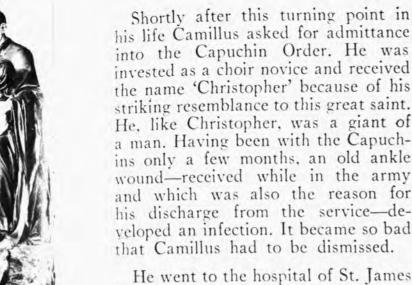
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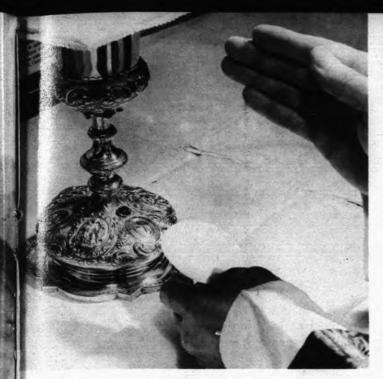
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(Continued on Page 83)



A priest of the Order of St. Camillus administering Extreme Unction to a patient.





* As a priest



* As a lay apostle

COME FOLLOW ME

"The Master is here and calls for you!"

He addresses His call to mid-twentieth century Youth! If you answer this call, yours will be the noble duty and privilege of advancing God's honor and glory, of saving your own soul and helping others save their souls. There can be no more important work than this. The rich young man of the gospels was not willing to exchange the fleeting joys and riches of earth for so noble a calling. Are you?

* As a Sister

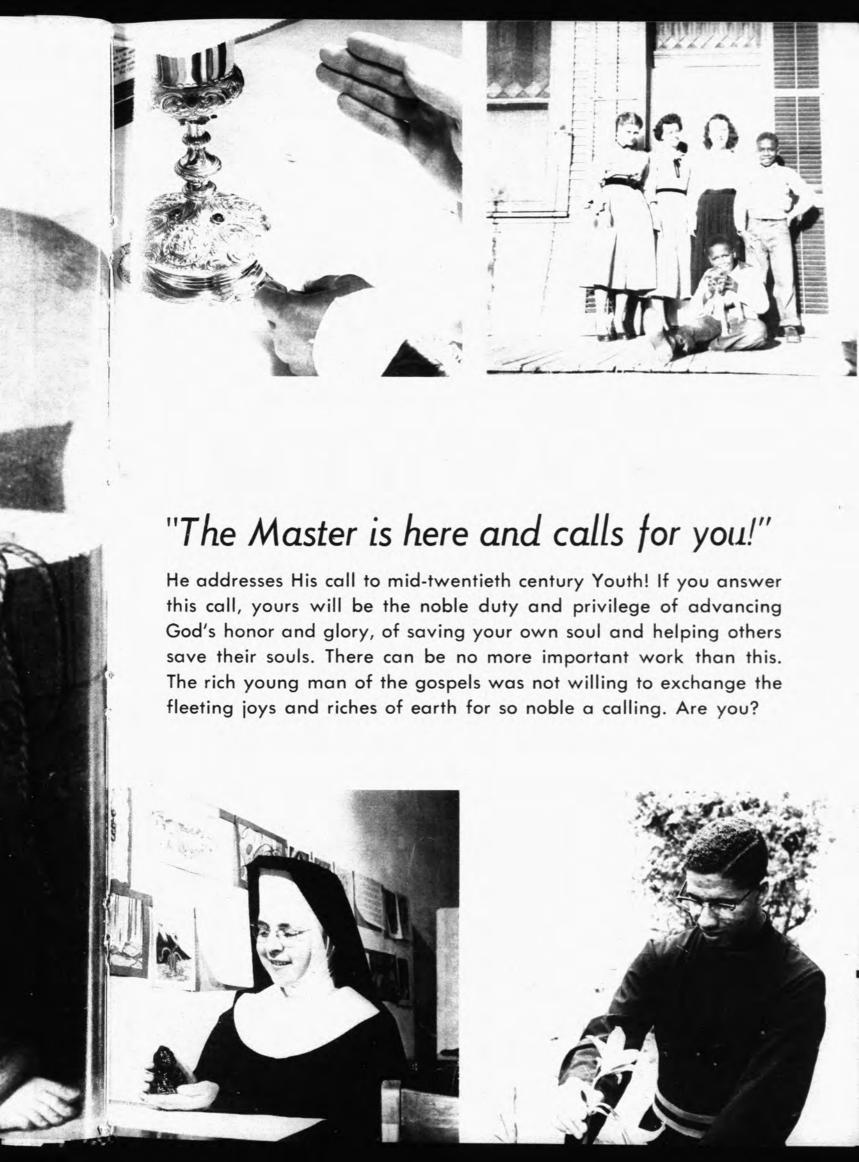


* As a Brother



INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE





The Diocese of CASTRIES

By Brother Hermann Joseph*

The Holy See has recognized the importance of Saint Lucia Island in the British West Indies as a stronghold of Catholicism and has recently made of the island a new diocese. The Diocese of Castries takes its name from the island's largest city. On May 5, 1957, Castries became a See city with the consecration of St. Lucia's new Bishop.

Consecrated as bishop of the new diocese was Father Charles Gachet, F.M.I., talented young French priest. Father Gachet's work on the Island has stamped him as a zealous priest of God. In his young career before his election to the episcopate, he had already built four churches, three schools and had helped to found a C.Y.O. program.

In 1951, the young priest was sent to Soufriere, St. Lucia's second largest city. He served there as parish priest. In 1956, he was appointed Local



His Excellency, the Most Reverend Charles Gachet, F.M.I., Bishop of Castries.

Superior of the Fathers of Mary Immaculate (F.M.I.)

When the news was made known of Father Gachet's elevation to the episcopate, the Catholics of St. Lucia Island rejoiced that the Holy See had so chosen to recognize the zealous young priest.

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(*Brother Hermann Joseph is a Novice in the Novitiate of the Southern Province, Divine Word Missionaries)



The Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception — Castries, St. Lucia, B.W.I.

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It was during the battle of Canizza, in 1601, that a miraculous event occurred and almighty God gave His approval to the Camillian red cross. While the religious were busily occupied with the wounded, the tent in which they had all their equipment and supplies was burnt. Everything in the tent was destroyed except the red cross of a habit which the fire respected. One of the witnesses, a high-ranking army officer, asked to have the cross, and wore it as an impenetrable breastplate. Other miraculous facts gradually gave rise to the devotion of the faithful to the little red crosses that the Camillians made and distributed so as to satisfy the many requests they received. The Church inserted in the Roman Ritual a special blessing for these little red crosses, and since then they have been propagated by the thousands throughout the world, procuring benefits of resignation, conversion, and recovery for the sick.

For almost 400 years the sons of St. Camillus have kept alive and spread

their founder's spirit of Christ-like charity towards the sick and helpless. The tremendous task Camillus began is being carried on today by the Fathers and Brothers in eighteen different countries, even though at one point during the many epidemics that arose the Order was on the verge of becoming extinct as a result of the death toll of the Camillian martyrs of charity. Unknown to them they were building for the future—the future of the Order around the world. A future which included America. The foundation for the continuation of "His work" in this country was begun only thirty-three years ago. Besides the institutions for the care of the sick, centers of training for the priesthood and brotherhood have been erected - from which will go forth the future Camillians carrying on the work of their founder at the bedside of the sick.

Young men who feel a call to the life of a priest or Brother of St. Camillus write:

Rev. William C. Johnston, O.S. Cam. Order of St. Camillus Racine, Wisconsin



CATHOLIC NEGRO BISHOPS

by Rev. Carlos A. Lewis, S.T.D., S.V.D.

A brief survey of all living (23) and deceased (4) Negro Bishops of the Catholic Church.

- Illustrated with a photo of each living Bishop and of most of the deceased Bishops.
- Maps showing location of ecclesiastical territories.
- Latest (1957) statistics.
- Interesting factual thumbnail sketches of each Bishop.
- Some controversial points discussed.
- Sixty pages.

PUBLICATION DATE — March 1, 1958
Price per copy — \$1.00
(10% discount on orders of ten or more)

Order Your Copy Today from: Divine Word Publications, Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

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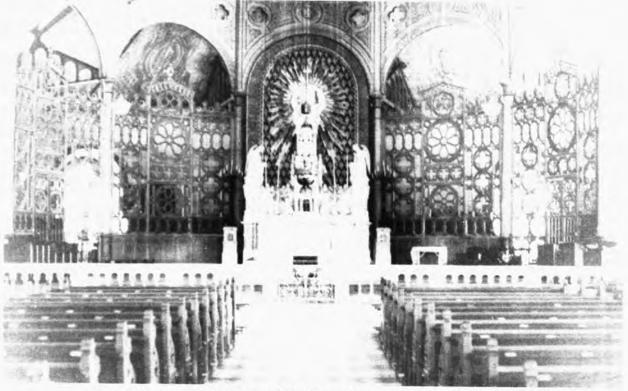
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SEMINARY

NEWS

"ST. AUGUSTINE'S'
Bay St. Louis, Miss.

Father Eckert on the road again

Militant Father Joseph F. Eckert, S.V.D., is seventy-four years young. He is an example to all the Community. When most men are retiring or thinking of retiring, Father Eckert is just beginning. Having done exceptional work in the Archdiocese of Chicago in the Negro Apostolate, he was named first Provincial of the Southern Province of St. Augustine's. After he had well established the Southern Province, he was called on again by the Generalate to do the spade work for a new and first House in French-speaking Canada-Granby, Quebec.

After the Seminaire de St. Jean Batiste was established, he returned to the Southern Province to do propagation work for the Province He is indefatigable. During the major part of the year, he is traveling the length and breadth of the United States preaching and speaking about the special Apostolate of St. Augustine's Seminary and the Southern Province. It never gets too hot nor too cold for him to go. And he loves it. Thus he is

young in heart and soul.

Father Eckert spent a few days in St. Augustine's Community after the Christmas holidays and left again last month for the cold North and East



The Rev. Joseph F. Eckert, Divine Word Missionary



Replica of Our Blessed Lady as she appeared to St. Bernadette in the Grotto at Lourdes.

1858 CENTENARY 1958

This year . . . marks the 100th anniversary of the Apparitions of Our Blessed Lady to Bernadette Soubirous at Lourdes, high in the Pyrenees Mountains of Southern France. Between Feb. 11th and July 16th, Our Lady appeared on eighteen occasions to the peasant girl, who was later canonized St. Mary Bernard of the Sisters of Charity of Nevers.

Lourdes, the scene of miracles each year, has become the most famous Marian pilgrimage shrine of this present day. To mark this centenary, millions from all over the world will travel to Lourdes this year to beg cures of their physical afflictions, although the material favors are insignificant beside the spiritual potency of Lourdes.

TO COMMEMORATE ...

the Marian Year of Lourdes, we are establishing a BURSE IN HONOR OF OUR LADY OF LOURDES and invite you to contribute towards it. It is intended to be a Burse made up of offerings exclusively from subscribers of "St. Augustine's Messenger." We know that you will want to add your alms and have a part in this commemorative Memorial.

A BURSE consists of a sum of \$5,000, which as specified by Canon Law is then invested safely. The Burse is assigned to one particular seminarian preparing for the priesthood, and the interest accruing from it supports this particular seminarian during his 14 years of study. Once ordained, the Burse is assigned to another seminarian, and on and on in perpetuity.

An offering of a mere QUARTER (25¢) from each of our readers and subscribers will insure a Burse in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for both St. Augustine's and Marygrove Seminaries. Our Lady will appreciate the little sacrifice!



Merely attach 25c with a bit of scotch or a d h esive tape, slip it into an envelope and mail it to:

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES
BAY SAINT LOUIS,
MISSISSIPPI

Dear Father Pung,

I am happy to add my quarter to help establish the Burses in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for your seminaries. Please remember me in your Masses on the Feast of Our Lady of Lourdes (Feb. 11) and of St. Bernadette (Feb. 18).

Gratefully,

Name

Address

City

Zone

State

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the Marian Year of Lourdes, we are establishing a BURSE IN HONOR OF OUR LADY OF LOURDES and invite you to contribute towards it. It is intended to be a Burse made up of offerings exclusively from subscribers of "St. Augustine's Messenger." We know that you will want to add your alms and have a part in this commemorative Memorial.

A BURSE consists of a sum of \$5,000, which as specified by Canon Law is then invested safely. The Burse is assigned to one particular seminarian preparing for the priesthood, and the interest accruing from it supports this particular seminarian during his 14 years of study. Once ordained, the Burse is assigned to another seminarian, and on and on in perpetuity.

An offering of a mere QUARTER (25¢) from each of our readers and subscribers will insure a Burse in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for both St. Augustine's and Marygrove Seminaries. Our Lady will appreciate the little sacrifice!

25¢

Merely attach 25c with a bit of scotch or a d h esive tape, slip it into an envelope and mail it to:

BAY SAINT LOUIS,
MISSISSIPPI

Dear Father Pung,

I am happy to add my quarter to help establish the Burses in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for your seminaries. Please remember me in your Masses on the Feast of Our Lady of Lourdes (Feb. 11) and of St. Bernadette (Feb. 18).

Gratefully,

Name

Address

City

Zone

State

to carry St. Augustine's Message to that section of the country. Father Eckert: Ad multos annos!

Father Provincial and Father Gasper off to Rome

The Very Rev. R. E. Pung, S.V.D., Provincial of the Southern Province and Editor of ST. AUGUSTINE'S CATHOLIC MESSENGER left New York on February 28, with Father John Gasper, S.V.D., pastor of Sacred Heart Church, Greenville, Miss. for the General Chapter of the Society which convenes at Collegio del Verbo Divino in Rome during the month of March. The members of the Southern Province of St. Augustine's are hoping and praying that Father Pung will be returned to the Southern Province if it is God's will. The report of his pending departure was made in the February number of the MESSENGER. But in the March issue, the MESSEN-GER asks its readers to pray for the success of this important General Chapter that the Holy Spirit will direct all deliberations and that much will be accomplished for God's honor and glory and the good of souls.

March, the Month of St. Joseph

The month of St. Joseph, Guardian of the Virgin and Foster-Father of Our Lord was ushered in on March 1 with Father Elmer S. Powell preaching





Above
The Rev. Eugene Scherzinger, S.V.D., Vocational
Director Western Province, a recent visitor.

BROTHER THOMAS A TEMPORARY RESIDENT OF ST. AUGUSTINE'S

Brother Thomas Wolff, S.V.D. (top right) who is from St. Michael's in Conesus, New York is here for a few months to be briefed in the shoe repair business by St. Augustine's Brother Joseph. Welcome Brother Thomas!

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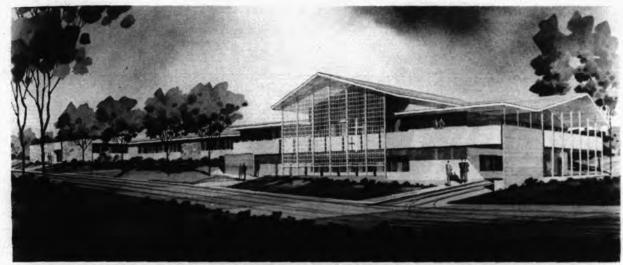
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Altar boys who attended one of the week-end retreats conducted by Father Singleton.

(Father Singleton is back row, right)



The New Students' Building - As it will look when completed.

"Marygrove" - Arlington, Calif.

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Should you like to help the Divine Word Missionaries carry out this divine mandate, your prayers are solicited and your financial contributions are asked. You may lend Mary-grove Seminary a sum of money to be at a low rate of interest (see ad on back cover of this issue) or you may give an outright financial gift. The Divine Word Missionaries promise to remember you and your loved ones in all the Masses, sacrifices and other spiritual exercises offered in the Southern Province.

Address your gift to:
Very Rev. Robert E. Pung, S.V.D.,
Provincial
201 Ruella Avenue
Bay St. Louis, Mississippi
or
Very Rev. Christian L. Baker, S.V.D.,
Rector
"Marygrove"
11316 Cypress
Arlington, California



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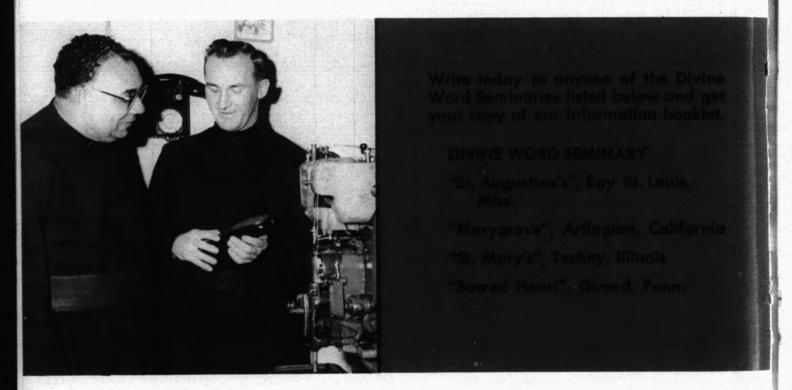
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Join the DIVINEWORD MISSIONARIES

- The Divine Word Missionaries are one of the Church's chief missionary societies.
- Our PRIESTS and BROTHERS work for Christ in the home and foreign missions.



> Boys ready for high school or in high school are accepted into our seminary. Also young men beyond the high school level.

ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL

A Church is Dedicated

'Awesome is this place; it is the house of God and the gate of heaven; and it shall be called the court of God.' . . . The dedication of a house of Divine Worship is always a great event among the 'people of God,' as the Church calls her members in her liturgy. The members of God's Church comprise one, universal family, united in ONE FAITH, ONE WORSHIP, and ONE AUTHORITY. Just as the ideal natural family are united in peace and love, where all sorrows and joys are shared in common—so too the family of God has a home—a church edifice—where it gathers together:

a) To pay worship to the Triune God:

Man by his very nature is bound to worship his Creator. Every man who reflects calmly and sincerely on the nothingness of his origin and weakness of his intellectual and physical powers feels that there must be some Supreme Being to whom he owes his existence and to whom he should render homage . . . Men as a group, no less than individuals, depend upon God and must therefore render Him group worship; hence the need of some place of worship where men can gather together as a society to recognize their dependence upon God publicly . . . So man is bound by his very nature to acknowledge His dependence upon his Creator. Of all the nations of the earth, God chose one-the Jewish nation to protect in a special manner; from it He would receive acts of worship which He Himself expressly decreed. Thus God selected Moses and ordered him to build a tabernacle according to a model shown him on a mountain. This tabernacle was to be the sanctuary of the Supreme King who would dwell there in a special manner. A special priesthood was to be instituted — that of Aaron — to offer sacrifices to the Almighty. These sacrifices were but a shadow of the Great Sacrifice of the Mass which will be offered up in this church daily . . . Here another tabernacle has been raised aloft wherein the form of worship most pleasing to God will be offered to Him: the Sacrifice of the Mass-the great act of adoration, thanksgiving, petition for favors and reparation for sin.

b) To be united in Christian love:

The ideal home is a place where all members of the family dwell in a spirit of mutual charity and peace; the symbol of this unity of hearts is the family table. Similarly in the House of God's family, the church, we find a family table, the Communion rail. Around it gather all the members of God's family who are of



Brother Theophane, S.V.D.



Brother James, S.V.D.



Brother Michael, S.V.D.

Abridged sermon of the Very Rev. R. E. Pung, S.V.D., Provincial of the Southern Province—Divine Word Missionaries preached at the dedication ceremonies of the new Church of the Immaculate Heart of Mary, Lafayette, La. on Dec. 8, 1957

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- Our PRIESTS and BROTHERS work for Christ in the home and foreign missions.



Write today to anyone of the Divine Word Seminaries listed below and get your copy of our information booklet.

DIVINE WORD SEMINARY

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"Marygrove", Arlington, California

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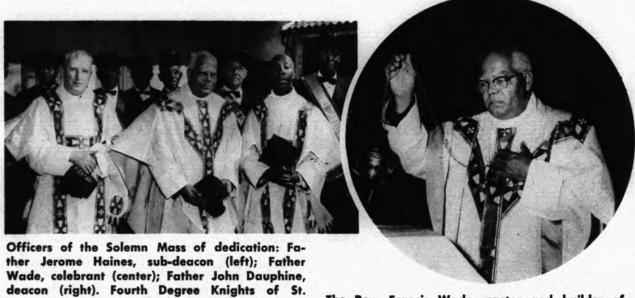


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Peter Claver serve as honor guard.



The Bishop assisted by Father Provincial recites the dedicatory oration from the sanctuary of the spacious church.



The Rev. Francis Wade, pastor and builder of the new church.

age to participate in the common Feast prepared for them by their Heavenly Father. All partake of the one and same Bread which is the Body of Christ the Lord. As St. Thomas Aquinas says in his hymn the 'Pange Lingua':

Whether one or thousands eat, All receive the self-same Meat.

No wonder St. Augustine of Hippo, meditating on the Eucharist was moved to exclaim: 'O Sign of Unity! O Bond of Charity! He who wishes to live has that whereby he may live!'

c) To share the joys and sorrows of life:

When a young Christian man and woman feel that they are called to go through life together as partners, they come to the House of God to pronounce with joyful hearts the Sacred Vows that bind them together for life . . . When a little parcel of human life is welcomed into the home by the couple, they send it to the House of God where the priest of God cleanses its soul from Original Sin with the saving waters of Holy Baptism . . . When the soul of a member of the family of God is tormented by sin, it goes to the House of God and in humble repentance hears the words that cleanse his soul from the leprosy of sin . . . When death comes the family hastens to the church—there to receive their greatest consolation and comfort as they assist at the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass being offered for the deceased; as they hear the prayers of the Church which implore God's mercy upon the departed soul . . .

My dear parishioners of Immaculate Heart Church, it is now twenty-three years since your parish was established by that saintly prelate, the first Bishop of Lafayette, the Most Rev. Jules Jeanmard who will always be lovingly remembered by the Divine Word Fathers for his extraordinary kindness towards them . . . Now just when a new parish church has been dedicated

to accomodate the growing number of parishioners, it is only fitting that we publicly express our gratitude to all those priests who have served this parish faithfully: to all those deceased viz., Father Vincent Smith of pious memory; to all those who are still living, viz., Father Anthony Bourges and Father Leander Martin and to the present illustrious pastor, Father Francis Wade and (his assistant, Father John Dauphine. We ask God to bless them in every way.

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"We ask, O Almighty God, that thou mercifully hear all who pray in this place which we though unworthy, have

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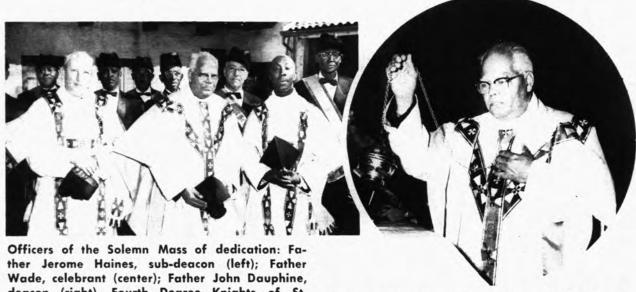
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Boys' and Girls'

CORNER

My dear Boys and Girls:

Because my Mail Bag is just so chock-ful of letters this month, I am going to make my little chat short, so as to leave more space for them.

But I do want to remind you that you are in the middle of Lent. I am sure that every one of you is trying to offer Jesus some special sacrifice. But don't just GIVE UP something during Lent; try to GET something! Try to GET a better disposition. Try to GET a smile for everybody. Try to GET a little patience when things go wrong. Try to GET a kind word for each one. Try to GET better marks in school. And above all, try to GET the habit of going to Mass regularly during Lent.

A. CORNE'S MAIL BAG

Dear A. Corne,

I want to thank you for the rosary I won as second prize in the art contest. I go to Mass every day and pray to gain God's grace. I enjoy the story of St. Therese written in series by Edwin Geers. I hope that you will continue this story and write about other saints too. May God bless you and your priests at St. Augustine's and grant you grace to continue your work. Yours sincerely,

Cecile Kohls Detroit, Mich.

Thanks very much for your fine blessing, Cecile. I will tell Frater Geers that you like his articles. Write again.

Dear A. Corne,

We started getting the St. Augustine MESSENGER and I thought I would write. I am 14 and a freshman at Cardinal Dougherty High School. On Family Sunday our family had their picture taken in front of Incarnation Church. We have 8 children in our family. I like the filler-up poem, and last month I got it right. This is what I have for this month. I hope it is right. Sincerely Yours,

Roberta Wagner, 14 Philadelphia, Penna.

You sure have a nice sized family, Roberta. I hope they all enjoy the MESSENGER.

Dear A. Corne.

Hello from Chicago! This is your friend, Carol Ann Dudek writing again. I received your letter and am very glad you bothered to answer it.

I want to tell you I enjoyed a fine article in Nov. issue about St.

Theresa and Temptation very much. Don't ever stop printing the MES-SENGER! I gave the article to the Sister that teaches me to read. Her name is "Sister Mary John Paul" and she is a wonderful nun. She enjoyed it very much. While I'm on the subject of nuns etc. I may as well tell you my uncle is a priest. well tell you my uncle is a priest. He has been a priest for 14 years, his name is Father Francis Ciesielski and he is at St. William's Parish here in Chicago. Perhaps you may know him. Well goodbye, Father Corne, I will write to you again. May God bless and keep you. Sincerely. cerely,

Carol Dudek Chicago, Ill.

Carol, your letter makes the Rev. Editor and his writers feel good all over! I'm sorry to say that I do not know your Rev. Uncle, Father Ciesielski, but you can give him my kindest regards the next time you see him.

Dear A. Corne.

Thank you very much for putting the picture I drew in your MES-SENGER. I was glad it was a prize winning picture. Thank you for the book you sent of "The Slaves of the Sultan." I have read it already and I can see why you found yourself reading it again when you were wrapping it, because I found it very thrilling and inspiring. Thank you and goodbye. Your friend,

Florence Schumann

Cascade, Iowa

You are welcome, Florence, for the fine book. I hope it encourages you to read other good stories.

Dear A. Corne,

My name is Theresa Kathleen Andre. I am 11 years old. I am in the 6th grade. I also have a poem about Saint Theresa that I made up.

LITTLE FLOWER OF JESUS

Oh, little flower of Jesus, Look down from up above. As I offer you my faithful prayers, My heart is filled with love.

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I pray for faith and understanding, Help me to find the path that's right. Plant in my heart the seeds of kind-

Lead me with your kindly light. Theresa Kathleen Andre Port Allen, Louisiana

Theresa Kathleen, that's a beautiful poem! I am sure St. Theresa is pleased. She will surely look after you if you write so nicely about her.

AUTOBIOGRAPHY CONTEST

The Autobiographies are rolling in! Just read this one:

> MY AUTOBIOGRAPHY Christine Budner, 12 Gary, Ind.

I am a Pole but was born in Germany. When I was little my mother became a widow. We were poor, with hardly anything to eat, because we were in a prison camp in 1945, that's when I was born. My mother and I, for 6 years worked hard. Then my mother met my stepfather, and when he went to America, we followed a year later. Mom and I went by ship. I was seasick only one day, but my mother was seasick for 10 days, and on the 11th day we were in New York harbor.

Then that same night we caught a train for Gary, Indiana. We had a very tiresome ride. My stepfather met us at the station. As soon as we came home we ate and went to bed because we were very tired. Later my mother and stepfather got married, and some time later I got sick on my lungs, because the climate was different, I guess.

I started first grade that same year, to tell the truth, I had a hard time learning my English. Five years later we bought an used house, and we had a hard time repairing it. Now I am in the 7th grade and very happy to be in America. I have 3 stepbrothers and two stepsisters who are all married except one brother that goes to the 6th grade. In 2 years I hope to go to a convent to be a nun.

For this fine story of her life, Christine will receive a beautiful prize. And here is our second winner for this month:

MY AUTOBIOGRAPHY Romuald Domkus, 11 Chicago, Ill.

I was born in Germany. Across the ocean from the United States.

When I came to America I was 3 years old but I do not remember what happended until I was 4 years old when I got a tricycle. I played taxi with it. At that time we were living in Marquette Park before we moved to Brighton Park. When I was 5 years old I got my very first scooter. At first I didn't know how to ride a scooter and every time I tried riding it I fell down. In my life I got 2 tricycles and 2 scooters. When I was 6 years old I started to go to kindergarten of Blessed Virgin Mary Parish. When I was 7 years old I started 1st grade and started to get in mischief. When I started 1st grade I went to Immaculate Conception Parish where I go now. Sister Mary Filemina taught me in 1st grade. And I was real good in school until last year. In 4th grade Sister Mary Chrysostum taught me. And every time my mother asked Sister, Sister said: He is a very good boy. And I got very good marks on my report card. When I was 10 years old in the fifth grade Sister Mary Bonaventura was our teacher.

This year (1957) in about June, I was climbing the neighbor's tree, when I got 10 feet from the ground a branch broke under my foot and I missed a broken neck, but I held on a branch until I got my footing and I never went higher than 5 feet climbing a tree. July 13, 1957 I went to summer camp. We had a lot of fun, but I soon felt homesick. But during my stay there I went horseback riding, fishing, swimming, turtle hunting, seaweed hunting, snake hunting. During the time I was snake hunting I didn't catch any snakes, but I did find some berryvines. We always got up at 7:30 and went for 8:00 Mass. While I was turtle hunting, I caught 5 small turtles. I sold 3 of them. The camp is operated by Salesian Fathers from Italy. The camp is in Crown Point, Indiana. The place where the camp site is, the land used to be owned by a millionaire. He gave the Fathers the land. The camp has 2 lakes, 1 for swimming and 1 for fishing. During my stay there I did not catch any fish.

There you are, boys and girls. Christine and Romuald did fine jobs on their autobiographies. All the other life stories I received will be entered in next month's contest. If you haven't written one, get to it right away. You may win a prize. If you have written one, maybe you might try to improve on it and send it in again. I'll be waiting to hear from you.

MARCH RIDDLE: What do you always find at the beginning of a land, near the middle of an island, but never in an ocean? (Answer in May issue.)

MARCH "FINISH IT"

No FILL 'ER UP for this month; but like the man with holes in his head, I still have something to fill in. Take a look at the following sentences. Each blank has to be filled in with a word that ends in -OOSE. That's why it has a title:

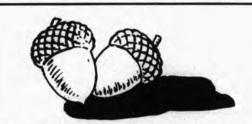
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- a ———.
- 8. When you "go quickly" in Spanish,
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I also heard from Lester Boehmer of Parkston, S. Dak.; Rose Connelly of North Abington, Mass.; Peter Row-land of Hackettstown, New Jersey; Paul Colton of Chicago, Ill.; Clare Ann Rice of Annandale, Minn.; Phyllis Ehnes of Roscoe, S. Dak.; George Bielawski of Chicago, Ill.; Terry Sites of Farfield, Pa.; Kathleen Buglewicz of Omaha, Nebr.; Joseph Collura of Nesquehoning, Pa.; Clara Schneider of Beckemeyer, Ill.; Karen Vernoski of Rochester, N. Y.; Carolyn Komarowski of Calumet City, Ill.; Mary E. Littelmann of Erlanger, Ky.; Leo J. Riga of Jonesboro, Ark.; Judith Wastak of Chicago, Ill.; William O'Toole of Leominster, Mass.; Kathleen Vernoski of Rochester, N. Y.; Helen Brady of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Betty Jean Winters of Maurice, La.; Beverly Ballard of Loretto, Ky.; Claire Hanley of Scarsdale, N. Y.; Olita Mae Norman of Maurice, La.; Noria Marie Goodman of Washington, D. C.; Jim Manzola of Elyria, Ohio.; Marc Doyle of Gwynedd Valley, Pa.; Georgia Schadegg, Pam Kerker, Mary Ellen Chenoweth, Tommy Sommers, and Virginia Anderson, all of St. Anthony's School in Sterling, Colo.; and Sylvia Kurcz of Chicago, Ill.

Hello to all the boys and girls who wrote in. Don't forget to pray hard during Lent for the missions. Pray that more boys and girls may become Missionaries. And pray for me, too. God bless all of you.

A. CORNE
Divine Word Seminary of
St. Augustine
Bay Saint Louis, Miss.



ACORNS

by A. Corne

INCONGRUITY

We've reached so tense a peak of living, And climbed a progress-hill so steep,

That there's a regular pill for giving

To healthy people who can't sleep!

TV CLOWN

We spent an hour laughing At his mugging and his blinking;

We would have spent the hour

anyway,— perhaps — in thinking.

by A. CORNE

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who hard ray ome too.

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INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

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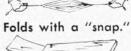
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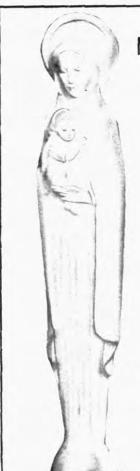
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Accept my loan of \$_____ at _____% interest.

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MONTHLY NOVENAS

in honor of

SAINT MONICA

and

THE SACRED HEART

(Next Novena: April 26 to May 4) (Next Novena: April 24 to May 2)

ST. MONICA

A Saint for Housewives and Mothers



Novena Prayer to St. Monica for Conversions

> Divine Word Missionaries Southern Province of St. Augustine Bay Saint Louis, Mississippi



*Daily during each Novena *Daily from January to December your a Mass will be said for petitions and all our benefactors will be *Send your petition and remembered at the Wayside Shrine of offering before the first the Sacred Heart by our Missionaries.

Zone..... State

day of the Novenas.

Dear Fath	er Pung,
HEART ar	nember my petitions in your Novenas in honor of the SACREI d SAINT MONICA, and I will offer my prayers and sacrifices fo onairies. Enclosed is my offering of \$
	he work of the Divine Word Missionaries in the Home Missions.
Name	
Address	

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St. Augustine's Catholic

Messenger

- the Magazine with a Message

THE HOXSEY TREATMENT FOR CANCER / Editorial 100		
CURRENT NEWS / Photographically Told	102	
SANBORN'S JENKS MEMORIAL CHAPEL		. 103
BELLS AND THE SACRAMENTS / Anthony Benedict 104		
MERE NOEMI de SION	105	
THE JOY OF EASTER—A Meditation / John Ames		. 107
SISTER GRAZIA COMES HOME FOR EASTER / Marie Layne 109		
A QUESTION ON SEGREGATION ANSWERED		
Francis J. Connell, C.S.S.R., S.T.D.	111	
THE SYMBOLISM OF CHRIST THE KING OF SHARON / Pictorial Review		. 112
CATHOLICISM, THE FULL-FLOWERING OF		
JUDAISM / Herman Mueller, S.V.D. 114		
SEMINARY NEWS / St. Augustine's and Marygrove's	116	
SANCTUARY LIGHTS / Thomas F. Cassidy		. 120
ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL: Negro and Indian		
Catholics in U. S.		
BOYS' AND GIRLS' CORNER / In the Interest of Youth		124

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THE HOXSEY TREATMENT FOR CANCER / Editorial 100)	
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The HOXSEY TREATMENT for CANCER

By Elmer S. Powell, S.V.D.

Lately, the MESSENGER received from Cleveland, Ohio, an unsigned letter expressing alarm over the letter of George P. Larrick's which appeared in the MESSENGER of February, 1957. The title of this circular letter was "Warning Against the Hoxsey Treatment for Cancer". We thought that all had been settled as regards this matter.

The writer of the letter from Cleveland ended the letter: "To rectify a wrong, don't you think an article presenting an unbiased discourse on Hoxsey is a 'MUST'"?

If the kind person had further investigated the entire matter, he or she would have seen that in the June, 1957 issue of the MESSENGER, there appeared an explanation of the inclusion of Larrick's letter in the February 1957 issue of the MESSENGER. Likewise, he or she would have seen the fine letter (of vindication of the Hoxsey Treatment) of the Right Rev. William C. McGrath of Toronto, Canada which we published in the June 1957 number. We gave our June editorial space over to Father McGrath's letter.

Following the issuance of the February, 1957 issue of the MESSEN-GER in which appeared the controversial article, the MESSENGER received hosts of letters, all of which were signed and many of which lauded the worth of the Hoxsey Treatment. The MESSENGER staff was happy to receive these letters which stated the mind and opinion of our readers. We were able to answer them since the interested persons signed their letters as is only proper.

We reiterate that the inclusion of the Larrick article was a public service and that it did not represent the opinion of the staff of the MESSENGER. It was a public service as mentioned to the Commission of Food and Drugs in this instance,

Now, we respectfully refer all other complaints about the February 1957 article to the reading of Msgr. Mc-Grath's letter in the June, 1957 issue of the MESSENGER. As we wrote in the editor's note in the June, 1957 issue we are of the same opinion to-day:

"... It goes without saying that if the Hoxsey Treatment is moral and effective against the No. 1 Killer, it is, by all means to be commended and promoted ... as would any other successful treatment of cancer, tuberculosis, cerebral palsy or any of the other baffling diseases of our day..."

What more can we say? We have printed both sides of the argument in the issues of our magazine! Thanks again to those good folk who wrote letters concerning our two issues and thanks especially to those who were intrepid and good enough to stand by their convictions and sign their letters so that we could answer them. God love you!

Divine Word Missionaries Golden Jubilarians

Western Province-Father Michel

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were d by tters God In the Western Province at Techny, Father Charles Michel, S.V.D., S.T.D. celebrated the Golden Jubilee of his ordination to the priesthood last February. Father Michel has been professor of Theology at Techny for more than thirty years. His philosophical and theological studies were made in St. Gabriel's, near Vienna in Austria.

After his ordination in 1908, he was chosen by his Superiors for further studies in Rome where in 1910 he was awarded the degree of Doctor of Sacred Theology. The next seven years he served on the faculty of St. Gabriel's School of Theology. In 1921, Father Michel came to America and assumed his teaching duties. They were interrupted from 1940 until 1948 during which years, he served as Provincial Superior of the Western Province. Ad multos annos!

Southern Province—Father Stoecke Father Stoecke, S.V.D. was born in Hanover, Germany in 1877. Shunning a business career he entered the Motherhouse of the Society of the Divine Word at Steyl, Holland and began preparations which would lead to the holy priesthood.

In 1908, Father Stoecke was ordained in Steyl by His Excellency, the Most Rev. Dr. Marchall, Auxiliary-Bishop of Vienna. Father soon departed with other missionaries for Japan (his was the second group of Divine Word Missionaries missioned to Japan). After eleven years of service in Japan, Father was assigned to the United States to solicit funds for the Society's missions.

In 1925, the Society assumed the responsibility of the Japanese missions in San Francisco placing Father Stoecke in charge.

Father Stoecke is still active as an octogenarian and continues to go about his beloved work—the Japanese missions. To Father Stoecke, also, ad multos annos!



Alleluia! May our Savior,
gloriously risen, bless you
with Easter peace and
joy.

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES

CURRENT

NEWS



A seminarian 'baptizes' a 'baby' at a dress rehearsal on how to administer the Sacraments held by 60 future priests before their ordination at St. John's Seminary in Boston.



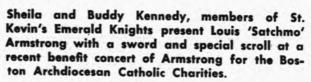
Sister William Marie, M. M. of St. Louis is the construction 'foreman' of the new Maryknoll clinic being constructed in Pusan, Korea.



406 Adult Converts fill St. John's Cathedral in Milwaukee where they were confirmed by His Excellency, the Most Rev. Albert G. Meyer, Archbishop of Milwaukee.



At St. Louis, the Rev. Edwin Juraschek (left) of San Antonio, Texas hands the gavel to the Rev. Gerald J. Seguin (right) of Ogdensburg, N. Y. as the new president of the National Diocesan Sodality Directors' Conference recently.





Louis is the

The

Jenks

MEMORIAL CHAPEL

By EILEEN M. EGAN



The Sanborn Company's Jenks Memorial Chapel. There are the recitation of the Rosary and reading of the Douay Version for the Catholics.

Here at Sanborn Company in Waltham, Mass., our new Chapel was completed in time for "Open House". It is a gift to Sanborn employees by James L. Jenks, Jr., President of Sanborn Company, and was contributed by him in memory of his mother and father.

The Chapel Committee consists of Tom Lifrieri (Catholic) Ruth Snell (Protestant), and Mary Fredman (Jewish). The Chapel was recently inspected and approved by Reverend Edward Harrington of Our Lady Comforter of the Afflicted Church in Waltham.

A few weeks ago several Sanbornites began the custom of morning prayers in the Chapel. They gather to recite the Rosary in unison before starting the day's work.

Recently Jim Jenks remarked, "Many people have asked me, Why a Chapel at Sanborn Company?' Frankly the idea of a Chapel is not original with me, for I have read of several interfaith chapels, particularly in the middle west, which have been established in industrial plants. However, in a company where the family spirit is as strong as it is with us, it seems only right to me that we should provide for more than the physical and mental happiness of our people. Accordingly, I feel that those who are spiritually inclined should have available, regardless of their faith, a quiet meditation room where they might go when in need of spiritual refreshment.

"Much time and effort has been expended to secure suitable paneling, fixtures, furnishings and approved reading material. It is my earnest hope that our little chapel will prove a source of inspiration and comfort to many Sanbornites in the years ahead."



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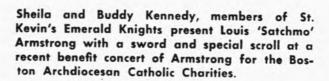
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BELLS and the SACRAMENTS

By Anthony Benedict

Bells have always played a prominent part in divine worship. Of old, the bottom of the high priest's ceremonial robes was adorned with fruit-ornaments and small bells. As the high priest moved, the little bells would strike up a tinkling harmony to add to the praise which the high priest and people were offering to God.

Bells have long called the faithful to worship their Creator. One of the most solemn parts of the Christian



The bells are washed.

worship—the elevation of the Consecrated Species in the Mass — is heralded by the triple ringing of the altar bells. This ringing of the altar bells announces that again the Most High God has clothed Himself in our human flesh and has come down upon the altar to be mankind's Consoler and Food. "Blessed is He Who cometh in the Name of the Lord! Hosanna in the highest!"

The Church considers bells so important in the worship of God that she has her bells consecrated in a two hour long solemn ceremony before they may call the faithful to worship. In this ceremony, the bells are thoroughly washed with water. They are anointed with precious oils and are incensed.



The bells are anointed with precious oils.

The cleaning, anointing and adorning of the church bells for God's service are like the Sacraments and their effects. Man is dead by reason of sin! Through Baptism and Penance, he is cleansed and made to live again. He is adorned with the precious gem of God's sanctifying grace and made worthy again to call God his Father. In Holy Communion, the soul comes into the intimate presence of God! In fact, God becomes a part of him who receives Him. Through these and the other Sacraments, the soul is cleansed, enriched and adorned day after day and is made ready to meet its God face to face, one day. So from the symbolism of the bells and their preparation for God's service, let the faithful learn a lesson.



The bells are incensed.

MÈRE NOEMI de SION

Mère Noemi de Sion, one of the founders of the French Institute of Notre Dame de Sion in Kansas City, Missouri died in January. On the day of burial, two Masses of Requiem were offered in the chapel of the Institute by the Rev. Elmer S. Powell, S.V.D., associate-editor of the MES-SENGER and the Right Reverend Monsignor Richard Schumacher, Vicar-general of the Diocese of Kansas City-St. Joseph. Father Powell conducted the graveside rites and interment at Mt. St. Mary's Cemetery in Kansas City.

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Mère Noemi had served since 1925 as the Secretary in this country for the work of the Archconfraternity of Prayer for the Conversion of Israel. Pope Pius X established the archconfraternity in 1905 in connection with the Notre Dame de Sion community, which was founded in 1842 by the famous Jewish-convert priest brothers: Alphonse and Theodor Ratisbonne.

In 1956, Mère Noemi was the recipient of the first Edith Stein Guild award which cited her for improving and strengthening relationships between Catholics and Jews; 'for the countless letters she has written to many hundreds of Jewish converts, encouraging them, welcoming them, remembering each of their anniversaries and birthdays.

Mère Noemi entered the novitiate of Notre Dame de Sion in Paris in 1909 and after her religious profession in 1911, she was sent to the United States and began her work at the Notre Dame Convent in Marshall, Mo. In 1912 she was in the group of sisters who came to Kansas City to found the French Institute. Of the



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hundreds of spiritual sons and daughters of Mère Noemi, Father Elmer Powell of the MESSENGER staff was one—having received great inspiration, encouragement and assistance from her during his preparation for the priesthood and afterward. Mère Noemi is survived by a sister, Miss Dolly Keulevan of Nice, France.

New Bishop of Oklahoma City-Tulsa

The Most Rev. Victor J. Reed, D.D., former rector of Holy Family Co-Cathedral in Tulsa succeeds the late Bishop Eugene J. McGuinness as Ordinary of the Diocese of Oklahoma City-Tulsa. His consecration—March 5th. The Southern Province of the Divine Word Missionaries and the staff of the MESSENGER extend heartfelt greetings to His Excellency wishing length of days in God's service.

By Anthony Benedict

Bells have always played a prominent part in divine worship. Of old, the bottom of the high priest's ceremonial robes was adorned with fruit-ornaments and small bells. As the high priest moved, the little bells would strike up a tinkling harmony to add to the praise which the high priest and people were offering to God.

Bells have long called the faithful to worship their Creator. One of the most solemn parts of the Christian



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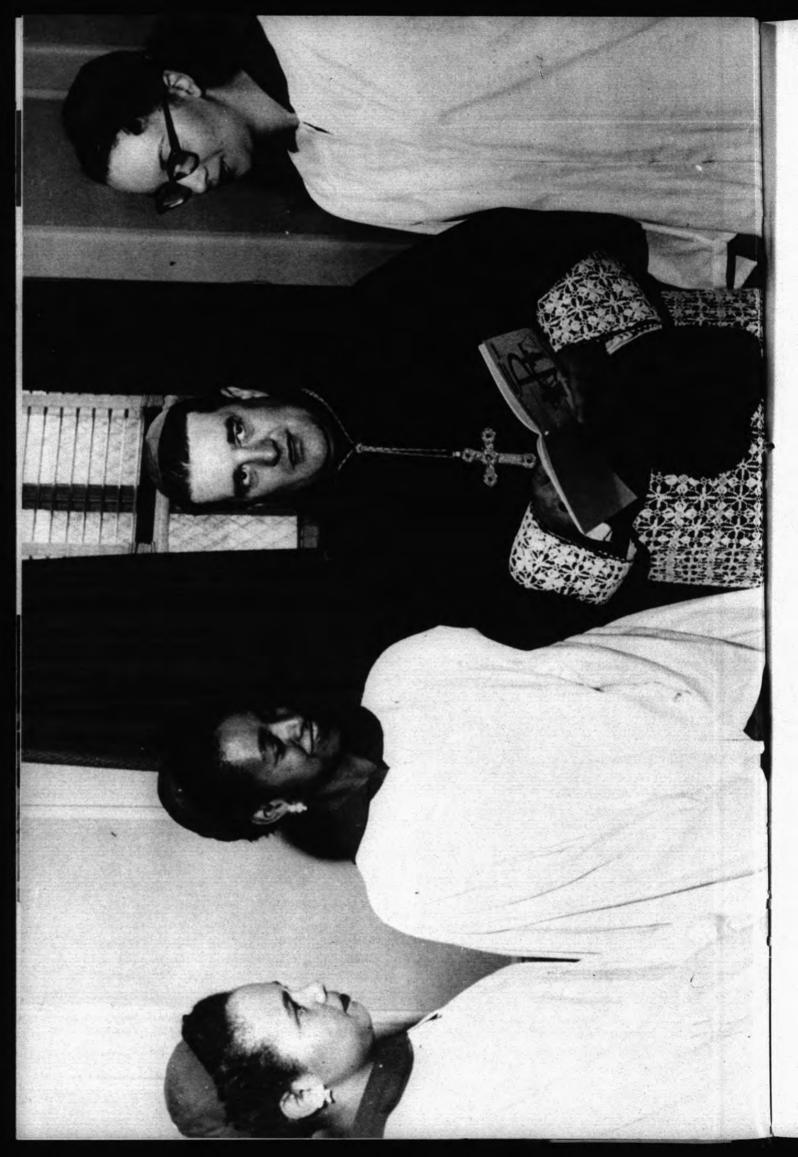
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The

Joy of Easter

A MEDITATION



By John Ames

At Easter, Holy Church sings: "This is the day which the Lord has made; let us rejoice and be glad in it. . . ." Again, she sings: "Christ has truly risen as He said!"

During the Easter Vigil Service which ushers in the Holy Season of rejoicing, the Church baptizes the catechumens and thus incorporates them into the Mystical Body of Christ—the Church. Those who had been dead in sin, now by the saving waters of the Holy Sacrament are arisen and walk in the newness of life. They have been 'Christed!'

His Excellency, the Most Reverend John J. Wright, D.D., Bishop of Worcester congratulates three catechumens who have been made members of Christ's Mystical Body. They 'put on Christ' in Baptism, and still wearing their baptismal robes have been confirmed by the Bishop and made intrepid and courageous soldiers

for Christ by the power of the Holy Spirit which has been poured out upon them through the Holy Anointing and the Imposition of Hands.

This is the meaning of Easter! This is the joy of Easter! Christ has truly risen and we have risen with Him and are now, as it were, identified with Him since our souls have been laved in Holy Baptism and we have been strengthened by the power of Holy Confirmation. This is why the entire body of the Faithful stand during the Easter Vigil Service and holding lighted tapers, with lusty and sincere voices, renew their Baptismal Vows. Easter is the Feast of Light. It is for members of the Mystical Body of Christ a time of great rejoicing: recalling the Vows they made at Baptism and hoping that one day they will die in Christ and eventually rise in His newness and with glorified bodies spend Eternity in His Divine Presence.

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Help Complete a Burse

A Burse or Scholarship of \$5,000, invested, will support a seminarian until ordination. Then this same burse will be applied to another, and another, generation after generation.

Won't you please help us to complete burses so that worthy boys can reach their lofty goal, the missionary priesthood?

INCOMPLETE BURSES AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S" - BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

Recei		Need
Our Lady of Sorrows No. 2\$ 5.	00 \$ 372.26	\$4,627.74
Blessed Martin de Porres No. 6\$ 32.	00 \$3,452.66	\$1,547.34
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St. Madeline Sophie Barat	- 466.50	4,533.50
St. Martha 10.0	366.00	4,634.00
Our Lady of Peace	5.00	4,995.00

AT "MARYGROVE" - ARLINGTON, CALIFORNIA

Little Flower No. 2	6.00	\$3,162.00	\$1,838.00
Sacred Heart	21.00	966.00	4,039.00
St. Joseph	81.00	201.50	4,798.50
St. Anthony	16.00	183.00	4,817.00
St. Jude	14.00	118.00	4,882.00
Our Lady of Fatima	1.00	72.00	4,928.00
Holy Spirit	27.00	70.25	4,929.75
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Our Lord, Our Blessed Mother and the Saints will be pleased with your sacrifice to help supply priests to work among the neglected Colored, Mexicans and Japanese of the South. In this hidden way you will also have your own adopted priest sons or brothers for all time.

Dear Father Pung:

priesthood	l. Please accept	my offering of \$	tow	ducation of worthy y ards the completion	of your
		burse for your	seminary in		
Name					
Address _					
City			Zone	State	

Send your contributions to: Father Pung, S.V.D., Provincial Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

Sister Grazia / COMES HOME FOR EASTER

By MARIE LAYNE

Maria Guiseppe busied herself about the house, working vigorously as she dusted the furniture and straightened the curtains. She stopped for a few seconds to look out the window, anxiously awaiting the arrival of her very special guest. It was the day before Easter and Papa Guiseppe had gone to the Station. Everything had to be in order, Maria knew-for it had been a long, long time since Sister Grazia had been home. She had joined the Sisterhood over three years ago and now Maria's only daughter was going to bring home with her all the blessings from God which had been given her ever since the days she had vowed her life to the Almighty. It would be good to see her again, Maria was thinking. How proud had she been of her little girl when she had expressed the desire to become a nun. Mama and Papa Guiseppe both were proud, for they knew that their little girl had made the choice of the best career in the world—that of serving God and of serving Him well. But she must get on with her work. Any minute now, the door-bell would ring. Maria's generous Italian heart was thumping wildly. She fluffed the pillows on the chairs, and straightened out the table cloth under her chubby hands.

Early that morning, Mama and Papa had reminisced over a steaming cup of coffee of their little Grazia and the things she used to do as a child. They remembered how she used to

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As she grew older, Grazia had wanted so much to be like the Saints she used to read about. The story of St. Bernadette fascinated her no end. The apparition of Mary's Immaculate Conception at Lourdes was a story that Grazia had read many times. Especially faithful to the Blessed Virgin Mary was Grazia, as she too, knew her to be "blessed among all women"—and how fortunate to be a child of Mary.

Once, in grammar school, Grazia had been chosen to portray the role of Mary in the Christmas play! "That was the most beautiful feeling ever," she had whispered. "To feel as though I were really Mary—kneeling beside the baby Jesus in His crib!"

And so went her life. Each day, an added day of devotion, each year another year closer to her vow. And now, she was Sister Grazia, the pride and joy of Mama and Papa Guiseppe.

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Straightening out the apron before her and brushing back her hair with her hands, she ran to the door. Before opening it, she stood still for a moment, hardly able to realize that the moment they had so long awaited was here at least.

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A Question on Segregation Answered

(The Answer to this question on segregation was written by Father Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., S.T.D. of Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C. Father Connell rates as one of the greatest Catholic theologians in the United States.)

QUESTION: In our diocese, the Ordinary has publicly denounced race discrimination, stating that it is morally wrong because it is opposed to the Catholic doctrines of the unity of the human race and the universality of the Redemption. Some Catholics are asking about their obligation to accept this teaching of the Bishop. What is the type of assent, if any, that must be given to such a pronouncement of a local Ordinary? Would it be sufficient if Catholics merely observed a respectful silence, without internal acquiescence? Or can we presume that this is all the Bishop is demanding? ANSWER: According to the Code of Canon Law, expressing a fundamental truth of Catholic faith: "Bishops, although individually or even when gathered in particular councils they do not enjoy infallibility of teaching, are nevertheless true doctors or teachers under the authority of the Roman Pontiff, of the faithful committed to their care" (Can. 1326). Our present Holy Father in his address to Bishops on May 31, 1954, "Si diligis", stated: "Christ Our Lord entrusted the truth which He had brought from heaven to the Apostles, and through them to their successors . . . The Apostles are, therefore, by divine right the true doctors and teachers in the Church. Besides the lawful successors of the Apostles, namely the Roman Pontiff for the

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From this, it follows that Catholics are per se obliged to accept the doctrines officially proposed by their

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respective local Ordinaries. The assent which per se they are bound to render is religious assent-a true internal assent, not merely respectful silence. We say that per se they are bound to give this assent, because in a particular case a Bishop might err in his pronouncement, and in this event one who is learned in the matter involved and is convinced that the Bishop has made a mistake need not (and cannot) give internal assent. But such a case is very rare! In the words of Herve: "Bishops are by divine law the teachers of the faith for the faithful assigned to them; for these therefore they must propose revealed doctrine, and forestall and condemn errors; and their subjects are bound to obey them (Heb. 13:17), unless it is evident they are departing from the doctrine of the See of Peter, in which case they are to be judged, not by their subjects, but only by the Sovereign Pontiff." (Manuale theologiae dogmaticae-Paris, 1952, I, n. 487). It is absurb to hold that when a Bishop authoritatively teaches a doctrine as contained in, or connected with Catholic faith, he is presumed to be demanding merely external acquiescence. Such an idea is utterly destructive of the Catholic principle that the teachings of the authentic magisterium of the Church determine the intellectual assent of the faithful.

As far as the particular doctrine adduced by the questioner is concerned, there can be no doubt that the Catholic Church teaches that it is sinful to deprive any citizen of our land of any of the rights accorded to citizens—domestic, civil, educational, economic—merely because of his race or color.

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A Question on Segregation Answered

(The Answer to this question on segregation was written by Father Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., S.T.D. of Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C. Father Connell rates as one of the greatest Catholic theologians in the United States.)

OUESTION: In our diocese, the Ordinary has publicly denounced race discrimination, stating that it is morally wrong because it is opposed to the Catholic doctrines of the unity of the human race and the universality of the Redemption. Some Catholics, are asking about their obligation to accept this teaching of the Bishop, What is the type of assent, if any, that must be given to such a pronouncement of a local Ordinary? Would it be sufficient if Catholics merely observed a respectful silence, without internal acquiescence? Or can we presume that this is all the Bishop is demanding? ANSWER: According to the Code of Canon Law, expressing a fundamental truth of Catholic faith: "Bish-

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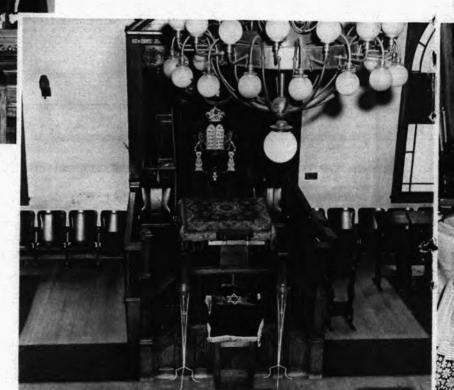
ops, although individually or even when gathered in particular councils they do not enjoy infallibility of teaching, are nevertheless true doctors or teachers under the authority of the Roman Pontiff, of the faithful committed to their care" (Can. 1326). Our present Holy Father in his address to Bishops on May 31, 1954, "Si diligis", stated: "Christ Our Lord entrusted the truth which He had brought from heaven to the Apostles, and through them to their successors . . . The Apostles are, therefore, by divine right the true doctors and teachers in the Church. Besides the lawful successors of the Apostles, namely the Roman Pontiff for the universal Church and Bishops for the faithful entrusted to their care, there are no other teachers divinely constituted in the Church of Christ.'

From this, it follows that Catholics are per se obliged to accept the doctrines officially proposed by their

respective local Ordinaries. The assent which per se they are bound to render is religious assent-a true internal assent, not merely respectful silence. We say that per se they are bound to give this assent, because in a particular case a Bishop might err in his pronouncement, and in this event one who is learned in the matter involved and is convinced that the Bishop has made a mistake need not (and cannot) give internal assent. But such a case is very rare! In the words of Herve: "Bishops are by divine law the teachers of the faith for the faithful assigned to them; for these therefore they must propose revealed doctrine, and forestall and condemn errors; and their subjects are bound to obey them (Heb. 13:17), unless it is evident they are departing from the doctrine of the See of Peter. in which case they are to be judged, not by their subjects, but only by the Sovereign Pontiff." (Manuale theologiae dogmaticae-Paris, 1952, I, n. 487). It is absurb to hold that when a Bishop authoritatively teaches a doctrine as contained in, or connected with Catholic faith, he is presumed to be demanding merely external acquiescence. Such an idea is utterly destructive of the Catholic principle that the teachings of the authentic magisterium of the Church determine the intellectual assent of the faithful.

As far as the particular doctrine adduced by the questioner is concerned, there can be no doubt that the Catholic Church teaches that it is sinful to deprive any citizen of our land of any of the rights accorded to citizens—domestic, civil, educational, economic—merely because of his race or color.

Jesus of Mazareth,

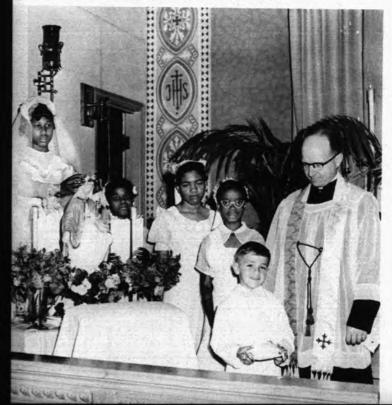


Altar of Old Law stood toward the East.

May Crowning at Christ the King: Master Philip Godola (front right) was crown bearer. Father Obenrader stands at far right.

Knights of Columbus, Erie clergy and pages with Bishop Bowers at Christ the King.

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This is the inscription that Pilate ordering the Son of God, Who had come to ear and the reopening of the gates of Heaven.

Indeed, Jesus Christ is King of the Jews. Mystical Body, the Church are Semites of from Judaism says: "Catholicism is the supreme sacrifice on the Cross sealed the Oblood sacrifices of animals. Christ Himself New Law, the Mass. For the Mass is not Sacrifice of Calvary protracted until the end

The Church of Christ the King in Sharo. This church was formerly a Jewish symago replaced that of the Old Law and the Calvary daily becomes real. The dynamic the Rev. Paul Obenrader, priest of the Did

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Altar of New Law replaces that of the Old Law. Bishop J. O. Bowers, S.V.D. offers Sacrifice of the New Law.



Monsignor Mathias Bucholz, M.S.C., Prefect Apostolic of Shihtsien, Kweichow, China celebrates Pontifical Mass at Christ the King.



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King in Sharon, Pa., well exemplifies these truths. Jewish symagogue! The altar of the New Law has aw and the continuation of Christ's Sacrifice on The dynamic pastor of unique Christ the King is riest of the Diocese of Erie.

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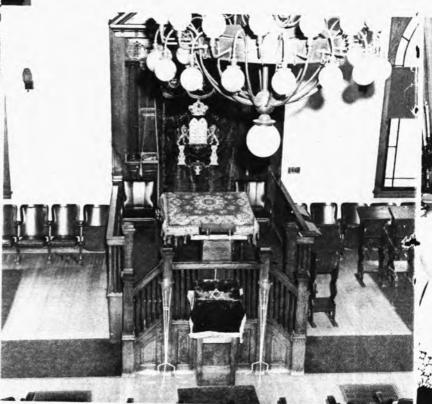
The pastor, Father Obenrader with Mother Obenrader (left) and some of the Oblaté Sisters Of Providence who staff his school—left to right: Sisters Augusta and Jonathan and Mother Anthony.



INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE



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CATHOLICISM

the full-flowering

of Judaism

By HERMAN MUELLER, S.V.D.

Six years ago, the Reverend Paul Obenrader, secular priest of the Diocese of Erie purchased and transformed a Jewish synagogue in Sharon, Pa., into a Catholic church. Where the altar of the Old Law formerly stood, now stands the altar of the New Law as a perpetual reminder of the truth: Catholicism is the full-flowering of Judaism.

Our Mass of the catechumens took its origin from the synagogues where the Jews met for readings from Holy Scripture, instruction and prayer. And the sacrificial Victim of our Mass, Jesus Christ, is the true sacrifice of which all Jewish offerings in the Temple were only a shadow and a preparation.

Once the Jews suffered from the pressure of the Egyptians. In spite of all the plagues sent upon Egypt, Pharaoh would not let the Israelites go back to Palestine—he kept them in miserable slavery. Finally, God struck down all the first-born in the land of Egypt from Pharaoh's first-born to the first-born of the captive in the dungeon. Only those, offspring of the Jews were saved. With the blood of a lamb, the Passover sacrifice, the Jews had smeared the lintels and the two door posts of their dwellings. When

the destroying angel passed to smite the first-born dead, he would pass over the house which was signed with blood. Christ, the Easter Lamb of the New Testament, saved us from destruction. He redeemed us from our sins by His precious blood on the Cross of Calvary and this He continues every day in Holy Mass. Easter was the feast of the liberation from the Egyptian slavery for the Jews, the day of the march through the Red Sea. Easter today is the feast of liberation from the slavery of Satan and sin—this freedom merited by Christ our Savior and received by us in baptism.

For the ancient Jews, the journey through the desert was a long and dangerous one. God provided a miraculous bread, the manna. Holy Eucharist is a still more wonderful and miraculous bread for both body and soul.

There were thunder and lightning and a cloud which covered Mount Sinai as God solemnly made the Jews His chosen people. Engraving the Ten Commandments on tablets of stone, He made His covenant with the Jews. God promised them His special guidance and help if they would keep His Commandments. This Pentecost was the feast day of this solemn union between God and His people. . . On another Pentecost, there came suddenly from the sky a sound like a violent blast of wind. The disciples in the Upper Room saw tongues like flames of fire separating and settling on each one of them, and they were all filled with the Holy Ghost. The covenant of the New Testament was fully put into effect on this Pentecost day of the New Law.

The fundamentals of the Old Testament Law are part and parcel of the New Covenant, for both rest upon the obligation of loving God and neighbor. Laws we had in the covenant of Sinai and laws we have today. But there is a great difference, for Christ's ad-

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God is consistent in His world plan: He chose Israel as His people, for salvation should come from the Jews, i.e., Jesus Christ the Savior of the world (Tit. 1:4). Thus in "the Old Testament, the New is concealed; in the New, the old is revealed" says St. Augustine. Jesus Christ came not to destroy the Law and the prophets, but to fulfill (Mt. 5:17). Through Christ, the greatest Jew, God chose us before the creation of the world to be His adopted children, that we should be

holy and unspotted in His sight in charity.

This election of the Jews to be His chosen people is irrevocable, not because God is bound to men, but simply because "God does not revoke His gifts and His call" (Rom. 11:29). The Jews put Christ to death. For this they were punished and are still being punished today. But this punishment is only temporary as St. Paul states clearly in his Epistle to the Romans (11:25 ff.). The blindness of the Jews was the starting point for the preaching of the Gospel to the gentiles and thus the beginning of enrichment for all mankind. But how much more will their full conversion be a grace for all nations!

Then really will come the time of the full-flowering of the Church. This mystery evokes from St. Paul these words: "Oh, the depth of the riches and of the wisdom and of the knowledge of God! How incomprehensible are His judgments and how unsearchable His ways . . . For in Him and through Him and unto Him are all things. To Him be glory forever. Amen." (Rom. 11:33)



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SEMINARY



("ST. AUGUSTINE'S")
Bay St. Louis, Miss.

Influenza Epidemic Strikes Seminary

During March about half of the Seminary was abed with the 'flu'. Classes were called off for a day in the minor seminary with more than half the students suffering with aches and pains, high fever and no appetite. Several of the scholastics and the Fathers fell victims to the epidemic. Many of the victims laid the blame to the 'severe' winter Bay St. Louis experienced with snow and the temperatures hovering around 28 degrees for about two weeks. As April dawns now the flu is only an unpleasant memory. Spring is in the air, birds are singing and the Seminary grounds are a blaze of bloom. Everyone now is thinking of the official opening of the swimming season on Easter Monday.

Scholastic and Students in Basketball Clash

Even before the 'flu' epidemic had subsided, the Scholastics met the Students in a basketball game—an intramural affair—on Thursday, the last Thursday in February. The Students played an excellent game as did the Scholastics. But the brawn and experience of the Scholastics were slightly too much for the flu-weakened Students. At the end of the exciting game witnessed by many of the members of St. Augustine's Community, the scores were: Scholastics, 45; Students, 42.

Bay - Waveland Garden Pilgrimage

The annual tour of the Bay-Waveland Garden Club was made on the Feast of St. Thomas Aquinas. As usual, the Club Pilgrimage made its way through the campus of the Seminary. Hundreds of flower lovers admired the camellias and azaleas and shrubbery at St. Augustine's. A tour was made of the chapel and an inspec-



Replica of Our Blessed Lady as she appeared to St. Bernadette in the Grotto at Lourdes.

TO COMMEMORATE ...

the Marian Year of Lourdes, we are establishing a BURSE IN HONOR OF OUR LADY OF LOURDES and invite you to contribute towards it. It is intended to be a Burse made up of offerings exclusively from subscribers of "St. Augustine's Messenger." We know that you will want to add your alms and have a part in this commemorative Memorial.

1858 CENTENARY 1958

This year . . . marks the 100th anniversary of the Apparitions of Our Blessed Lady to Bernadette Soubirous at Lourdes, high in the Pyrenees Mountains of Southern France. Between Feb. 11th and July 16th, Our Lady appeared on eighteen occasions to the peasant girl, who was later canonized St. Mary Bernard of the Sisters of Charity of Nevers.

Lourdes, the scene of miracles each year, has become the most famous Marian pilgrimage shrine of this present day. To mark this centenary, millions from all over the world will travel to Lourdes this year to beg cures of their physical afflictions, although the material favors are insignificant beside the spiritual potency of Lourdes.

A BURSE consists of a sum of \$5,000, which as specified by Canon Law is then invested safely. The Burse is assigned to one particular seminarian preparing for the priesthood, and the interest accruing from it supports this particular seminarian during his 14 years of study. Once ordained, the Burse is assigned to another seminarian, and on and on in perpetuity.

Donations received to date: \$217.40

An offering of a mere **QUARTER** (25¢) from each of our readers and subscribers will insure a Burse in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for both St. Augustine's and Marygrove Seminaries. Our Lady will appreciate the little sacrifice!



Merely attach 25c with a bit of scotch or a d h esive tape, slip it into an envelope and mail it to:

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES
BAY SAINT LOUIS,
MISSISSIPPI

Dear Father Pung,

I am happy to add my quarter to help establish the Burses in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for your seminaries. Please remember my intentions in your Masses and the prayers of the seminarians.

Gratefully,

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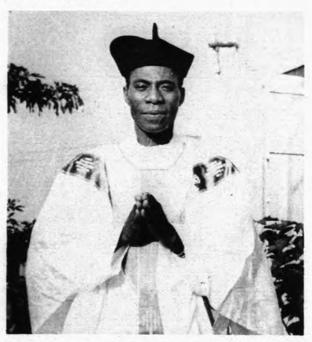
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Easter At St. Augustine's and

Marygrove

After the rigors of the Forty Days' Fast of Lent, the glorious Easter Vigil came for St. Augustine's on the Gulf Coast and Marygrove in sunny California. The telling and impressive ceremonies of the Vigil Service were participated in by members of both communities—the high point being the recital of the Baptismal Vows. The joyous Alleluias of Easter rang out to officially end the season of penitence and usher in the season of our Lord's Resurrection. The Masses and Solemn Vespers of Easter Sunday and Easter Monday were another highlight of the celebrations. During these solemn ceremonies, the many benefactors and friends of both St. Augustine's and Marygrove Seminary were remembered. The Communities prayed the Risen Savior to grant to all an abundance of His graces and blessings at the Easter time. Marygrove with its Rector, the Very Rev. Christian Baker, S.V.D. and St. Augustine's with its

Rector, the Very Rev. William Adams and The Provincial Superior, the Very Rev. R. E. Pung who is in Rome extend to the readers of the MESSENGER, the benefactors and friends of the Divine Word Seminaries heartiest Easter greetings!



The Reverend Bernard Ato, diocesan priest of Accra, Ghana who was ordained last December. Father Ato matriculated at St. Augustine's Seminary here and is a class mate of Fraters Robinson and Oliver. His Excellency, the Most Rev. J. O. Bowers, S.V.D. ordained Father Oliver in the majestic Cathedral of the Holy Spirit in Accra.



The New Students' Building - As it will look when completed.

"Marygrove" - Arlington, Calif.

Every man and boy at Marygrove is a 'sidewalk superintendent' these days. All are watching the day to day progress of the new building with a keen and interested eye. Now that the foundations are in, the walls are rising rapidly and what was, up to now, only an architect's drawing and a set of blueprints—and a dream and a hope in our minds—is gradually taking shape as a building. The first block was laid January 28, just as the students were starting their second semester of school work. By the time the fall semester opens the building should be complete and ready for occupancy, please God.

The form of the seminary building is outlined.

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The stone mason at work on the inner wall.





The plumber seals the drain pipes.



Plumbing the first layer of concrete blocks.



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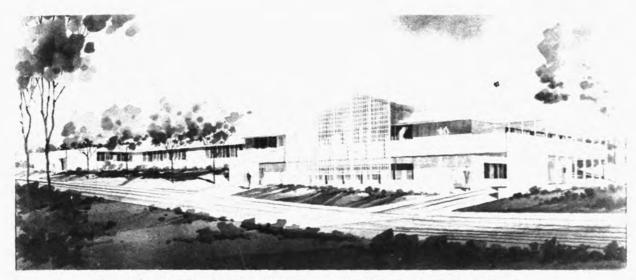
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The Reverend Bernard Ato, diocesan priest of Accra, Ghana who was ordained last December. Father Ato matriculated at St. Augustine's Seminary here and is a class mate of Fraters Robinson and Oliver. His Excellency, the Most Rev. J. O. Bowers, S.V.D. ordained Father Oliver in the majestic Cathedral of the Holy Spirit in Accra.



The New Students' Building - As it will look when completed.

"Marygrore" - Arlington, Calif.

Every man and boy at Marygrove is a 'sidewalk superintendent' these days. All are watching the day to day progress of the new building with a keen and interested eye. Now that the foundations are in, the walls are rising rapidly and what was, up to now, only an architect's drawing and a set of blueprints—and a dream and a hope in our minds—is gradually taking shape as a building. The first block was laid January 28, just as the students were starting their second semester of school work. By the time the fall semester opens the building should be complete and ready for occupancy, please God.

The form of the seminary building is outlined.

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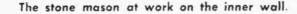
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The plumber seals the drain pipes.



Plumbing the first layer of concrete blocks.

Sister Grazia

(Continued from page 110)

the happiness that was Sister Grazia's in serving God.

As the sunlight came streaming thru the window, the family awakened. After attending Holy Mass, Mama and Papa busied themselves about the kitchen, as Sister Grazia insisted on helping. There was ever so much food. Even Sister Grazia had laughed and had teased Mama. Her appetite was always very limited and was still that way. But she couldn't deny the fact that everything was much too appetizing. Oh, but it was so good to be home for a while again. It was good to be with Mama and Papa and to feel like that little girl of many years ago whom they loved and had cared for so dearly. And they loved her still—and cared even more dearly for her now. For with the years, there was so much love, so much devotion that grew just as Sister Grazia's love and devotion for God had grown.

The candles shone with brilliance as Mama, Papa, and Grazia lowered their heads to say grace. The beauty that was this Easter day, the Guiseppe family knew well, as they thanked God for so many things.

When Easter was over, and Sister Grazia's stay at home had ended, Mama and Papa accompanied her to the station where they would say 'good-bye' to their little girl for a long, long time. Just how long it would be, they did not know, but with the help and grace of God, they would see that time through. Inwardly now, each was thanking the Almighty again for this Easter Day they had shared together. As the train pulled out of the station, Sister Grazia waved to her parents, smiling. Mama and Papa Guiseppe, with a smile too on their faces, shed, without restraint, the tears of complete happiness that had filled their hearts to the brim.

A Question Answered

(Continued from Page 111)

In the first place, this is not the statement of one Bishop only, but of many Bishops—and the number is rapidly increasing.

It should be remembered that these statements are known to the Holy See, and the Holy See has not condemned them—as it would have done if they were erroneous. Furthermore, the Holy See has positively and definitely expressed its condemnation of the notion that some races are superior to others. Such was surely the mind of Pope Pius XI when he denounced in his Encyclical, "Mit Brennender Sorge" the "so-called myth of race and blood" (Acta Apostolicae Sedis, XXIX, 151). A decree of the Congregation of Seminaries and Universities, issued on April 13, 1938, with the approval of the Sovereign Pontiff, vigorously condemned the Nazi principle of the intrinsic superiority of certain races (cf. Bouscaren, Canon Law Digest, II, 396).

Finally, to repeat the arguments of the Bishop in question: any intelligent and honest Catholic should realize that it is utterly impossible to reconcile discrimination against any human being because of his race or color with the Catholic doctrines that all men are descended from the first parents, that all have been redeemed by Jesus Christ and that all are equal in the eyes of the Catholic Church!

DRINK-Drinking

Alcohol addiction is one of the most devastating factors contributing to juvenile delinquency and the breakdown of the home. The real threat to our freedom comes from within—the deterioration in moral values—the failure to discipline ourselves to decent and healthful living. — Judge Luther W. Youngdahl, U.S. District Court, Washington, D.C.

ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL

11,375 Negro Conversions in 1957; Indians Gain 890

WASHINGTON (NCWC): Conversions among the Negroes in 1957 numbered 11,375 and among the Indians, 890. The total number of Catholic Negroes in the United States is 575,925, and of Catholic Indians, on or near reservations, 117,400.

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Signers of the report were Cardinal Spellman of New York, Archbishop Francis P. Keough of Baltimore and Archbishop John F. O'Hara, C.S.C. of Philadelphia.

The statement of the prelates noted that 17,000,000 Negroes and 250,000 Indians are in spiritual darkness. Prayers and funds have helped provide many needs of churches and schools, but much remains to be done.

Father Tennelly said the new total for Catholic Negroes represents a gain of about 30,000 over a year ago. The Catholic Indian population shows an increase of 22,000 in 10 years and 7,000 have been converts.

Most of the Negroes are served by 413 churches and 743 priests. There are 348 schools for Negro children with an enrollment of 83,384 pupils. In a ten year period, Catholic Negroes increased 60 percent or about 200,000.

Other facilities for Negroes include 13 hospitals, nine custodial institutions, seven boarding schools and one large college. Ninety-one new parishes or mission churches and 45 schools were opened since 1947.

Catholic Indians on reservations are cared for by 413 churches staffed by 221 priests, Father Tennelly said. There are 75 day and boarding schools with 8,072 children in attendance.

The Diocese of Lafayette, La. has the largest concentration of Catholic Negroes: 75,000. The Diocese of Gallup, New Mexico, leads all others in the Catholic Indian population: 16,000.



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Brother Ambrose



Brother Raymond

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The hope of the future—their mother is a convert at St. Raphael's.



After the Easter egg hunt.

Father Boucree at one of his missions:



Father Thaddeus Boucree is pastor of Rosary Catholic Mission at Hattiesburg, Miss. He is shown here with some of his parishioners at his other mission, Richton, Mississippi.

Holy Rosary Institute at Lafayette:



Newly decorated chapel at Holy Rosary Institute at Lafayette is the only vocational school conducted by the Divine Word Missionaries in the Southern Province:



Recent grammar school graduates at Holy Rosary.

St. Joseph's at Meridian:



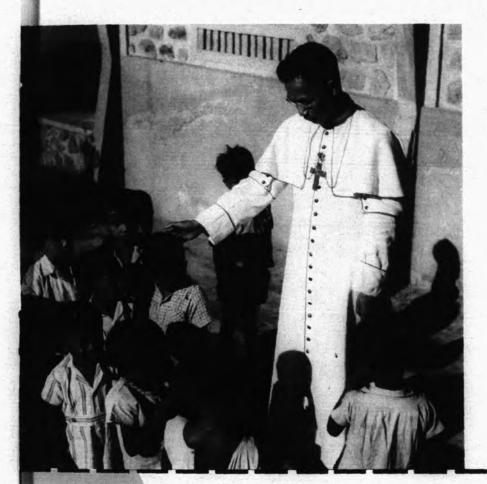
Father Clement Mathis presents his recent First Communion Group at St. Joseph's in Meridian, Mississippi.

Remember the

HOME AND FOREIGN MISSIONS

by enrolling in

The Society for the Propagation of the Faith



MEMBERSHIPS

ORDINARY Membership enrolls an individual for one year. Offering is \$1. Your deceased may be enrolled that both the living and deceased may share in the spiritual favors of the Society.

SPECIAL membership for \$6 yearly may include ten persons living or deceased.

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OUT AND MAIL

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St. Augustine's MESSENGER Bay St. Louis Mississippi Dear Father:

Enclosed is my offering of \$ _____ as my ____ membership fee in the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, to help the work in the Home and Foreign Missions.

Name

Address

City Zone State

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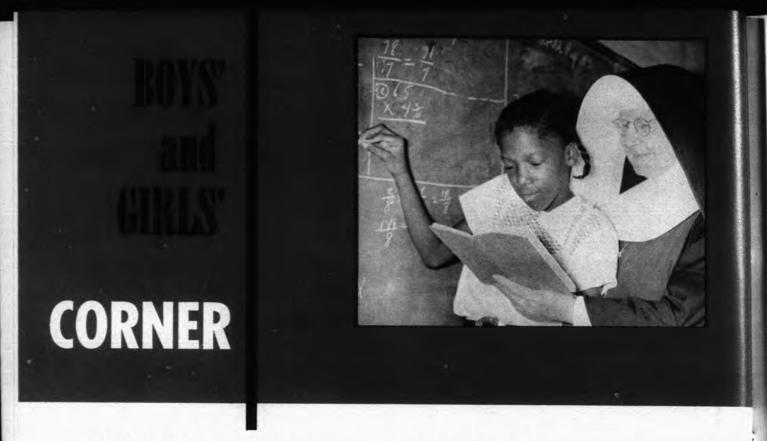
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> With best wishes, Mary Ellen Littelman Erlanger, Ky.

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Clara Biggerstaff

taken at school. Clara Biggerstaff
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Carolyn Miller Marrero, La.

Carolyn, for a very nice letter,

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AUTOBIOGRAPHY CONTEST

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MY LIFE Georgia Schadegg, 10 Sterling, Colorado

On June 22, 1947 I was the third child out of a family of six children to be in the future. I was born in a hospital at Sydney, Neb. I was a little squirt of less than two lbs. As I grew I became a little mischievous girl as my sisters called me. Some of the things I did would make your hair stand at attention to a General.

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Later we moved to a new brick house. Fresh cement had just been laid. After the men left I felt one of my spells coming on. I began to feel devilish. I went outside, took off my shoes, and socks, laid down and began to wallow like a little pig in the cement. That night I was stiff as a board and again landed over my father's knee, but I learned my lesson.

Since I am getting older, I am realizing that it pays to behave. Virtue is its own reward. Help me,

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Gayle Yoksas

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I only had 2 grandpas living then. I remember Grandpa Janonis always giving me silver dollars to play with and keep. I got 127

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I remember trying to do a dance on the stage at Kelly high school when I was 5 and how everybody laughed when all us kids forgot our dance and just stopped and laughed

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Father Ward said it was a unusual

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Now I am a Brownie. We vote every 6 weeks. I was president the first 6 weeks. Now I am a color guard. Tomorrow we are going to have a doll show. I am going to miss 'cause I got stomach flu that mama thought was appendix when I got sick last Wednesday at school and daddy had to come and get me.

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A. CORNE
Divine Word Seminary of
St. Augustine
Bay Saint Louis, Miss.



ACORNS

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PRODUCTION LINE

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SURFACE CATHOLICS

They think the feast of Easter was made just to sport new clothes in the Easter parade.

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INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

Father Ward said it was a unusual

hobby for my age.

Now I am a Brownie. We vote every 6 weeks. I was president the first 6 weeks. Now I am a color guard. Tomorrow we are going to have a doll show. I am going to miss cause I got stomach flu that mama thought was appendix when I got sick last Wednesday at school and daddy had to come and get me.

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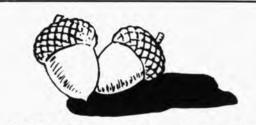
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I appreciate the opportunity to help educate worthy boys for the missionary priesthood by contributing to your new students' building at Marygrove, Arlington, California.

Accept my loan of \$______ at _____% interest.

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City _____ State _____

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MONTHLY NOVENAS

in honor of

SAINT MONICA

and

THE SACRED HEART

(Next Novena: May 20 to May 28)

(Next Novena: May 29 to June 6)

ST. MONICA

A Saint for Housewives and Mothers



Novena Prayer to St. Monica for Conversions

> Divine Word Missionaries Southern Province of St. Augustine Bay Saint Louis, Mississippi



your petitions.

★Daily during each Novena ★Daily from January to December your a Mass will be said for petitions and all our benefactors will be *Send your petition and remembered at the Wayside Shrine of the Sacred Heart by our Missionaries.

offering before the first day of the Novenas.

Dear	Father	Pung,

Please remember my petitions in your Novenas in honor of the SACRED HEART and SAINT MONICA, and I will offer my prayers and sacrifices for

Name

Address

(An offering is appre ciated but not neces sary. - Please mail your petitions to:

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES

201 Ruella Ave. BAY ST. LOUIS MISSISSIPPI)

St. Augustine's Catholic

Messenger

- the Magazine with a Message

MARY'S SORROW/Editorial	132		
CURRENT NEWS/Photographically Told		134	
TOUCH OF THE MASTER'S HAND/Poetry			. 135
ST. ELIZABETH'S HOSPITAL/An Appeal	136		
HOW TO SUPPORT A CATECHIST/Bishop Fulton Sheen, Ph.D.		138	
LINCOLN HALL/Brandeis University			139
NEWLY ELECTED AT ROME	141		
FUTURE PRIESTS OF ST. AUGUSTINE'S/Feature		142	
IN GOD'S VINEYARD/Agnes B. Nickl			. 143
BROTHERS IN THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE/Pictorial Review	144		
THE APOSTOLATE OF THE MESSENGER/Letter		146	
SEMINARY NEWS:			
ST. AUGUSTINE'S			. 148
ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL		153	
BOYS' AND GIRLS' CORNER/A. Corne			. 156

Rev. Robert E. Pung, S.V.D.

Editor

Rev. Elmer S. Powell, S.V.D. Associate Editor Rev. Arthur Winters, S.V.D. Rev. Carlos Lewis, S.V.D.

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June 6)

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"Come all ye Mary's children to sing that lovely Name . . ."
From the center of the esplanade, the illuminated statue of Our Lady of Lourdes faces the basilica in her honor. The basilica and Rosary Church below it are outlined in the light in anticipation of a celebration—one of many which are being held in 1958 commemorating the 100th anniversary of Our Lady's appearing to Bernadette Soubirous in 1858. The May issue of the MESSENGER is dedicated to the Holy Virgin Mary, Mother of God and of mankind!

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Please remember my petitions in your Novenas in honor of the SACRED HEART and SAINT MONICA, and I will offer my prayers and sacrifices for your missionairies. Enclosed is my offering of \$ towards the work of the Divine Word Missionaries in the Home Missions.

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Address

City

MY PETITIONS

State

your petitions to: DIVINE WORL MISSIONARIES

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. EDITORIAL

The many phases of Mary's beautiful life come to remind us that hers was a life intermixed with both joy and sorrow. But Mary never complained of her sorrows as too many of us do many times. Instead, she bore the grief within her own heart, realizing that it was the will of God the Father, even as it was His will that she be chosen to be the Mother of God. The many lessons we learn from Mary's holy life should teach us to be more tolerable and to have the deep faith she had.

Let us now, with these words, live the sorrow she experienced on losing Jesus and the heart-ache that was hers until He was found in the temple.

It is difficult, indeed, to find adequate words to describe the heart of a mother when she realized that she had lost her Child. Yet, with a heart filled with reverence and a mind disciplined into submission to God, she and the silently grieved Joseph went to find Him among their acquaintance. Both sought Him everywhere. Her practical maternal solicitude was pleasing to her God even as she went along, patiently seeking. It was after much time of searching that they found Him among

their kinsfolk. And appropriately so, they found Him in His temple — His house.

On seeing Him, the joy within Mary's and Joseph's heart was great. How else could it be when their Child was seen again after so much time of missing? Looking down upon Him, Mary said to her Child, "Son, why hast Thou done so to us? Behold, Thy father and I have sought Thee sorrowing" (Luke ii.48).

But the Child was preaching to His people. Young and old alike, listening to His every word — learning much from the words of wisdom which poured from His holy soul.

Answering His Mother's question, Jesus emphasized His divinity. "How is it that you sought me? Did you not know that I must be about My Father's business?" (Luke ii.49). But it was her maternal love and concern which had prompted her question. The very tone of His majesty of manner and voice could only prove to both Mary and Joseph, as well as to the doctors of law present, that He was not only Man but God. Being God, therefore, He chose to place the interests of that heavenly Father, above His own. It was apparent, from the tone of voice in His answer to His Mother, that He desired, too, to teach her detachment and so to prepare her for their separation at the foot of the

Holy Writ states: "And they understood not the word that He spoke unto them". (Luke ii.50), proving, thus that it was part of the divine plan to gradually unfold, even to Mary and Joseph, the great task the Divine Christ had come to earth to do. The Blessed Virgin did not inquire further into the hidden meaning of Christ's words—instead, reveled, with inexplicable joy, at the thought of having found Him

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It is well to learn a lesson from this. And especially for parents who much too many times seek a vocation for their children. They should not, indeed, frustrate the will of God in any child's regard. As parents, they must examine the nature of a child's calling—and if it is noble, they should realize that God may have willed it thus, and they should help their children face their calling.

As time goes on, more and more people are becoming a closer part of the Mother of God. Too many still remain too far from her Who is such a close part of Almighty God. Too many do not know enough of Mary to feel close and to feel a want to be so much more like her. Patient and tolerant, though still so many times, a martyr in distress for what Man has done to her Son.

Mary had lost a Son. And during those many days of sorrow, she had never once complained but kept faith and prayer within her heart for the Almighty Father to find Him again. With patience as one of her most beautiful virtues, she treaded the streets and visited acquaintances, seeking light as to His whereabouts. And when she came upon Him, she beheld Him with the maternal love which was pre-destined by God to live within her ever since the day of her birth. She found Him and was glad. She did not question His preaching in the Temple, but instead, knew that somehow, it was the Will of Almighty God and she was willing to accept it.

And when they took Him home again with them, both Mary and Joseph were happy. As happy as any loving parents would be who had finally found a missing child. And love between them only grew, as the Father willed for it to grow. And Mary and Joseph, so pleased with their Child as their Child, too, was so pleased with His parents.

This was another sorrow which Mary had to shoulder. This was another sorrow which she shouldered bravely — for Almighty God had willed it that way. She accepted and bore her cross never shedding a tear or seeking comfort, but the grief within her found its only comfort in Almighty God Who brought them to the Temple in which they found Jesus Christ once more.

Mary is, indeed, the Mother of God. Mary is, indeed, the pattern God wishes for many, many others to follow — a pattern so perfect, a pattern, so beautiful — a woman so worthy of being the Mother of God.



The Sorrowful Mother from the Crucifixion Group above the Main Altar in the Chapel of St. Augustine's Seminary

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The Sorrowful Mother from the Crucifixion Group above the Main Altar in the Chapel of St. Augustine's Seminary

CURRENT NEWS



John T. Patterson, of East Elmhurst, N.Y., has been named Assistant Manager of Corporate Finance at McDonald, Holman & Co., a Wall Street underwriting firm. The firm announced the appointment March 20th. Patterson is believed to be the first Negro ever to be named to an executive position on Wall Street.

UNITED PRESS PHOTO

DRAWING CHANGE REQUEST DeR -M che. The Keitley Lewish Corrects OYFILL 4. Colum OOG ONLY (LAST FLIGHT PRET LOG ITEM) ADDITION OF DIVINE GUIDANCE ADIL

This is the form on which an official request was made to have a medal of St. Christopher, patron of travelers, accompany the Navy's satellite part of the way into orbit around the earth. It was signed by a Catholic engineer who suggested the medal and by 11 others, among them Catholics, Protestants and Jews. The form shows a picture of a St. Christopher medal with the saint carrying the Child Jesus on his shoulder, as the patron is traditionally pictured. Beneath this drawing was a sketch showing the medal's installation in the Vanguard's second stage. The "reason for change" was given as "addition of Divine guidance", after the Vanguard project had experienced many setbacks. With the medal in place, the project achieved success. RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



Congratulations are in order for Samuel Cardinal Stritch, Archbishop of Chicago. He was named by Pope Pius XII to the newly-created office of Pro-Prefect of the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith. He is shown here at an audience granted by the Pontiff last year. His appointment marked the first time that an American prelate was placed in charge of one of the 12 congregations, or departments, that make up the Roman Curia, the Church's central administration. Cardinal Stritch will have jurisdiction over all the Church's far-flung mission territories. Pietro Cardinal Fumasoni-Biondi, 85, who is ailing and nearly blind, will remain as nominal Prefect of the Congregation. Congregation.
RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



This neon-tube outline of the Blessed Virgin and a group of children gleams brightly at night at the world famed Lourdes shrine. It was erected in connection with the 100th anniversary of the Marian apparitions witnessed by St.

Bernadette in 1858.

RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



Sister Gluseppina of the Holy Heart of Jesus order helps a newsreel photographer point his camera toward the window in the Vatican Palace from which Pope Pius XII appears on various occasions. The window overlooks the square outside St. Peter's Basilica. On the day the nun handled the camera some 35,000 persons from the Naples area came to see the Pontiff.

RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



ardinal Stritch Pope Pius XII of the Sacred h. He is shown last year. His an American e 12 congregaman Curia, the mission terriwho is ailing Prefect of the

RVICE PHOTO

The **TOUCH** of the **MASTER'S** HAND

Twas battered and scarred and the auctioneer Thought it scarcely worth his while To waste much time on the old violin, But he held it up with a smile,

"What am I bidden, good folks?" he cried Who'll start the bidding for me? A dollar—a dollar—now two, only two, Two dollars, and who'll make it three?

Three dollars, once; three dollars, twice, Going for three"-but No! From the room, far back, a gray-haired man Came forward and picked up the bow;

Then, wiping the dust from the old violin, And tightening up all of the strings, He played a melody pure and sweet— As sweet as an angel sings.

The music ceased, and the auctioneer With a voice that was quiet and low, Said, "What am I bid for the old violin?" And he held it up with the bow.

"A thousand dollars-and who'll make it two? Two thousand—and who'll make it three? Three thousand once, three thousand twice-And going, and gone," said he.

The people cheered, but some of them said, "We do not quite understand-What changed its worth?" The man replied: "THE TOUCH OF THE MASTER'S HAND!

And many a person with life out of tune And battered and torn with sin, Is auctioned cheap to a thoughtless crowd, Much like the old violin.

A mess of pottage, a glass of wine, A game—and they travel on, They're going once, and going twice, They're going—and almost gone!

But the Master comes, and the foolish crowd Never can quite understand, The worth of a Soul, and the change that's wrought By THE TOUCH OF THE MASTER'S HAND!

world famed with the 100th nessed by St. RVICE PHOTO

and a group



is order helps overlooks the the nun m the Naples

RVICE PHOTO

-Author Unknown

INTENTIONAL SECOND EXPOSURE

CURRENT NEWS



John T. Patterson, of East Elmhurst, N.Y., has been named Assistant Manager of Corporate Finance at McDonald, Holman & Co., a Wall Street underwriting firm. The firm announced the appointment March 20th. Patterson is believed to be the first Negro ever to be named to an executive position on Wall Street.

UNITED PRESS PHOTO

DRAWING CHANGE REQUEST



This is the form on which an official request was made to have a medal of St. Christopher, patron of travelers, accompany the Navy's satellite part of the way into orbit around the earth. It was signed by a Catholic engineer who suggested the medal and by 11 others, among them Catholics, Protestants and Jews. The form shows a picture of a St. Christopher medal with the saint carrying the Child Jesus on his shoulder, as the patron is traditionally pictured. Beneath this drawing was a sketch showing the medal's installation in the Vanguard's second stage. The "reason for change" was given as "addition of Divine guidance", after the Vanguard project had experienced many setbacks. With the medal in place, the project achieved success. RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



Congratulations are in order for Samuel Cardinal Stritch, Archbishop of Chicago. He was named by Pope Pius XII to the newly-created office of Pro-Prefect of the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith. He is shown here at an audience granted by the Pontiff last year. His appointment marked the first time that an American prelate was placed in charge of one of the 12 congregations, or departments, that make up the Roman Curia, the Church's central administration. Cardinal Stritch will have jurisdiction over all the Church's far-flung mission territories. Pietro Cardinal Fumasoni-Biondi, 85, who is ailing and nearly blind, will remain as nominal Prefect of the Congregation.

RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



This neon-tube outline of the Blessed Virgin and a group of children gleams brightly at night at the world famed Lourdes shrine. It was erected in connection with the 100th anniversary of the Marian apparitions witnessed by St.

Bernadette in 1858.

RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



Sister Giuseppina of the Holy Heart of Jesus order helps a newsreel photographer point his camera toward the window in the Vatican Palace from which Pope Pius XII appears on various occasions. The window overlooks the square outside St. Peter's Basilica. On the day the nun handled the camera some 35,000 persons from the Naples area came to see the Pontiff.

RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE PHOTO



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ICE PHOTO

The TOUCH of the MASTER'S HAND

'Twas battered and scarred and the auctioneer Thought it scarcely worth his while To waste much time on the old violin, But he held it up with a smile,

"What am I bidden, good folks?" he cried Who'll start the bidding for me? A dollar—a dollar—now two, only two, Two dollars, and who'll make it three?

Three dollars, once; three dollars, twice, Going for three"—but No! From the room, far back, a gray-haired man Came forward and picked up the bow;

Then, wiping the dust from the old violin.

And tightening up all of the strings,

He played a melody pure and sweet—

As sweet as an angel sings.

The music ceased, and the auctioneer
With a voice that was quiet and low,
Said, "What am I bid for the old violin?"
And he held it up with the bow.

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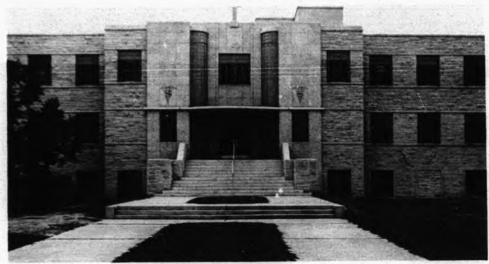
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-Author Unknown

AN Enlarged ST. ELIZABETH'S



The present St. Elizabeth's Hospital

The Story of Progress

In 1947 St. Elizabeth's Hospital was erected at a cost of \$340,753.00, not including equipment, to provide daily twenty-four hours service mainly to the Negro population of Houston.

During the first ten years, patients, to the total of 34,000, came in ever increasing numbers until the occupancy rate reached 108% during 1956, which means that daily we have had an average of about 63 patients in a 58-bed hospital! Some days the number of patients was actually as high as 83!

Still, during the past two years, sometimes as often as eight or ten times daily, we have sadly had to say: "Sorry, no bed is available." For the Negro physicians, who work on our staff side by side with white physicians, this is a doubly sad story, as there are so few hospitals in town that will permit them to practice.

St. Elizabeth's Hospital is supported principally by fees received from the patients, by the contributed services of the sisters, and, to a small extent, by gifts.

- ★ The cost of the new addition to St. Elizabeth's will be \$1,200,000.00!
- The lives saved . . . the reduction in pain and suffering . . . are worth the price many times over.
- ★ May we count on you to help with the current building program?

HELP ENLARGE ST. ELIZABETH'S HOSPITAL BY YOUR PRAYERS!

TH'S HOSPITAL AT HOUSTON

With your help!



The proposed St. Elizabeth's Hospital with addition.

Planned are:

- 42 additional beds
- premature nursery
- expanded X-ray facilities
- expanded Laboratory facilities and a Research Laboratory
- air-conditioning of existing and new building
- meeting hall for Medical and Nursing Staffs, etc.
- recovery rooms for Surgery
- pediatric section
- emergency generator service

also

• 24 rooms for the sisters with dining hall and community room

*St. Elizabeth's Hospital is conducted by the Missionary Sisters of the Immaculate Conception

Address your gifts to:
SISTER M. CANDIDA, Administrator
St. Elizabeth's Hospital
4514 Lyons Avenue, Houston 20, Texas

HELP ENLARGE ST. ELIZABETH'S HOSPITAL BY YOUR OFFERING Small or Large!

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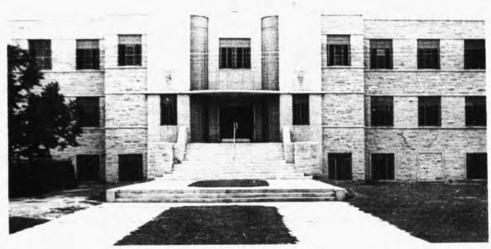
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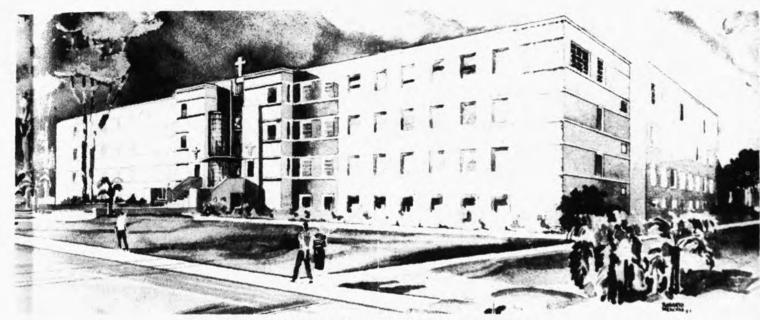
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HOW TO SUPPORT

A Catechist

By BISHOP FULTON SHEEN

The Holy Father recently made a startling statement:

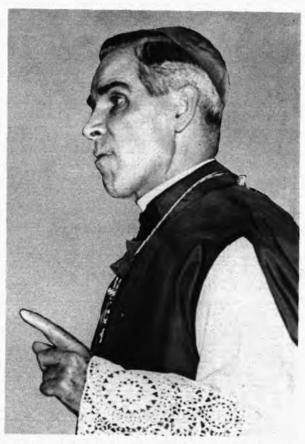
'One missionary accompanied by six catechists does more good than seven missionaries, because the catechists work among their own people, know their language and customs, and make contacts more readily than a missionary coming from another country.'

By catechists, the Holy Father meant lay apostles, men and women, who teach religion and prepare converts for instructions. Naturally, in Africa, Asia and elsewhere, natives have to be trained in this apostolate before they engage in the actual work of conversion.

Asia and Africa together have a population of 1,500,000,000. There are only 25,000 priests in those areas. This shortage of priests is made up by 74,000 catechists who can support themselves on as little as \$30.00 a month.

Why has the U.S. with its thousands and thousands of Catholic college graduates, no highly organized catechetical movement to instruct the lost sheep? Priests average less than three converts per priest per year. We may lose that many through bad marriages, pride, lust and avarice.

The laity could and should supply an army of catechists to rescue religion in our land from the darkness of despair and return it to the Light of the World and that peace which the world cannot give.



The laity in gratitude for the Faith, should make sacrifices to bring the Faith to pagans in foreign missions. Some could send in every month the funds to keep a catechist in Asia or Africa. Others could sacrifice enough in a year.

Judgment Day will not be fearsome if now we make friends with the Judge Who is Christ the Lord.

Bishop Fulton Sheen heads the Holy Father's 'mission-helping agency' of the United States, the Society for the Propagation of the Faith with national headquarters in New York City. His Excellency says:

'Any sacrifices you make, large or small, for catechists will be sent directly to the Holy Father who will make the distribution. This always happens when you give to his Society for the Propagation of the Faith. Give your soul a treat by denying your body a few little treats each day.'

Abraham Lincoln Hall Established by Boston Couple at —BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY—

WALTHAM, MASS. — A Boston couple whose lives have been dedicated to the advancement of Negroes and other minority groups will underwrite at the cost of \$75,000 the construction of a unique study hall at Brandeis University in memory of President Abraham Lincoln.

Mr. and Mrs. Kivie Kaplan, 75 Hammond Street, Chestnut Hill, Mass., will sponsor construction of a Lincoln Room in the proposed American Civilization Center at Brandeis. Personal articles and reproductions of treasures from Lincoln's life will be displayed in this seminar classroom. Surrounded by the memorabilia of President Lincoln, students of American history and society will work in an atmosphere conducive to creative scholarship.

Dr. Abram L. Sachar, president of the University, in announcing the gift, disclosed that the Lincoln Room will be known as the Emily R. and Kivie Kaplan Hall in honor of the donors.

"I am delighted with this identification at Brandeis University. Emily and Kivie Kaplan have devoted a lifetime of effort in behalf of others, and the name of Abraham Lincoln is revered by all minority groups. It is fitting that these names should be linked in this fashion," Dr. Sachar said.

Mr. Kaplan is on the national Board of the NAACP and Director of that organization's Boston Branch which is housed in the recently named Kivie Kaplan Building. He is also National Co-Chairman of the NAACP Life Membership Committee along with Jackie Robinson and Dr. Benjamin

Mays, president of Moorehouse College in Atlanta.

Mr. Kaplan is Treasurer and General Manager of Colonial Tanning Company, Boston, as well as President and General Manager of Hartnett Tanning Company at Ayer, Mass.

In 1957 he received an honorary Doctor of Humane Letters from Portia Law School.

Closely identified with many Boston philanthropic endeavors, Mr. Kaplan is a member of the Social Action Commission of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations and a member of the Board of Trustees of Newton-Wellesley Hospital. He is also Chairman and Treasurer of the Endowment Fund Committee of the Jewish Memorial Hospital, and a new wing of that hospital was recently named the Emily R. and Kivie Kaplan Wing in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Kaplan as donors. He is a life Trustee and one of the founders of Temple Emanuel in Newton; Vice-President and Executive Committee member of the Associated Jewish Philanthropies of Boston; Trustee of the Combined Jewish Appeal; a member of the Board of Directors of the Jewish Vocational Service, Inc.; and a past President of The 210 Associates, a national philanthropic agency of the shoe, leather and allied industries.

In addition to the above, Mr. Kaplan is a member of the Board of Directors of the Hebrew Free Loan Society, and Treasurer of the Roxbury Cemetery Association.

Note: See the June issue of the MES-SENGER for pictorial review of Brandeis University.

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Won't you please help us to complete burses so that worthy boys can reach their lofty goal, the missionary priesthood?

INCOMPLETE BURSES AT "ST. AUGUSTINE'S" - BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

	Received	Total	Need
Blessed Martin de Porres #6	\$ 20.30	\$3,472.96	\$1,527.04
St. Joseph	6.00	2,805.50	2,194.50
St. Jude		1,792.00	3,208.00
Little Flower		1,294.25	3,705.75
Our Lady of Fatima		1,192.00	3,808.00
Holy Ghost		1,082.70	3,917.30
St. Matthias		866.50	4,133.50
St. Elizabeth		583.00	4,417.00
St. Madeline Sophie Barat		466.50	4,533.50
Our Lady of Sorrows		372.26	4,627.74
St. Martha		366.00	4,634.00
Our Lady of Peace		5.00	4,995.00
AT "MARYGROVE"	- ARLING	TON, CALIFORNIA	
Little Flower No. 2\$	0.00	\$3,162.00	\$1,838.00
Sacred Heart	0.00	966.00	4,039.00
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St. Anthony	15.00	198.00	4,802.00
St. Jude	0.00	118.00	4,882.00
Our Lady of Fatima	0.00	72.00	4,928.00
Holy Spirit	0.00	70.25	4,929.75
Blessed Martin de Porres	0.00	16.00	4,984.00
St. Martha	0.00	10.00	4,990.00

Our Lord, Our Blessed Mother and the Saints will be pleased with your sacrifice to help supply priests to work among the neglected Colored, Mexicans and Japanese of the South. In this hidden way you will also have your own adopted priest sons or brothers for all time.

Dear Father Pung:

I wish	n to assure you of my prayers and sacrifices for the education of worthy young boys for the
priesthood	l. Please accept my offering of \$ towards the completion of your
	burse for your seminary in
Name	
Address	
City	ZoneState

Send your contributions to: Father Pung, S.V.D., Provincial Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

NEWLY ELECTED at ROME

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The Divine Word Missionaries have a new Superior General in the person of Very Rev. John Schutte, S.V.D. Father Schutte was elected head of the Divine Word Missionaries by representatives of the Society who gathered in Rome from all parts of the globe. The new Superior General is himself a former missionary to China.



The Very Rev. Robert E. Pung, S.V.D., present Provincial of the Divine Word Missionaries of the Southern Province of St. Augustine. Father was appointed Provincial in July, 1955, after having served a term of three years as Rector of St. Augustine's Seminary.



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Father Pung's new appointment will take him away from the ST. AU-GUSTINE'S CATHOLIC MESSENGER whose editor he has been since 1951. For the past three years Father Pung was Provincial of our Southern Province.

The appointment will keep Father Pung engaged for the next 12 years during which time he will make his office at the Roman headquarters of our missionary society.

Congratulations to our Very Rev. Editor and Provincial for this new honor that has come to him. May God guide him in his coming tasks.

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Superiors and Delegates attending General Chapter in Rome



(I to r) Fathers: Gerard Breuer, S.V.D., former consultor; Robert Pung, S.V.D., Consultor General; Gaspar Jacob, S.V.D., Consultor General; Henry Kroes, S.V.D., Secretary General; John Schuette, S.V.D., Superior General; Adolph Spreti, S.V.D., Assistant General; Egbert Kuhne, S.V.D., Admonitor General; Godefrid Groessel, S.V.D., Procur. General; Servatius Frijnts, S.V.D., Treasurer General.

FUTURE PRIESTS



The Minor Seminarians at St. Augustine's pose for a semi-formal portrait with their Prefect, Father Leonard Olivier, S.V.D. The MESSENGER staff feels that this is an exceptionally fine group of youths who have their vocation at heart and know what they are about. Their Prefects—Father Olivier and Father Joseph Guidry—are hailed for the remarkable piece of work they are doing in helping to form future Other Christs! As the minor seminarians now turn their heart and brain to the important task of final examinations, we ask the readers of the MESSENGER to say a Hail Mary for them—that God will give them the grace of perseverance and all the gifts necessary to reach the priesthood and to become holy and learned priests and Other Christs!

In God's Vineyard

By AGNES B. NICKL

Making preparations and carrying out the anticipations of a journey are two thrilling experiences. It is true that a great many individuals, during the course of their entire earthly sojourn, never have the privilege of seeing any more than the scenic splendor of their residential city or community.

The reasons for not leaving the daily environment can be many. It may be that the person is handicapped in some way, in a physical manner. Perhaps, monetary difficulties prevent the greater number from getting away from the usual daily routine.

Whatever the reasons, it can be safely stated that those who are privileged to visit the various places of beauty and awe-inspiring places in this vast universe, deeply regret the inability of those less privileged to make the same journeys.

However, there are many who make extensive journey's year after year, and yet fail to learn the beauty of things right at our finger-tips—so to speak.

An illustration, perhaps, may make the foregoing statement more clear. Tom and Phyllis were among the many people, who, each year looked forward to getting away from the usual surroundings for a few days. This one particular year, they decided to take a little more time and travel a greater distance. Being good, practical Catholics, they planned their itinerary quite a while in advance. They also had the churches pointed out to them, in order to fulfill their Christian obligations. They started on their journey filled with all the hopes and thrills that the average traveler encounters. They planned their miles, as to be sure to get them to the church, where they would attend Mass on Sunday or Holydays of obligation.

Tom and Phyllis were thoroughly enjoying their trip. On the second Sunday, they stopped at the church listed on their itinerary. They entered, and walked towards the front of the small, but, immaculate structure, and genuflecting, entered one of the pews. Looking around they noticed a number of the colored race.

Tom and Phyllis were anxious to receive Holy Communion, but they wanted to go to Confession first. Fortunately, a priest came out of the sacristy and walked towards the confessional, which was at the front of the church. The couple noticed that the priest was of the colored race, too.

The thoughts which were in Tom and Phyllis' mind could very easily be understood, for they left their pew and took their place behind some of the other people, who were going to confession too. Having received the Sacrament of Penance, they returned to their pew.

The celebrant of the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass was the priest who had heard their confession. They likewise, received the Body and Blood of Christ, from the hands of this servant of God.

It was evident that the couple's thoughts were ever with the priest at the altar. They referred back to their prayer-books from time to time, but they seemed deeply impressed by the deep devotion of the celebrant.

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(Continued on Page 146)

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Superiors and Delegates attending General Chapter in Rome



(I to r) Fathers: Gerard Breuer, S.V.D., former consultor; Robert Pung, S.V.D., Consultor General; Gaspar Jacob, S.V.D., Consultor General; Henry Kroes, S.V.D., Secretary General; John Schuette, S.V.D., Superior General; Adolph Spreti, S.V.D., Assistant General; Egbert Kuhne, S.V.D., Admonitor General; Godefrid Groessel, S.V.D., Procur. General; Servatius Frijnts, S.V.D., Treasurer General.

FUTURE PRIESTS



The Minor Seminarians at St. Augustine's pose for a semi-formal portrait with their Prefect, Father Leonard Olivier, S.V.D. The MESSENGER stafffeels that this is an exceptionally fine group of youths who have their vocation at heart and know what they are about. Their Prefects—Father Olivier and Father Joseph Guidry—are hailed for the remarkable piece of work they are doing in helping to form future Other Christs! As the minor seminarians now turn their heart and brain to the important task of final examinations, we ask the readers of the MESSENGER to say a Hail Mary for them—that God will give them the grace of perseverance and all the gifts necessary to reach the priesthood and to become holy and learned priests and Other Christs!

In God's Vineyard

By AGNES B. NICKL

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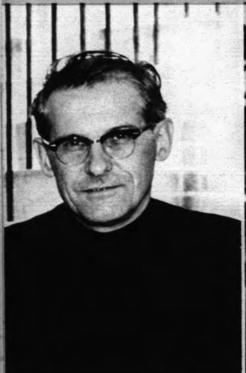
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BROTHERS in the



Brother Richard, S.V.D.
"Marygrove"



Brother Vincent, S.V.D.
"Bordentown"



Brother Alphonse, S.V.D. "Marygrove"

SOUTHERN PROVINCE

(See Seminary News Page)

On May 1, the Church celebrates the Feast of St. Joseph, the Worker. Scripture tells us very little about St. Joseph; but it does assure us that he was a 'just man'. Exegetes tell us that this justice of St. Joseph is to be understood in the sense that he was not only upright but that he was justified and his soul beautiful and replete with grace.

Certainly then, St. Joseph, who was so unobstrusive and silent in his enormous task of being foster father of Our Lord and guardian of the Virgin, is a perfect patron for religious lay Brothers who live a life hidden with Our Lord and Mary. The fact that Joseph was a 'just man' is a constant reminder that since he is their patron, they must never cease to become 'just men'.

In commemoration of the patronage that St. Joseph bears to our Divine Word Missionary Brothers, the MESSENGER dedicates this issue to them and their work for God and souls.

BROTHERS AT ST. AUGUSTINE'S



Seated: Brothers Lawrence, James, Bernard, Thomas, Theophane. Standing: Brothers Ambrose, Peter, Joseph, Bonaventure.

BROTHERS in the



Brother Richard, S.V.D. "Marygrove"



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In God's Vineyard

(Continued from Page 143)

in greeting. Tom and Phyllis returned their greeting.

A person's racial status never made a difference to Tom and Phyllis. They had friends in the different races. They feared no ridicule of attending church, whether it was Italian, the colored, or any other. The only thing that bothered them was to fulfill their obligation of attending Mass on Sunday and Holydays of obligation.

There are thousands in the world today who can learn an inspiring lesson from Tom and Phyllis, and many others like them. Being outstanding Catholics, they knew that regardless of the color of skin or the language spoken, the consecrated hands of a priest, are the hands of a creature who has dedicated his life to the service of God, to labor in His vineyard.

Tom and Phyllis realized that, when they were in the tribunal of Penance, after having confessed their transgressions, the priest in that immaculate church, having raised his hand in absolution, was like unto any other priest of God, endowed with the very same faculties to forgive sins.

That very same priest, at the altar, changed the appearance of bread and wine into the Body and Blood of Christ. Why? Because that good priest wished to dedicate his life in Christ's Vineyard, to labor for the salvation of souls. And Christ welcomed him with open arms, and made him, with many of various races, a priest forever.

If people, regardless of where they may be, when assisting at Mass, Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament, or any other devotions of the Catholic Church, would only realize that, there at the altar of God, stands a man who has given up his all to serve His maker in the role of a priest.

God made no distinction in accepting His followers who wished to labor in His vineyard. No. He merely admonished: "Leave all thou hast, and come follow Me." This, all these servants of God did. Should we not then, regardless of where we may be, show all due respect for the priest, no matter of what race?

We are all God's creatures. However, in the sight of God, what a special place the priest must have! And while on earth, laboring in Christ's vineyard, he has all the faculties to baptize, forgive sins, offer the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass, and administer the last rites. His race, it is immaterial. It is the priest that matters.

Apostolate

OF THE MESSENGER

717 Oby Place, N.W. Canton 3, Ohio

Dear Fathers:

... Your wonderful magazine answers more than one purpose, as after I've read it, I send it to one of my colored girl friends, who is so appreciative. I get wonderful 'thank-you' cards from her. She reads it and hands it to her Sunday school class to read.

I am 85 years young and maybe God is letting me live for that one purpose. I have a very warm feeling for Colored people, and always make a special effort to sit beside and talk to them, when they are at Catholic doings.

May God bless and keep you here to continue your wonderful charity work.

> (Signed): Mrs. Josephine Naegellen

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Meet VERY REV. JOHN SCHÜTTE New Superior General

Rome, 29.3. 1958 — The Very Rev. John Schütte was elected here yesterday to be the new Superior General of the Society of the Divine Word. Fr. Schutte was born at Essen, Oldenburg (Germany), in 1913. He made his preparatory studies at the Mission Seminary of Steyl, Holland, and his higher studies at the Major Seminaries of the Society at Siegburg (St. Augustine's) and at Mödling, near Vienna (St. Gabriel's).

After his ordination in 1939 he was sent as a missionary to China in 1940, where he worked in the Honan Province and at the University of Peking. Beginning in 1948 he directed the Prefecture Apostolic of Sinsiang both as Regional Superior and as Pro-Prefect until he was taken prisoner by the Communists and sent out of the country some months later.

Upon his return to Germany, Fr. Schütte attended the University of Münster where he received the degree of Doctor of Theology with a prize winning thesis on "The Catholic mission of China as mirrored by the red-Chinese press". For a year he lectured at St. Augustine's Seminary, Siegburg, and was then called to Rome to serve as Mission Secretary at the general fleadquarters of the Society of the Divine Word.

He was chosen as Superior General by the General Chapter, made up of 70 Superiors and Delegates representing the 32 provinces of the Society of the Divine Word throughout the world. He is the sixth Superior General of the missionary Society that was founded in 1875 by Fr. Arnold Janssen at Steyl, Holland, and that now counts 5,151 members.

He will be assisted in his office by Consultors General, likewise elected by the General Chapter. They are the Rev. Dr. Adolf von Spreti, Assistant General, of Muenich, Germany, the Rev. Egbert Kühne, a Hollander, till now Regional of Flores, Indonesia; the Rev. Caspar Jacob, an Argentinian, till now Regional of Spain and the American-born Rev. Robert Pung, Superior of the Southern Province of the U.S.A. Others elected to the General Curia were the Rev. Gottfried Groessl, of Austria, as Procurator General; the Rev. Dr. Servatius Frijnts, a Hollander, as General Treasurer; and the Holland-born Fr. Henry Kroes, till now Administrator General, as Secretary General of the Society.

"There cannot be one law for the South and another for the remainder of the nation. What is constitutional in California is likewise constitutional in South Carolina. Our Constitution makes it clear that the states are prohibited, as states, from imposing any sort of racial restrictions upon those of its citizens who, as citizens of the United States of America, are thus constitutionally entitled to equal and identical rights with all other citizens."

Roy Wilkins, Executive Secretary, NAACP in a speech to Commonwealth Club of California.

SEMINARY



NEWS

St. Augustine's Seminary
Bay St. Louis, Miss.

MESSENGER SUBSCRIBERS AND FRIENDS MAKE POSSIBLE NEW ORGAN FOR SEMINARY

Through the kindness and generosity of thousands of MESSENGER subscribers and friends, the new Wicks organ is becoming a reality. Work has begun on its manufacture. Possibly it will be solemnly dedicated to God's honor and glory during the month of

Our Lady, October!

The Very Rev. R. E. Pung, S.V.D., Provincial and Editor of the MES-SENGER personally conducted the campaign—he asked for 25¢ from each subscriber. Some, who were able, sent more. It was indeed a heart-warming response and the Province and Seminary of St. Augustine's are deeply grateful to all those who had part in the purchase of this new organ for the chapel at St. Augustine's Seminary. Now the Holy Mass, ordinations, profession, daily devotions and other liturgical functions will be properly enhanced by proper organ music.

The MESSENGER reprints here one of the letters received during this campaign. It is typical of thousands which were received in the Province

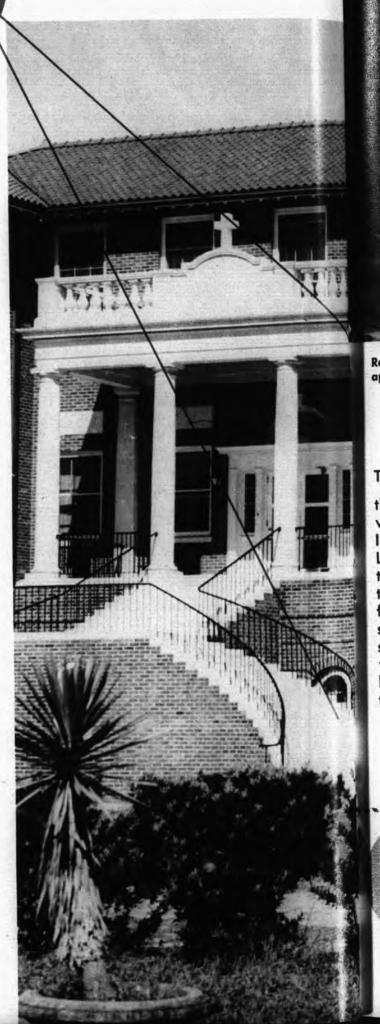
offices:

May 7, 1958

Dear Fathers:

Today, May 7th, seven years ago my husband passed on. Today, May 7th, we would have been married 50 years. Few couples were blessed with as happy a married life as ours. We were blessed with . . four daughters—one a Sister of Charity, the others married with homes of their own; and three sons: the oldest is married; the other two are at home. One son at home is in poor health and has had numerous surgeries. Dick is an attorney struggling to gain an existence in the practice of law.

The sick son gave me this money





Replica of Our Blessed Lady as she appeared to St. Bernadette in the Grotto at Lourdes.

1858

1958

This year . . . marks the 100th anniversary of the Apparitions of Our Blessed Lady to Bernadette Soubirous at Lourdes, high in the Pyrenees Mountains of Southern France. Between Feb. 11th and July 16th, Our Lady appeared on eighteen occasions to the peasant girl, who was later canonized St. Mary Bernard of the Sisters of Charity of Nevers.

Lourdes, the scene of miracles each year, has become the most famous Marian pilgrimage shrine of this present day. To mark this centenary, millions from all over the world will travel to Lourdes this year to beg cures of their physical afflictions, although the material favors are insignificant beside the spiritual potency of Lourdes.

TO COMMEMORATE ...

the Marian Year of Lourdes, we are establishing a BURSE IN HONOR OF OUR LADY OF LOURDES and invite you to contribute towards it. It is intended to be a Burse made up of offerings exclusively from subscribers of "St. Augustine's Messenger." We know that you will want to add your alms and have a part in this commemorative Memorial.

A BURSE consists of a sum of \$5,000, which as specified by Canon Law is then invested safely. The Burse is assigned to one particular seminarian preparing for the priesthood, and the interest accruing from it supports this particular seminarian during his 14 years of study. Once ordained, the Burse is assigned to another seminarian, and on and on in perpetuity.

Amount received to date: \$357.55

An offering of a mere QUARTER (25¢) from each of our readers and subscribers will insure a Burse in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for both St. Augustine's and Marygrove Seminaries. Our Lady will appreciate the little sacrifice!



Merely at-tach 25c with a bit of scotch or adhesive tape, slip it into an envelope and mail it to:

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES BAY SAINT LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI

Dear Father Pung,

I am happy to add my quarter to help establish the Burses in honor of Our Lady of Lourdes for your seminaries. Please remember my intentions in your Masses and the prayers of the seminarians.

Gratefully,

Name

Address

City

State

SEMINARY

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Name

Address

City

Zone

State

for today's anniversary — no strings attached. I have dozens of places it could be sent in the U.S. and overseas; but I am sending it to you. Why? I'll tell you: My son had a nice voice; he sang in our choir for years. But now it is impossible for him to sing in the choir. He doesn't even know I am sending this to you. But the organ this will help buy will praise God for him

and your seminarians with innocent hearts will sing His praise.

My son is facing another ordeal from pain from a recent surgery. He had a tumor. The doctors were not agreed on malignancy. They didn't seem to know . . .

Sincerely,

Mrs. B. V. K.

... SALUTE to the BROTHERS

The MESSENGER is happy to salute the Missionary Brothers of the Southern Province — Divine Word Missionaries in this the May number. Our Brothers are other Josephs—they go about their tasks unheralded, unobtrusively and without fanfare. As the clerics of the Society of the Divine Word, the Brothers are Religious, having pronounced the simple vows of Poverty, Chastity and Obedience. In a consecrated life, they devote their talents to the work of the Society thus helping pay honor and glory to God and helping to ransom pagan souls. A thumb-nail biography and a picture will introduce our Brothers to the readers of ST: AUGUSTINE'S CATH-OLIC MESSENGER.

DIVINE WORD MISSIONARY BROTHERS ON DISPLAY

1) Chicago-born Brother Theophane is a pillar of the Brothers' Community at St. Augustine's. He made his first profession of Vows at St. Mary's Seminary in Techny, Ill. in 1929. He came to St. Augustine's just in time to witness the festivities connected with the ordination of the seminary's first priests May 23, 1934. An efficient and conscientious worker, Brother has been engaged in office work at the Seminary for nearly 25 years. He handles the routine office work and some of the work of the circulation de-

partment of the MESSENGER. For many years, Brother served as Senior of the Brother Novices.

- 2) Ever-smiling Brother Vincent is a convert who comes originally from Toledo, Ohio. He is the sole remaining member of the first class of Negro aspirants for the Divine Word Brotherhood at St. Augustine's. He made his first Vows on May 1, 1937. The Community at St. Augustine's enjoyed his well-prepared meals until 1950 when he was transferred to our first Canadian Mission Seminary at Granby, Quebec. In 1957 Brother Vincent was appointed to the Divine Word Seminary in Bordentown, N.J. where he is still wearing a chef's apron. Brother takes a delight in preparing nourishing meals for young seminarians who are the missionaries of tomorrow.
- 3) Maryland claims Brother Joseph as her native son and he comes from a family that has been Catholic for generations, thanks to the Jesuit missionaries who planted the faith in the hearts of the Negro people of St. Mary's County. Well-built (he's almost six feet and weighs well over 240) and genial Brother Joseph is the Seminary cobbler (shoe maker). A lover of stamp-collecting, he has headed the used stamp department of the Brothers' Mission Club for many years and has sent hundreds of dollars

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Joseph s from olic for it misin the of St. e's all over is the er). A e has nent of many dollars

to the missions through the sale of used stamps. Brother will be twenty years in vows in May.

- 4) If you want some information about flowers, see Brother Peter. For nearly twenty years, he has been our horticulturist under the able tutelage of Father Christian Baker, S.V.D. (now rector of Marygrove in Arlington, California). Brother made his first Vows in 1939. A true Creole from New Orleans, he is ready to serve anyone at any time of the day or night in his side-occupation of infirmarian. Whenever the Brothers go for an outing, Brother Peter might forget everything but one thing: his medicine kit -pardon two things: his medicine kit and briefcase.
- 5) Brother Lawrence is a classmate of Brother Peter. Like the latter, he is Louisiana born and bred. Since coming to the Seminary, he has not enjoyed robust health. Yet this inconvenience does not keep him idle. An expert chauffeur, he does all the errands and local shopping for the Seminary. When he is not driving Brother may be found at the main entrance where he acts as porter and keeper of the religious goods store. Brother Lawrence is well loved by all at the Seminary and in Bay St. Louis for his acceptance of his suffering and his affable bearing.
- 6) Like all U. S. soldiers, so too the soldiers of Christ wear a uniform—the cassock. Now we wish some one would invent a cassock that would last forever. Until that day comes, our Community will always 'bother' our tailor, Brother Bonaventure, who makes our new cassocks and repairs old ones. A native of Lafayette, La. Diocese, he pronounced his first Vows in 1942. Brother is a budding musician who plays the organ at some of the evening services. He ably performed the duties of sacristan for six years. He assists on Sundays and holidays at the main entrance and religious goods store of the Seminary.

- 7) Ever since last November, the Brothers at St. Augustine's have missed the tall fish stories of ex-GI Brother Alphonse, for in that month he was transferred to our Divine Word Seminary at Arlington, California, Marygrove. Brother pronounced his first Vows in 1947. He served as cook and was later transferred to office work. In the new California Seminary he prepares the meals for about a dozen students and five priests. He writes that he misses the water at the Bay, since there is no large body of water near his new place of residence. But we wonder if this son of Georgia, ardent fisherman that he is, is really not saying in a subtle way that he misses the opportunity for telling his tall fish stories!
- 8) Also an ex-GI, Brother James is a native of Natchitoches, La. He came to the Bay in 1946, after serving his country in the European theatre of World War II. An able chauffeur, Brother makes bi-weekly trips to New Orleans (and occasionally to Florida) to procure wholesale supplies for the Seminary. In addition, he takes care of the lawns, manages the small hog-farm at the Seminary and does amateur carpentry work on the side. Brother made his first Temporal Vows in 1948.
- 9) Brother Bernard is the most diminutive of the Brothers in physical stature. But what he lacks in flesh and bones is made up by his energy for work and his gift for conversation. Born in the Republic of Panama, he entered St. Augustine's in 1953 and made his first Temporary Vows of Poverty, Chastity and Obedience on Nov. 1, 1956. He is a helpful assistant to Brother Theophane in the office.
- 10) Brother Thomas, a British citizen, is a native of British Honduras, Central America. Brother's specialty is tailoring. He served as assistant to Brother Bonaventure in the tailor shop and also as assistant sacristan. Last

(Continued on Page 154)



SPLENDID OPPORTUNITIES FOR MEN TO MAKE A WEEK-END RETREAT

Dates:

June 20-22 June 27-29 July 11-13 July 25-27 August 1-3 August 8-10

Rates: \$10.00 covers all expenses Begins: Friday evening at 6:00 p.m. Ends: Sunday afternoon at 4:00 p.m.

Make Your Reservations Now . . .

- to spend several days close to God
- to realize the obligation of your state of life
- to look deep into your own soul
- to get a tight grip on the things that make life really worthwhile

Mail to: LAYMEN'S RETREAT LEAGUE Divine Word Seminary Bay St. Louis, Miss.

ALONG THE DIVINE WORD MISSION TRAIL

Father Nau writes:

Father Louis Nau, pastor of St. Augustine's Church in North Little Rock and a Divine Word Missionary is happy and optimistic over the potentialities at St. Augustine's. In a letter to the Provincial Office, Father Nau writes:

"The number of our parishioners doubled during the 26 months of my working here in North Little Rock. The number now amounts to about 133, not counting those who were once baptized but who drifted away. Not all come to church regularly. Some are invalidly married. Our average Sunday attendance is between seventy and eighty. The Sisters count them every Sunday. We now have 30 Catholic children among those who attend our school. Six others are preparing for baptism.

"Last year, I baptized 21—ten adults and eleven children. Many churches in Arkansas, even white churches, do not have so many baptisms..."

Ad multos annos, Father Nau.



Cathedral of the Holy Spirit, Accra, Ghana Bishop Joseph O. Bowers, S.V.D., Ordinary.







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Brother Joseph is from Maryland. He is a stamp collector and heads the shoe department. Brother will celebrate his twentieth anniversary in vows in May of this year. Brother weighs over 240!

Brother Peter from New Orleans has been the horticulturist at St. Augustine's Seminary for twenty years, as long as he has been in vows. He and Father Christian Baker (now rector of Marygrove) were a perfect team in the culture of fine camellias and azeleas on the seminary grounds. Brother Peter keeps up the tradition!

SPLENDID OPPORTUNITIES FOR MEN TO MAKE

Dates:

June 20-22 June 27-29 July 11-13 July 25-27 August 1-3 August 8-10

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to spend several days close to God to realize the obligation of your state of life to look deep into your own soul to get a tight grip on the things that make life really worthwhile

Dear Father:				
I am interested in mo	aking the week	end retreat	of	
NAME				
ADDRESS				
CITY			STATE	

Father Nau writes:

Father Louis Nau, pastor of St. Augustine's Church in North Little Rock and a Divine Word Missionary is happy and optimistic over the potentialities at St. Augustine's. In a letter to the Provincial Office, Father Nau writes:

"The number of our parishioners doubled during the 26 months of my working here in North Little Rock. The number now amounts to about 133, not counting those who were once baptized but who drifted away. Not all come to church regularly. Some are invalidly married. Our average Sunday attendance is between seventy and eighty. The Sisters count them every Sunday. We now have 30 Catholic children among those who attend our school. Six others are preparing for baptism.

"Last year, I baptized 21—ten adults and eleven children. Many churches in Arkansas, even white churches, do not have so many baptisms..."

Ad multos annos, Father Nau.



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SEMINARY NEWS . . .

(Continued from Page 151)

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- 11) Brother Ambrose and his classmate, Brother Raymond, are the first Brother-products of an S.V.D. mission parish. They claim St. Martinville, La. as their home town. The pastor of Notre Dame parish there is the Rev. Anthony C. Bourges, S.V.D., one of the members of the first class of priests to be ordained at St. Augustine's. The youngest in age (both are 20), they are the newest members of the Brothers' Community having pronounced first Vows on Nov. 1, 1957:
- a) Husky and healthy Brother Ambrose works as an assistant in the kitchen at the Seminary. Part of the day, he spends in the shoe shop where he helps Brother Joseph save soles. During early spring and all summer, he helps to keep the lawns looking neat and trim. If you want to hear a laughter that can shake the walls of a room, tell Brother Ambrose a joke outside of silence time!
- b) Brother Raymond recently succeeded Brother Bonaventure as sacristan of the main chapel. Neat by nature, he keeps the House of the Lord neat and clean, just as his predecessor did. Brother can be found in the book-bindery when he is not in the sacristy. He has learned the binder's art rather well and has bound hundreds of books already. Generations of future Divine Word teachers and seminarians at St. Augustine's will thank him for the many good books he has saved for our library by exercising his trade.

12) Brother Cyprian, S.V.D. is the the gardener at the new seminary, "Marygrove" in Arlington, Calif. After spending four years in the Navy, Brother received an honorable discharge in 1930. Three months later, he entered St. Mary's in Techny. On May 1, 1931, Brother received the habit of the Society; on May 3, 1933, he took his first Vows. Brother worked in the bindery at Techny for 27 years before he was tranferred to California for reasons of health. Next year, Brother Cyprian celebrates the silver jubilee of his profession.

13) Brother Pancratius, S.V.D. hails from Jefferson City, Mo. On Aug. 16, 1920, he entered the aspirant school of the Divine Word Missionaries at Techny. In 1924, he pronounced his First Vows; in 1930, his Perpetual Vows. On Nov. 1, 1949, Brother celebrated his silver jubilee as a Divine Word Missionary Brother. He took his apprenticeship as a linotype operator and hand-compositor under the skilled printer, Brother Amabilis, S.V.D., the foreman of the composing rooms at Techny, Ill. Brother was appointed to St. Raphael's Mission at Pine Bluff in September, 1956. Here he is sacristan

and teacher in the elementary school.

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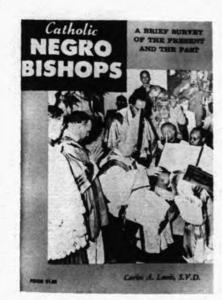


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by Rev. Carlos A. Lewis, S.V.D., S.T.D.

A brief survey of all living (23) and deceased (5) Negro Bishops of the Catholic Church.

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- Interesting factual thumbnail sketches of each Bishop.
- Some controversial points discussed.
- Sixty pages.

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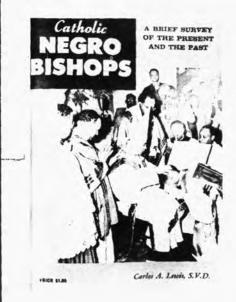


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Boys' and Girls' CORNER

My Dear Boys and Girls:

Here we are in the beautiful month of May again. I hope you honored our Blessed Mother Mary a lot last year. This year, you should plan to do even

If you have a chance to attend the May devotions every day, do so. And you surely can get to Mass, if not every day, at least very very often during the month of May. And maybe you can receive our dear Lord in Holy Communion each time you go to Mass.

It's a splendid thing, if the family still comes together evening after evening for the family Rosary. If you do, I can tell you a good intention for which to offer that Rosary-for souls in the mission fields and for more Priests and Brothers and Sisters to work among them.

The answer to that March riddle, in case you didn't figure it out is: the letter "l" - always found at the beginning of land, near the middle of island, but never in ocean.

Rosalie Mary Calandra of Nazareth, Pa., was the only one to come up with the correct nine words for the "Finish It." Her solutions were: 1— Papoose; 2—Moose; 3—Noose; 4— Mongoose; 5—Burnoose; 6—Caboose; 7—Goose; 8—Vamoose; 9—Loose.

MY MAIL BAG

Dear A. Corne,

My name is Bobbie Jean Johnson. I am ten years old. I am in the fifth grade. My teacher's name is Sister Mary Oda. I go to St. Francis school. What does the A. stand for in your name?

We have been receiving your MESSENGER for some time. I enjoy the story of St. Therese written in series by Edwin Geers. I hope you will continue with success. May God bless you and keep you and grant you grace to continue your work. Sincerely,

Bobbie Jean Johnson Yazoo City, Miss.

Bobbie Jean, I am glad to welcome you to the circle of MESSENGER readers. Thank you for your good wishes. The "A" stands for my first name. Don't forget to pray much for the missions. God bless you always. Dear A. Corne,

I am an earnest reader of your CATHOLIC MESSENGER and enjoy reading all the stories in the BOYS' AND GIRLS' CORNER. Some day, if I can think up a good poem or a story I will send it in. If you have any good ideas, please, notify me. I've been trying to think of a poem, tale, and I will get to work on my autobiography as soon work on my autobiography as soon as I can find time. It's going to be a long one for it reveals my broken leg on a toboggan slide. From that time on I vowed I never would set feet (foot) on a sled of any sort. But through prayer and . . . hey I'm giving the story away, no fair. Well, thats all for now but that toboggan tale will slide through with excite-ment and adventure. I am including a poem made up by me. I had to write and read it in front of my classmates.

In 1324 my uncle enlisted for war, He crossed the deep blue sea, On a splintered brown little red tree, He reached the land he was headed for, Climbed off the log his black shirt

He fought and fought till day was done,

Counted his fingers, had eighty one, He built a fire to keep himself warm, The mosquiters came in their family swarm.

They ate the fire, swallowed a log, And overnight formed a big gray fog, When morning came he ate some bread Kicked his shoe and fell over dead, His commerades found him there. His shoes were shined and he combed his hair,

Anything can happen on your way up in the air.

Your friend,

Harper Woods, Mich. Gary Walker,

What an unusual poem, Gary. In fact it becomes more amazing each time I read it. But I'm still waiting for that exciting autobiography. I hope you find time to write it soon.

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ry. In g each waiting I hope Dear A. Corne,

My name is Rosemary Maloney and I am six years old. I asked my mother to help me write this letter to you. I go to kindergarten and can color and draw pictures, also count. I will learn to read and write next year when I will be in the first grade at St. Joseph's Catholic school here in Massillon, Ohio. I have a brother, Dennis Michael, who is four years old, also a baby sister, Georgianna who was one year old on George Washington's birthday. I love both of them very much. I stay with my grandmother Maloney this winter, because mother and daddy's house burnt down a year ago and my mother had a nervous breakdown at that time.

I like to read the St. Augustine MESSENGER when my mother and daddy have me home when I have vacations. My mother wants me to come home to live as soon as I finish kindergarten in May. Hope you like this letter and will print it for me. I like to go to Mass with my grandmother and will pray for you. God bless you always.

Rosemary Jane Maloney Massillon, Ohio

Greetings from sunny Mississippi! Rosemary, I hope your mother is all well, when you go to live with her again. Thank you for praying for me. Tell Dennis and Georgianna I say HELLO. May God bless and keep you.

Dear A. Corne,

I'm just writing to let you know that I'm enjoying the MESSEN-GERS that you're sending me. Will you, please, tell me what they do in your mission? From what I've read I think that your mission must be a success. And I hope it is, too. I hope you're feeling well as I am. I am 11½ years old and I go to Fellowship Farm School. I am a Catholic. I am in the Confirmation Class at Church school. Well, that's all I have to say for now.

Sincerely yours,

Kathy Valenti, New Brunswick, N.J.

By this time, Kathy, you've read what I wrote to you in a letter about our Seminary and our missions. I hope that you continue to pray for them.

AUTOBIOGRAPHY CONTEST

The mail man is constantly bringing the autobiographies in. And here are the winners for this month.

> MY AUTOBIOGRAPHY Mary Matchefts, 10 Fond du Lac, Wis.

I was born in St. Mary's hospital in Duluth, Minnesota, on February 28th, 1948, at 10:20 A.M. It was a

very cold and snowy day.

I lived in Duluth until I was four years old, during those years I lived in a two story house with a large porch and had a bike, a buggy, quite a few dolls, also quite a few friends and the other things which most small children have. As I said I lived in Duluth until I was about four. Then my father got transferred to St. Paul, Minn., for a short training course to be a branch-house manager for Swift & Co.

When I was five I had a birthday party. I had been in kindergarten for about three weeks when my dad got transferred to Fond du Lac, Wis-

consin, where we live now.

It was July when we got to Fond du Lac, so until my father could find a house we rented a cabin on the lake. There weren't any children but on the weekends the man in the cabin next to us went fishing with me on the dock.

Near the end of summer my father did find a house, it was a duplex, we lived there for about a year, then we moved to a two-story house. There were not a lot of children there, but there were enough. We lived there for about a year or so and then we moved to the one floor house we are living in now. Now almost every house on the block has children. This year I had a small birthday party. I guess this is the end of my autobiography, I hope you liked it.

MY AUTOBIOGRAPHY Dean William Hecht, 10 Somerset, Wisconsin

My name is Dean William Hecht. I was 10 years old last November and I am in the 5th grade at St. Ann's school in Somerset, Wisconsin. Somerset is a small town of about 700 people. I have twin sisters almost 4 years old and a baby sister 2 years old. They sure are naughty and always break my toys or tear my books. I had a big labrador dog called "Rough". One day when he was sleeping I pulled his tail and he

turned and bit me right in the face. It's a good thing mom was right there to grab me. She rushed me to the hospital. and Doctor had to take 11 stitches in my face, and I was in the hospital 4 days. My dad shot the dog after that. First he had to lock him up awhile to make sure he didn't have rabbies.

The next year I ended up in the hospital again for an appendix operation. I remember getting lots of presents from my aunts and cousins. I like to skate, read and play marbles.

I have a horse but we have to farm him out as we live in town. Dad takes me out to see him once in a while, and then I get to ride him. His name is "Duke". The boys on the farm use him to go after the cows and they ride him in the parades.

I like to play baseball and football. Now we have a gym in our new school. I like to play basketball, too. I was able to join the men's choir last summer, and was very glad. It was a thrill to sing at midnight Mass, last Christmas. Now I'm an altar boy and served my first mass last week. I was pretty nervous.

I had to miss 2 days of school this week as I was sick. That's how I got to write my autobiography. Mom gave me your magazine to read and I thought I'd try my luck as an author. Hope I win.

These are sure fine Autobiographies. Mary and Dean will receive the best prizes that I can find for their work. Now, I'm waiting for the other youngsters to win a prize. Honorable mention this week goes to Peter Fries of Bronx, N.Y.; and Sharon Michael of San Antonio, Texas. Others heard from were Diane Morissette of Chicago, Ill.; Maureen Crimmins of Norwalk, Conn.; Judy Stevens of Amarillo, Texas; Joyce Anne Ostrowski of Chicago, Ill.; Prudence White of Yazoo City, Miss.; Sylvia Kurcz of Chicago, Ill.; Carolyn Zinser of Dalhart, Texas; Theresa Kathleen Andre of Port Allen, La.; Gayle Yoksas of Chicago, Ill.; and Diane Arens of Fowler, Mich. Not to forget Judith Ann Comfort of College Station, Texas, and Roberta Wagner of Philadelphia, Pa.

During this month, I'm going to say an extra prayer now and then that all of you youngsters get good grades and pass into the next class. And I want you to pray, too. Say a BIG prayer for your Mothers on Mother's Day. And don't forget a few for the missions. May God bless and keep you always. Your friend,

A. CORNE Divine Word Seminary of St. Augustine Bay Saint Louis, Miss.

STAMPS FOR THE MISSIONS



A postage stamp is small and inexpensive; when cancelled it may even seem worthless. Yet, as often with small things, wonders can be done with cancelled stamps. St. Peter Claver Stamp Department can turn your cancelled stamps into pennies, dimes, and dollars for the home and foreign missions. Divine Word Missionaries are aided in carrying on their work for souls if you send your cancelled stamps to:

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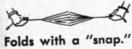
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Lovely Italian import.

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Wooden base.
Allow 3 weeks
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Only \$6.00

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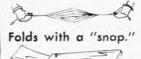
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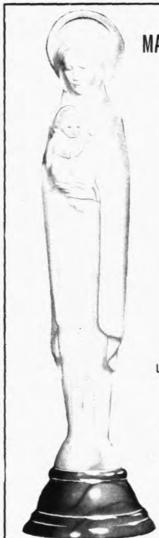
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MAIL TO: Father Pung, S.V.D., 201 Ruella Ave., Bay St. Louis, Mississippi.